Invisible Returns: Mapping Fragmentation in Readmissions and ED Revisits through Payer Claims Data

9/8/2026



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

A significant share of readmissions and emergency department (ED) revisits occurs at a hospital other than the patient's index hospital. These "invisible returns" limit hospitals' ability to see the full post-discharge care pathway, coordinate follow-up care, and accurately assess outcomes. They also create an incomplete picture of provider performance when hospitals evaluate return visits using only encounters occurring within their own systems.

This report examines care fragmentation by identifying whether readmissions and ED revisits occur at the index hospital or elsewhere. Because the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) uses market-wide readmission rates in the Hospital Readmissions Reduction Program, understanding returns across hospitals is important for evaluating performance and identifying opportunities to reduce preventable utilization.

The findings demonstrate that care fragmentation is not distributed evenly across populations. Patients living in areas with greater social vulnerability and patients covered by Medicaid or Medicare experience higher levels of fragmented care, highlighting opportunities for targeted interventions. Readmission and ED revisit rates also vary meaningfully across hospitals and health systems, even after accounting for differences in patient characteristics and clinical complexity. These differences support the value of including cross-hospital returns in quality measurement and public reporting.

The report uses CMS Qualified Entity data, including Medicare fee-for-service claims, combined with an all-payer dataset to provide a broad view of utilization across patient populations. It evaluates care fragmentation within the broader market and social context in which care is delivered and examines its relationship with quality outcomes and costs.

The results can help hospitals better understand the full scope of patient returns, strengthen transitions and follow-up care, and identify populations that may benefit from focused support. They can also help patients and other stakeholders ask more informed questions about care coordination and recovery after discharge.

Some key findings of the report:

- Readmissions to a different hospital are common, approximately one-third (28.5%) of all readmissions occurred at a different hospital. This lack of care continuity limits the provider's ability to follow the patient's care and is associated with poorer quality outcomes and higher costs for patients.
- Readmission rates and the share of readmissions to a different hospital vary by geography and increase steadily with greater social vulnerability. Readmission rates range from 9-23% by state with urban areas slightly higher than rural areas (16.9 vs. 15.7%, respectively).
- In urban markets, higher provider consolidation is associated with lower rates of readmissions to a different hospital, indicating that market fragmentation may contribute to care discontinuity and that regional integration can help reduce avoidable returns.
- Behavioral Health, Neurosciences, and Orthopedics service lines each had over 50% of their readmissions going to a different hospital, suggesting significant fragmentation in follow-up care.
- Switching hospitals is costly to patients and hospitals. Readmissions to a different hospital are 5.3% percent more expensive than those readmitted to the same hospital with an average excess of $1,463 per readmission, and an aggregate additional cost of $975 million annually.
- Switching care for emergency services is also common. Approximately one-quarter (23.7%) of all ED revisits occurred at a different hospital ED facility.
- The share of ED revisits to a different hospital increased steadily with greater social vulnerability, reflecting access constraints and health-related social needs in more vulnerable neighborhoods. The largest relative difference was observed in Commercial patients, where patients segmented in Vizient Vulnerability Index™ quintile 5 (most vulnerable) experienced two and a half times the share of ED visits to a different hospital compared to those in quintile 1. This suggests that even those with stable coverage face higher risk of ED fragmentation if they live in vulnerable neighborhoods.

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- ED revisits among patients that went to a different ED facility averaged $106 (7.4%) higher costs than those to the same ED facility. Cost increases were significantly higher for head injury and hypertension revisits to a different ED, averaging $503 (50%) and $277 (18%) higher costs.

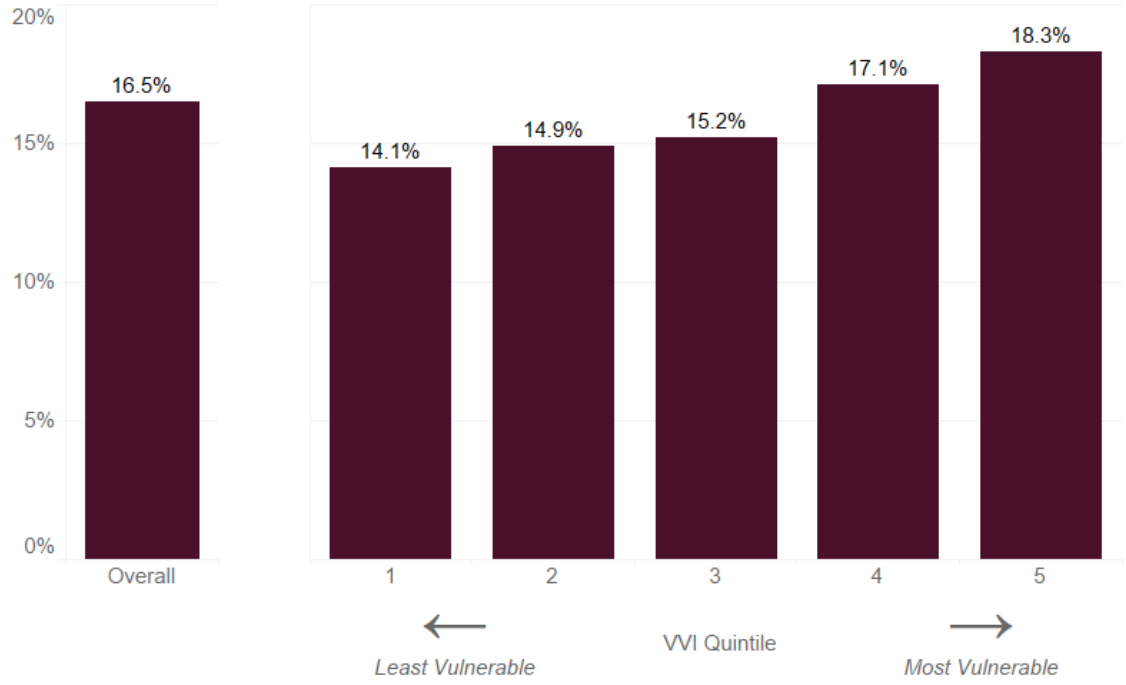
The findings of this report emphasize the importance of contextualizing hospital readmission and ED revisit measures within broader social and market dynamics. Market organizational reforms such as regionalizing care and integrating electronic health records (EHRs) across sites and systems should be considered to address fragmentation.

Plan All-Cause Readmissions (PCR)

Hospital readmissions that occur at a different hospital limit hospitals' ability to see into the patient's condition, the cause of readmission, and the treatments or interventions received previously, leading to additional cost and quality concerns. These "invisible" readmissions are not equally experienced across all patient groups. Significant variation exists based on neighborhood vulnerability, payer type, service line, state, market type (rural vs. urban) and market dynamics. By identifying which patients are more likely to be readmitted, and specifically to a different hospital, providers can better understand who is most affected by fragmented care and target efforts to improve care coordination and outcomes.

The rate of readmissions increased as the patient's neighborhood vulnerability increased (see Figure 1). From the first to the fifth VVI quintile, there was a 30% increase in all-cause readmission rates.

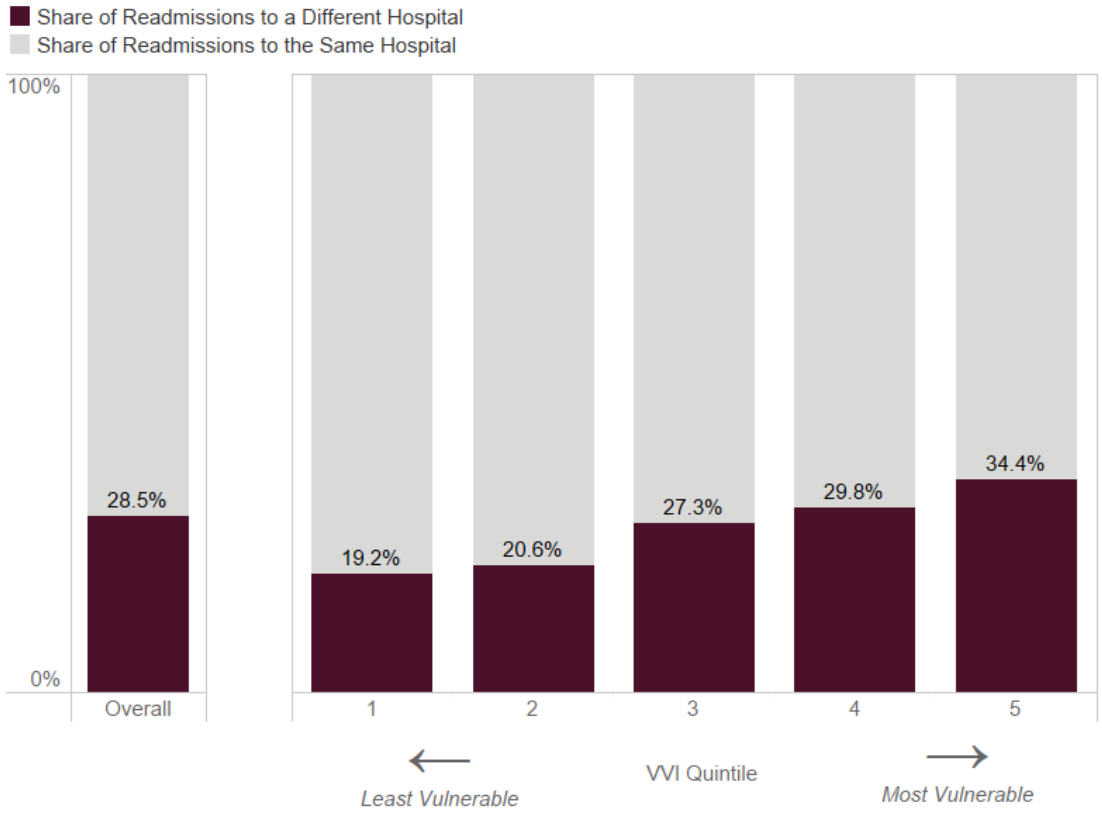
Figure 1. Plan All-Cause Readmissions by Vizient Vulnerability Index™ (VVI) Quintile for All Payers, 2024



The share of readmissions to a different hospital increases steadily across VVI quintiles (see Figure 2). From the first to the fifth VVI quintile, there was a 79% increase in the share of readmissions to a different hospital.

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Figure 2. Percent of Plan All-Cause Readmissions to a Different Hospital by Vizient Vulnerability Index™ (VVI) Quintile for All Payers, 2024

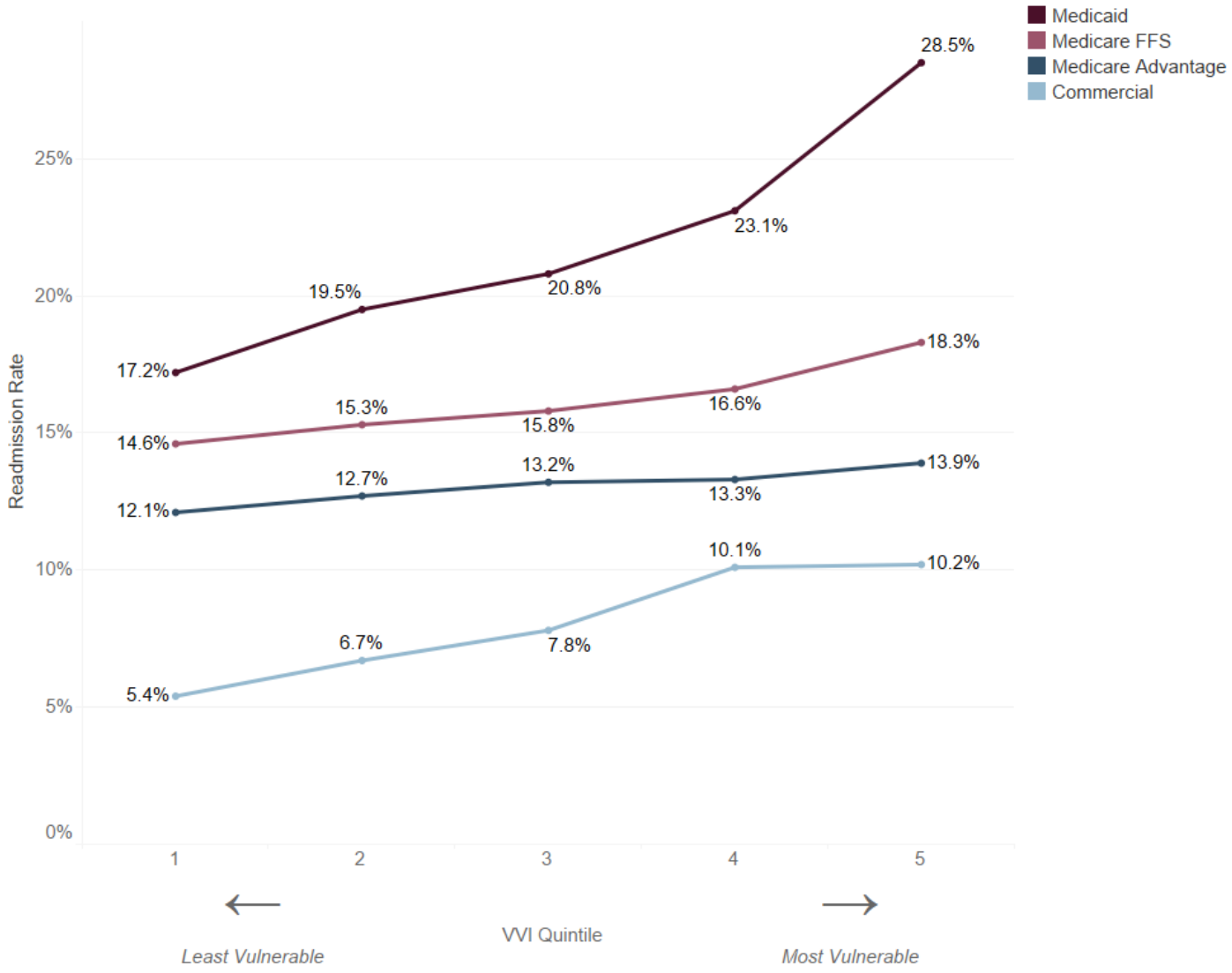


Note: Measure Definition for Plan All-Cause Readmissions: Numerator = At least one acute unplanned readmission for any diagnosis within 30 days of the date of discharge from the Index Hospital Stay that is on or between the second day of the measurement year and the end of the measurement year; Denominator = Patients with a discharge from an acute inpatient stay (Index Hospital Stay) on or between January 1 and December 1 of the measurement year.); Exclusions = Patients under 18 years

Neighborhood vulnerability is strongly associated with hospital readmission rates, particularly for Medicaid and Commercial populations (see Figure 3). Medicaid patients, who already have high readmission rates, experienced an 11-percentage point increase across vulnerability levels. Commercial patients, though starting from a lower baseline, saw their readmission rates nearly double between the least and most vulnerable neighborhoods. Medicare Advantage readmission rates remained relatively stable, perhaps reflecting a healthier case mix. Further research is needed to assess the impact of patient acuity and risk.

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Figure 3. Plan All-Cause Readmissions by Payer and Vizient Vulnerability Index™ (VVI) Quintile, 2024

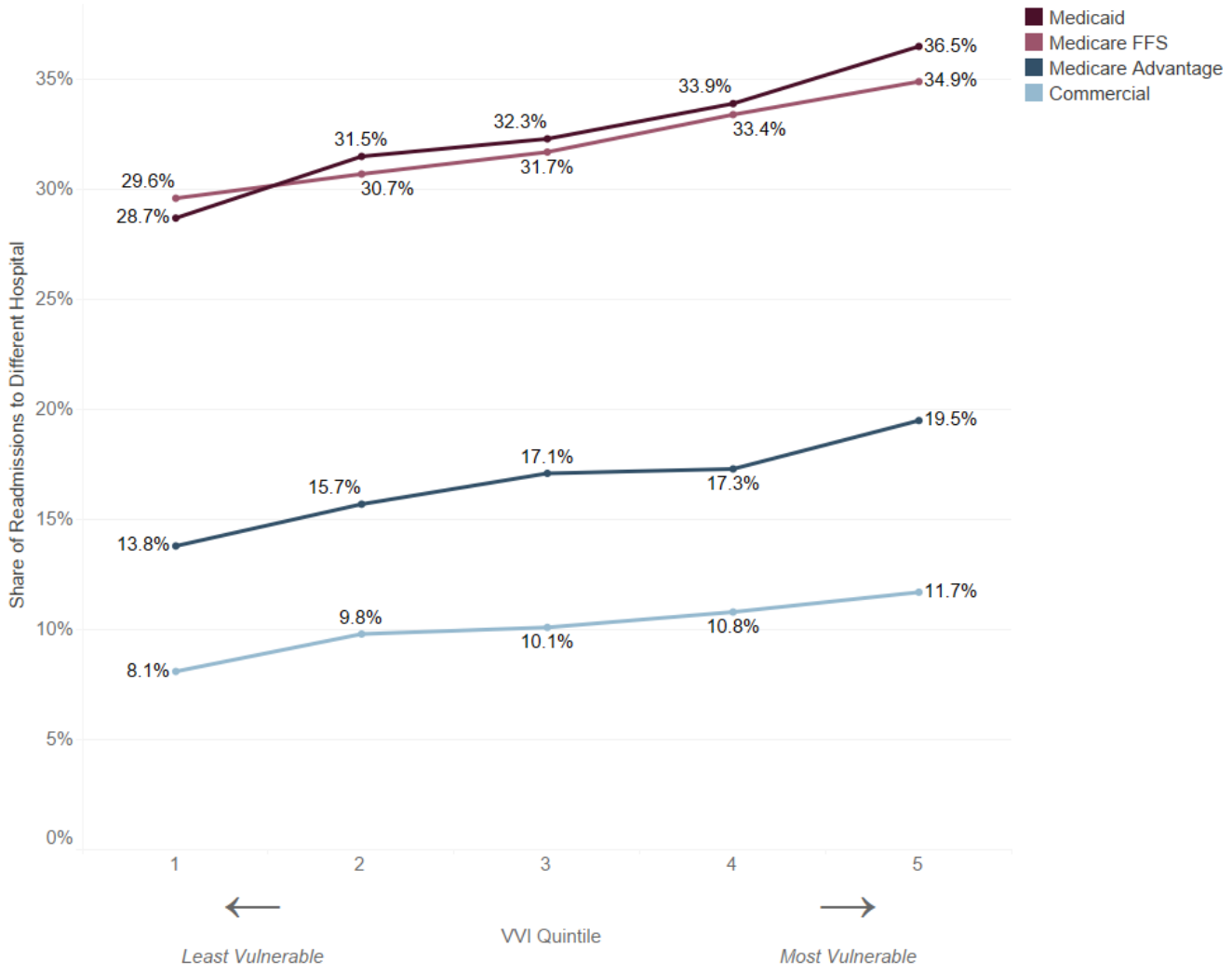


Note: VVI is assigned based on patient residence zip code, and if this information is not available the VVI is assigned based on the hospital zip code. Using quintile 1 as the reference group, we observed a statistically significant trend across quintiles 2 through 5 ($p < 0.001$), indicating a graded association across all payer groups.

Neighborhood vulnerability appears to be associated with hospital switching during readmissions, particularly for Medicaid and Medicare patients (see Figure 4). Medicaid has the highest overall percentages of readmissions to a different hospital (in all but the least vulnerable quintile of VVI), rising from 29% in the least vulnerable neighborhoods to 37% in the most vulnerable. Medicare FFS also shows a substantial increase, from 30% to 35% across the VVI spectrum. Medicare Advantage percentages range from 14% to 20%, consistently below Medicare FFS. This gap may reflect a healthier case mix as well as tighter provider networks and managed care constraints within Medicare Advantage plans. Commercial patients had the lowest share of readmissions to a different hospital and saw only a 4-percentage point increase across VVI quintiles.

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Figure 4. Percent of Plan All-Cause Readmissions to a Different Hospital by Payer and Vizient Vulnerability Index™ (VVI) Quintile, 2024

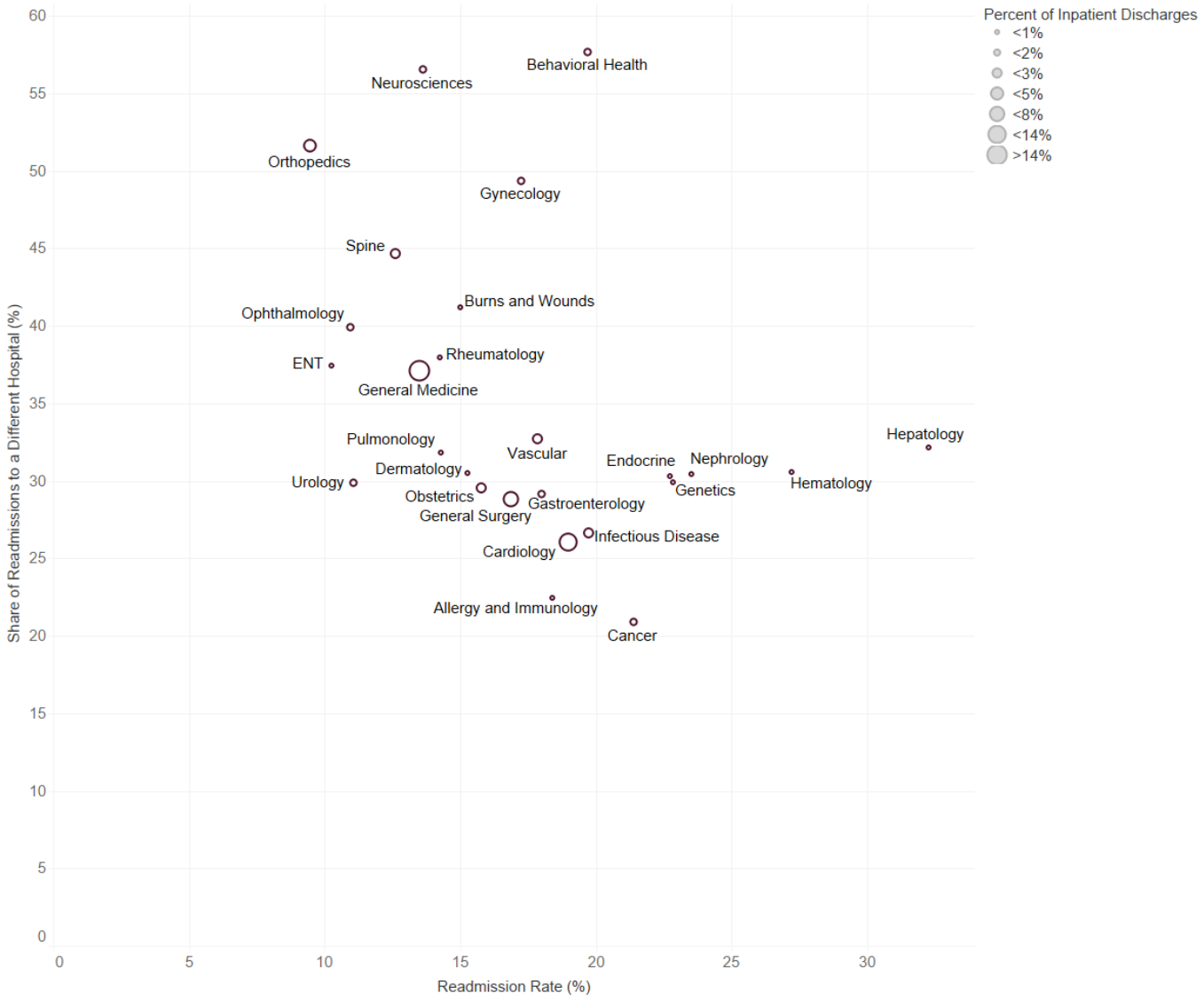


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Figure 5 shows the relationship between readmission rates (x-axis) and the share of readmissions to a different hospital (y-axis) by service line. Bubble size indicates the percentage of inpatient discharges that originate from that service line. Behavioral Health, Neurosciences, and Orthopedics stand out with over half of their readmissions going to a different hospital, suggesting significant fragmentation in follow-up care. Conversely, service lines like Cancer, Hepatology, and Hematology have higher readmission rates but a lower proportion of patients returning to a different hospital, potentially indicating more integrated or closed-network follow-up care.

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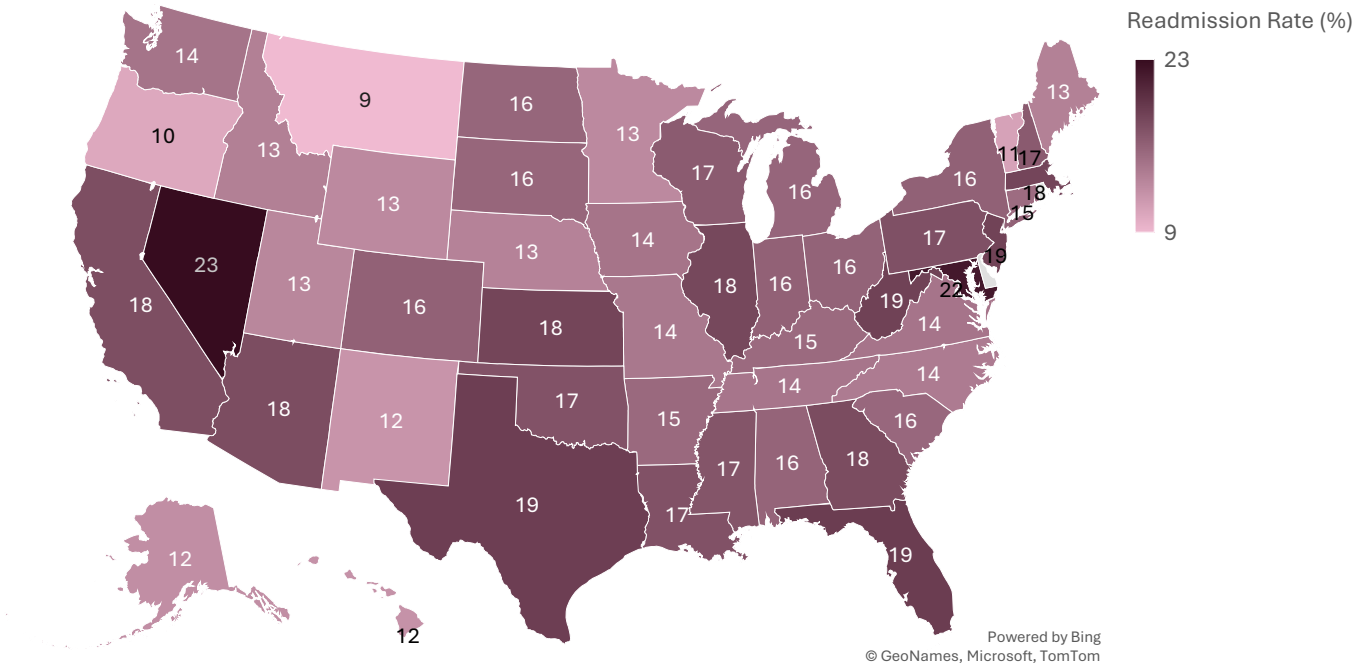
Figure 5. Plan All-Cause Readmissions and Percent to a Different Hospital by Service Line, All Payers, 2024



Readmission rates varied across states (see Figure 6). Nevada (23%), Maryland (22%), Texas (19%) and Florida (19%) stand out with some of the highest rates of readmission. Montana (9%), Oregon (10%), and Vermont (11%) show lower readmission rates.

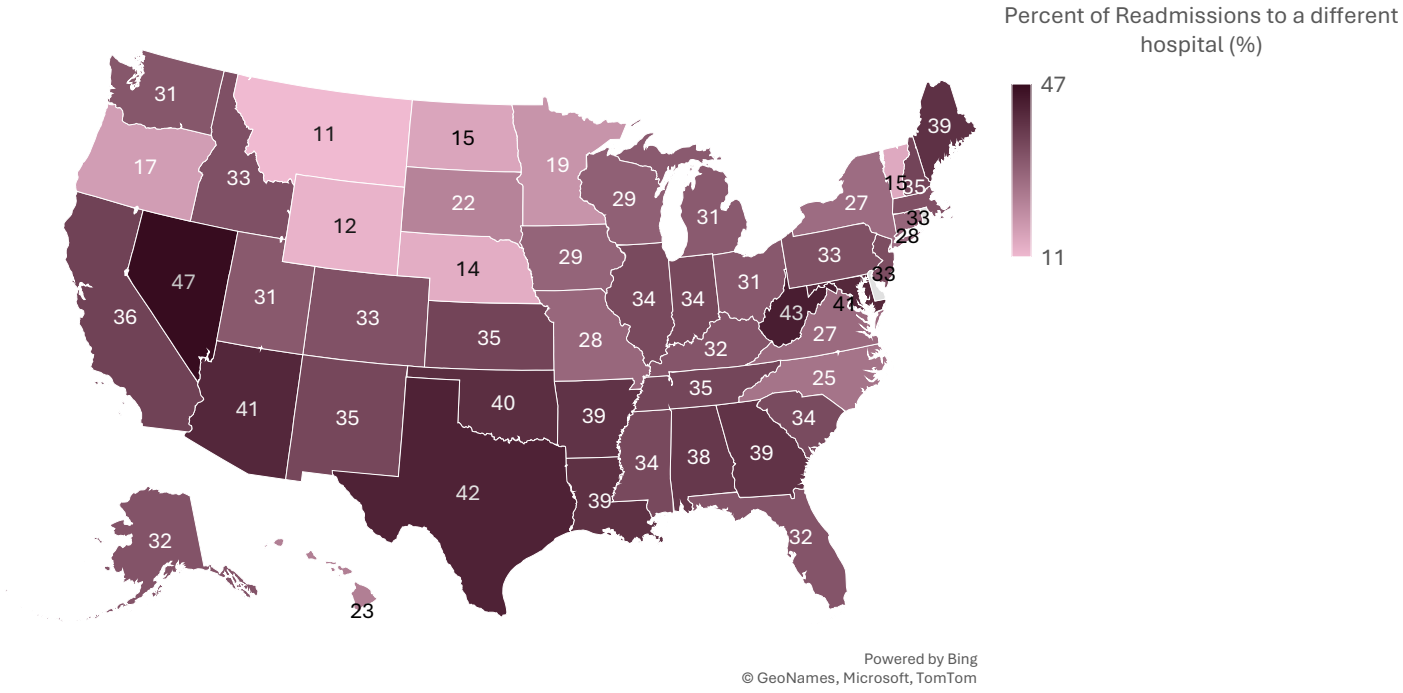
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Figure 6. Plan All-Cause Readmissions by State, All Payers, 2024



The percentage of readmissions occurring at a different hospital than the index hospitalization varies notably by state (see Figure 7). States like Nevada (47%), West Virginia (43%), and Texas (42%) report some of the highest proportions of readmissions to different hospitals. A regional trend is also evident, with the southern part of the US showing higher percentages compared to the Midwest or the Northeast. This may reflect greater system fragmentation or increase in rural populations in southern states and could warrant further investigation into statewide care coordination and patient access issues.

Figure 7. Percent of Plan All-Cause Readmissions to a Different Hospital by State, All Payers, 2024

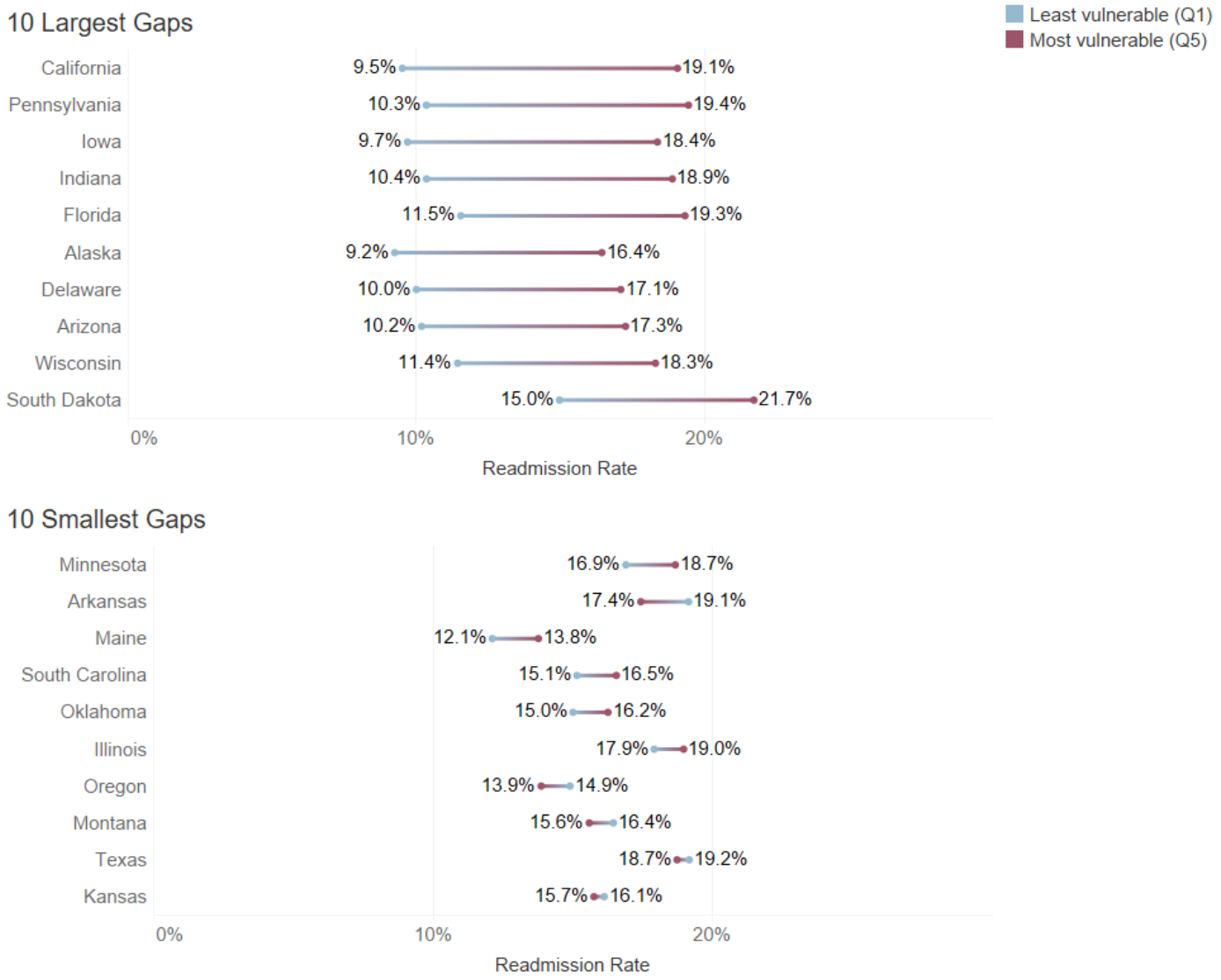


Within each state, there was variation in readmission rates between the least vulnerable neighborhoods and the most vulnerable (see Figure 8). Among the 10 largest gaps included California, Pennsylvania, and Iowa. Each of these had an

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approximate 9-percentage point difference in readmission rates. The states with the smallest gaps included Kansas, Texas, and Montana.

Figure 8. Plan All-Cause Readmissions in the Most and Least Vulnerable Neighborhoods by State, All Payers, 2024



Readmission rates were higher in urban areas (16.9%) compared to rural areas (15.7%), but rural patients were more likely to be readmitted to a different hospital, 29.3% versus 27.8% for patients residing in urban areas (see Figure 9 and 10).

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Figure 9. Plan All-Cause Readmissions by Market Type, All Payers, 2024

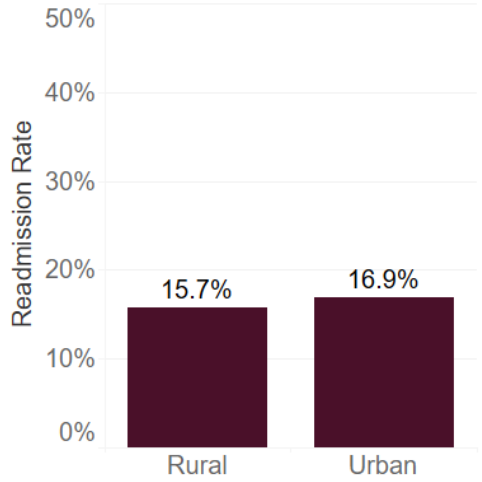
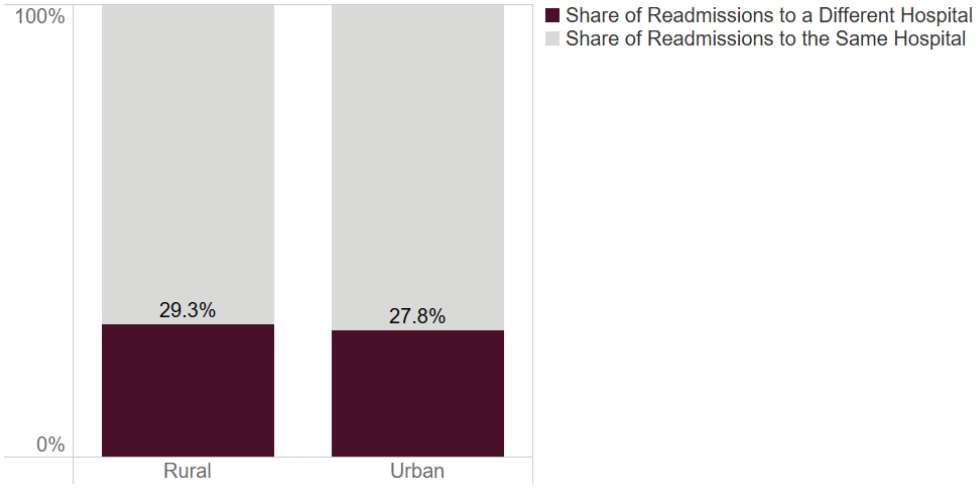


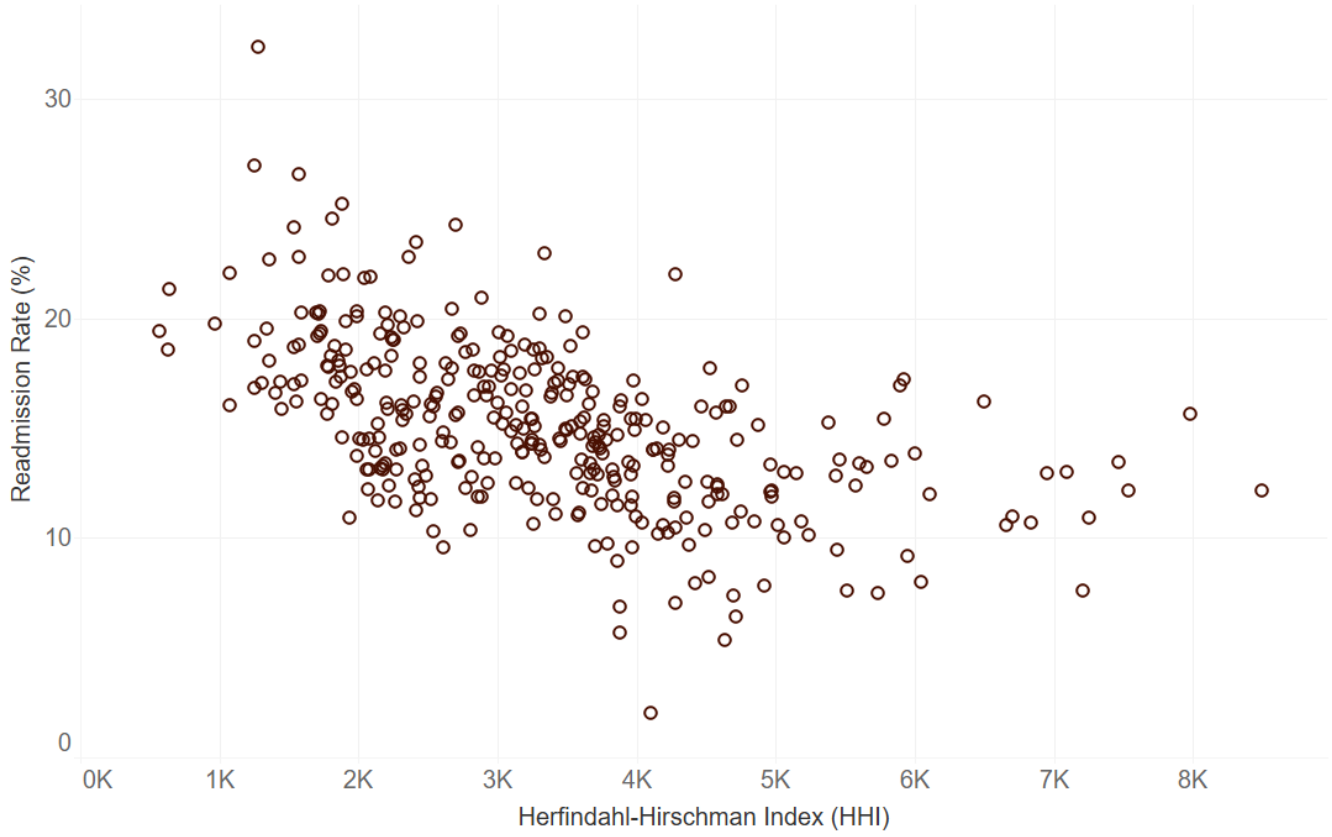
Figure 10. Percent of Plan All-Cause Readmissions to a Different Hospital by Market Type, All Payers, 2024



Using the Herfindahl-Hirshman Index (HHI), we assessed the relationship between market concentration and readmission rates (see Figure 11). Market concentration is not correlated to lower overall Readmission Rates in urban markets ($R^2 < 0.1$).

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Figure 11. Readmission Rates for Urban Markets by Market Concentration Index, All Payers, 2024

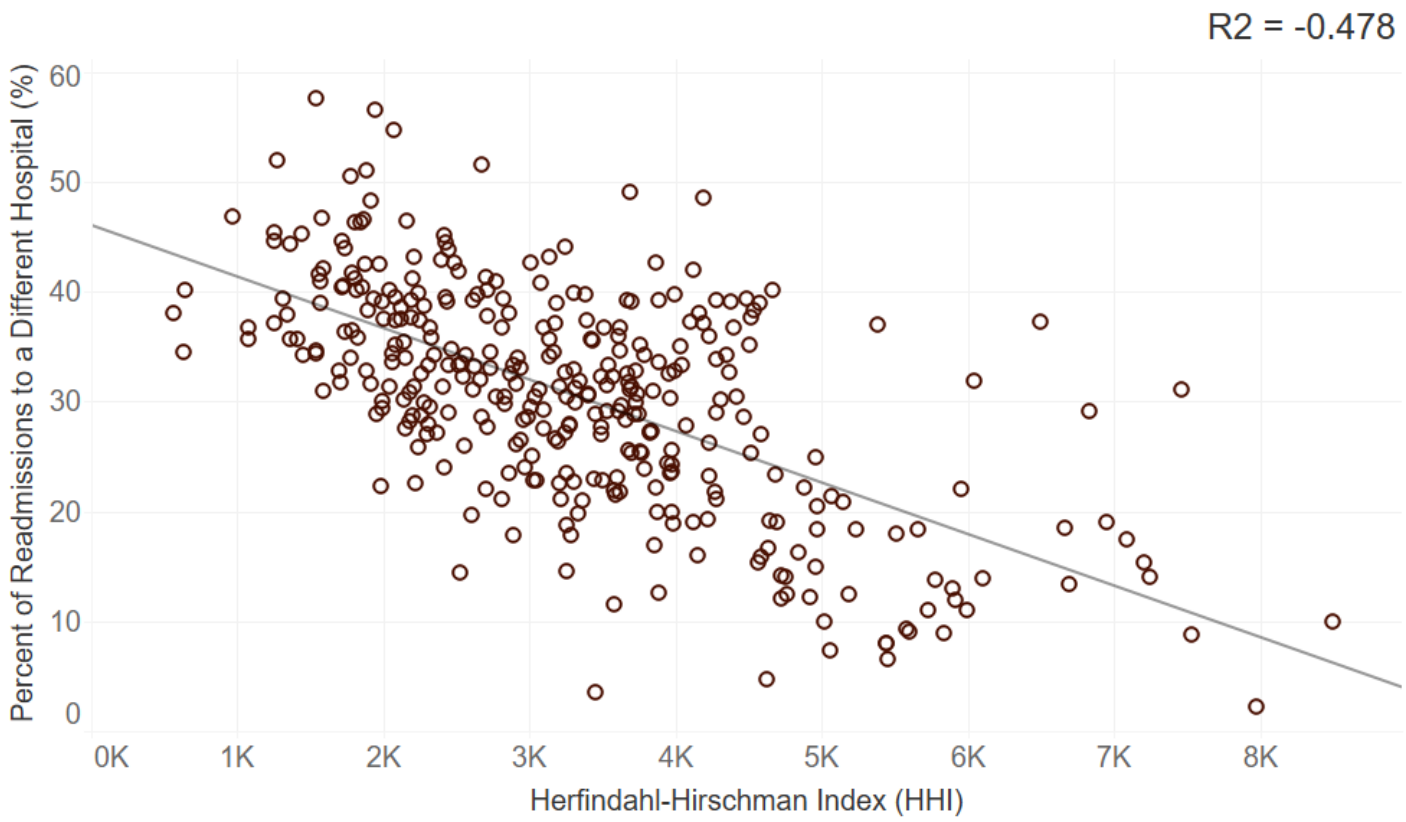


Note: Lower HHI values indicate competitive/fragmented markets while higher values indicate high market concentration. The HHI is a measure of market concentration. For this analysis, HHI is calculated for each metropolitan statistical area (MSA) as the sum of the squared market shares of inpatient discharges for health systems and independent hospitals. Scores range from ~0 (least concentrated) to 10,000 (most concentrated/monopoly). R-Squared is a statistical measure in a regression model that determines the proportion of variance in the dependent variable that can be explained by the independent variable

However, market concentration is correlated with the percentage of readmissions to a different hospital in urban markets. As concentration increases (moving right across the x-axis), the percentage of readmissions to a different hospital decreases. The negative correlation is moderate with an R^2 of -0.478. This suggests that while hospital-specific readmission strategies are important, they may have limited impact in highly fragmented markets. In these settings, investing in cross-system integration, such as shared electronic health records and improved inter-hospital communication may be the next steps for reducing readmissions. Only urban markets are included here because the HHI is not a meaningful measure for rural patients due to sparse provider availability, limited local competition and large out-of-market care dynamics.

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Figure 12. Percent of Readmissions to a Different Hospital for Urban Markets by Market Concentration Index, All Payers, 2024



Note: Lower HHI values indicate competitive/fragmented markets while higher values indicate high market concentration. The HHI is a measure of market concentration. For this analysis, HHI is calculated for each metropolitan statistical area (MSA) as the sum of the squared market shares of inpatient discharges for health systems and independent hospitals. Scores range from ~0 (least concentrated) to 10,000 (most concentrated/monopoly). R-Squared is a statistical measure in a regression model that determines the proportion of variance in the dependent variable that can be explained by the independent variable

Hospital readmissions were found to impose a substantial financial burden, with total annual costs estimated at $55 billion and an average of $28,326 per case (see Figure 13). Cases where patients were readmitted to a different hospital than the one where they initially received care incurred significantly higher costs, possibly due in part to redundant testing and consultations stemming from limited access to prior medical records across disparate electronic health record systems. Readmissions to a different hospital were 5.3% higher cost than those readmitted to the same hospital, equating to an average excess of $1,463 per case.

Figure 13: Annual Costs and Volumes for Readmissions to Same Hospital versus Different Hospital, All Payers, 2024

Readmission type	Annual readmission cost	Annual readmission volume	Average cost	Average cost increase for different hospital	Average percent cost increase
All hospitals	$54,642,739,455	1,929,068	$28,326		
Same Hospital	$35,110,949,172	1,262,067	$27,820		
Different Hospital	$19,531,790,283	667,001	$29,283	$1,463	5.3%

Note: Variable Definitions: Additional Cost for Readmissions to a Different Hospital = Cost for readmission at different hospital - cost for readmission at same hospital; Additional Cost for Readmissions to a Different Hospital per Case = Cost for readmission at different hospital - cost for readmission at same hospital / total readmission cases; Additional Length of Stay for Readmissions to a Different Hospital = Length of stay for readmission at different hospital – length of stay for readmission at same hospital for same index and readmission MS-DRG; Additional Length of Stay for Readmissions to a Different Hospital

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per case = Length of stay for readmission at different hospital – length of stay for readmission at same hospital / total readmission cases for same index and readmission MS-DRG; Readmission Volume = Number of plan all-cause readmissions

Even after adjusting for clinical differences that might explain why patients seek care at a different facility, the cost impact remained substantial (see Figure 14). When comparing readmissions with the same Diagnosis-Related Group (DRG) to same and different hospitals, the excess cost for hospital switching totaled $975 million annually and over two-thirds of a day longer stay on average. Differences by service line revealed that Neurosciences, Orthopedics, and Cancer showed the largest cost increases for patients readmitted to a different hospital with same DRG as patients admitted to same hospital. These findings underscore the need for enhanced care coordination and improved interoperability across healthcare systems to reduce avoidable costs and improve outcomes for Medicare patients.

Figure 14: Additional LOS Days, Costs and Readmission Volumes to Different Hospital by Service Line, All Payers, 2024

Service line group	Total readmissions	Readmissions to different hospital (count)	Readmissions to different hospital (%)	Additional LOS days	Additional LOS per case (days)	Additional cost	Additional cost per case
Medicine	1,022,301	322,025	31.5%	199,872	0.62	$157,499,136	$489
Neurosciences	108,557	58,946	54.3%	105,302	1.79	$455,115,244	$7,721
Orthopedics	91,302	36,338	39.8%	46,222	1.27	$166,306,756	$4,577
Cardiovascular	288,125	87,014	30.2%	31,202	0.36	$45,398,910	$522
Surgery	197,302	60,177	30.5%	28,711	0.48	$26,040,877	$433
Behavioral Health	107,308	68,892	64.2%	28,420	0.41	$11,424,840	$166
Cancer	61,335	16,867	27.5%	17,349	1.03	$88,809,531	$5,265
Spine	40,817	12,857	31.5%	10,801	0.84	$22,088,045	$1,718
Women's Health	7,821	2,565	32.8%	2,271	0.89	$3,002,262	$1,170
Other	4,200	1,319	31.4%	298	0.23	$229,758	$174
All Service Lines	1,929,068	667,001	34.6%	470,448	0.71	$975,915,359	$1,463

Notes: Data analysis includes readmissions with same DRG diagnosis for index and readmission and excludes multiple readmissions (>1) within 30 days.

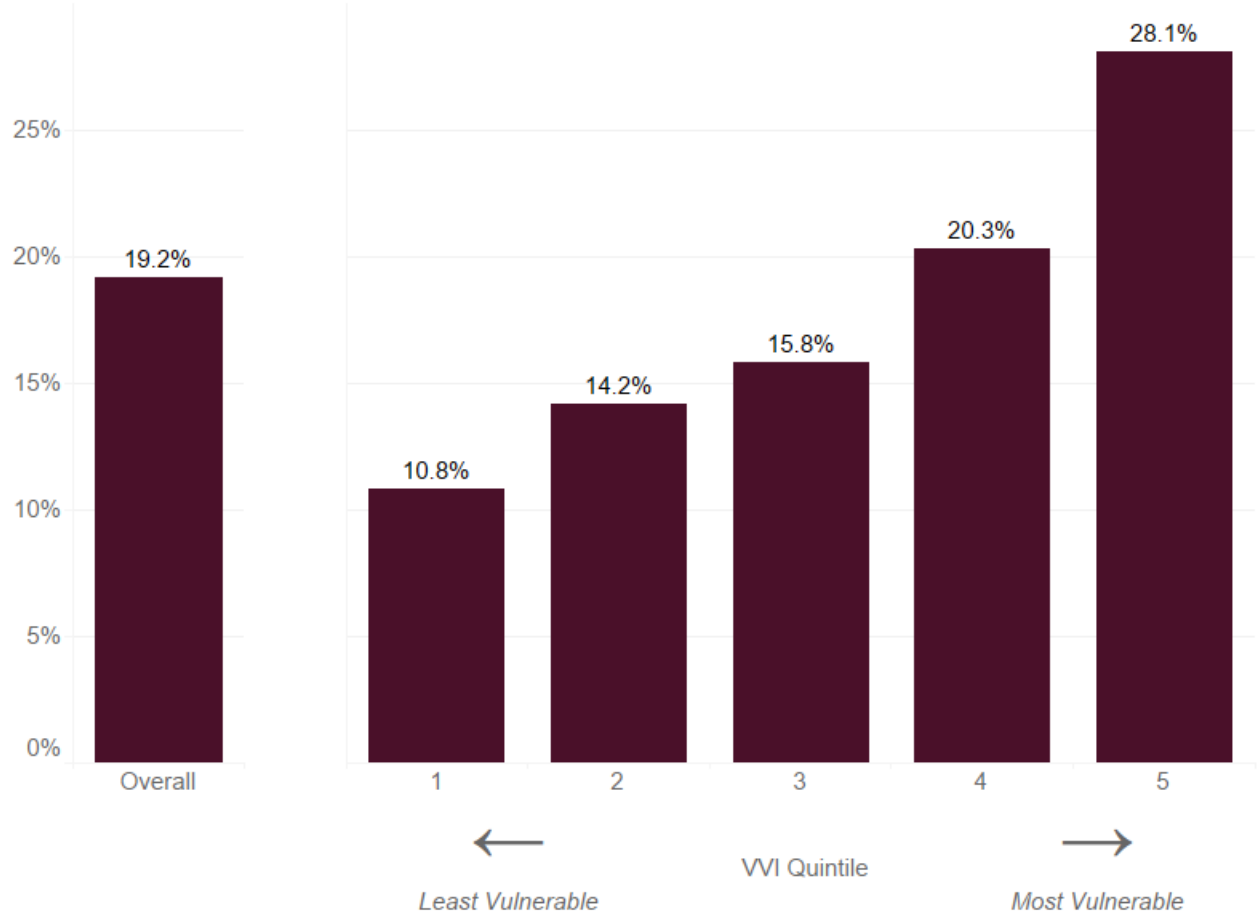
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30-Day ED Revisit Rate

Emergency department (ED) revisits describe patients initially seen in the ED and discharged home who return within 30 days to the ED and are again discharged home. Repeat ED utilization is a significant concern for providers and patients. The emergency department is a costly and resource-intensive setting, and frequent returns may signal gaps in outpatient follow-up, limited access to lower-cost care options, or unmet clinical and social needs. Tracking these revisits helps identify opportunities to improve care transitions, strengthen primary and specialty care access, and reduce avoidable ED utilization.

ED revisit rates increased steadily across VVI quintiles, rising from 10.8% in the least vulnerable neighborhoods to 28.1% in the most vulnerable, a 17-percentage point increase (see Figure 15).

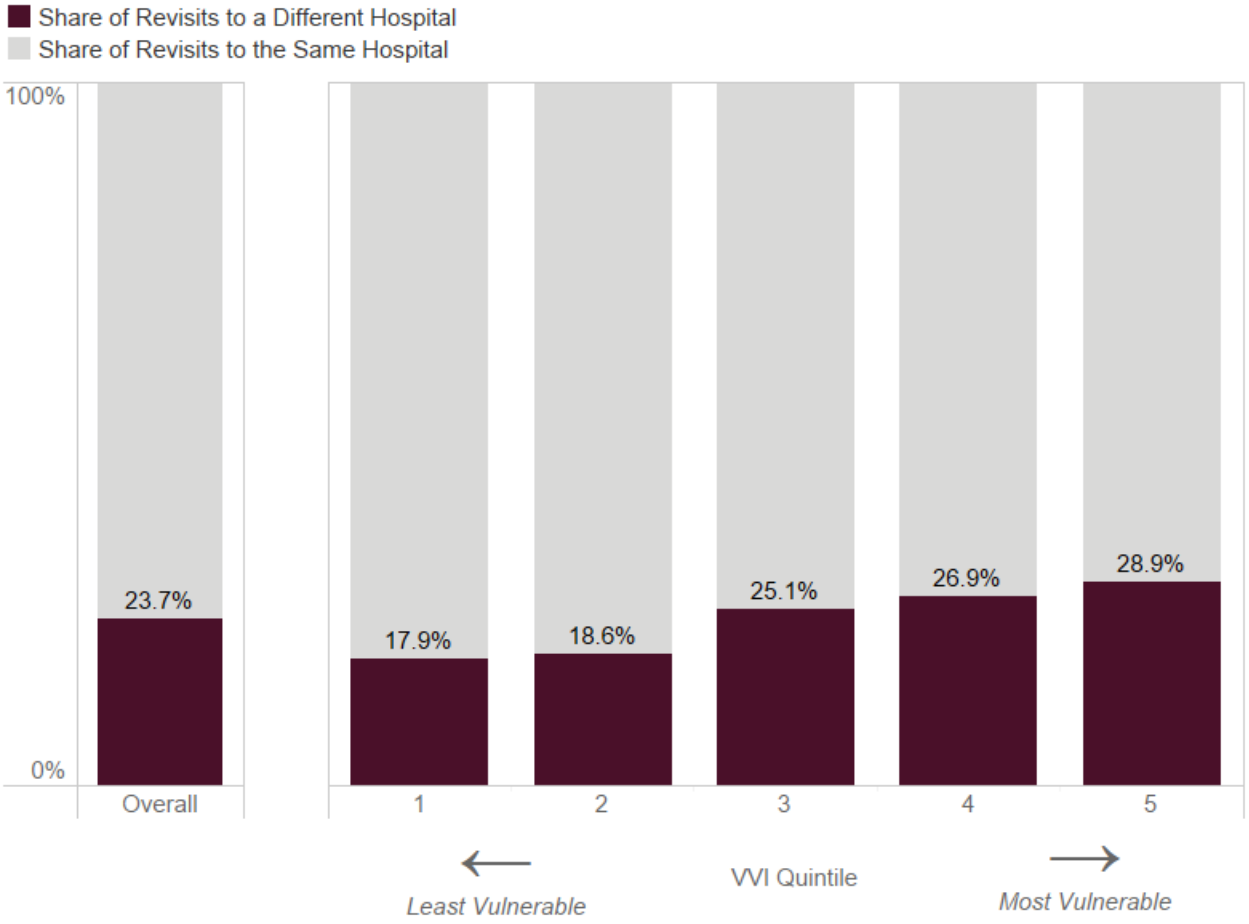
Figure 15. ED Revisit Rate by Vizient Vulnerability Index™ (VVI), All Payers, 2024



The share of ED revisits to a different hospital increased steadily across VVI quintiles (see Figure 16), rising from 17.9% in the least vulnerable neighborhoods to 28.9% in the most vulnerable, an 11- percentage point increase.

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Figure 16. Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital by Vizient Vulnerability Index™ (VVI), All Payers, 2024

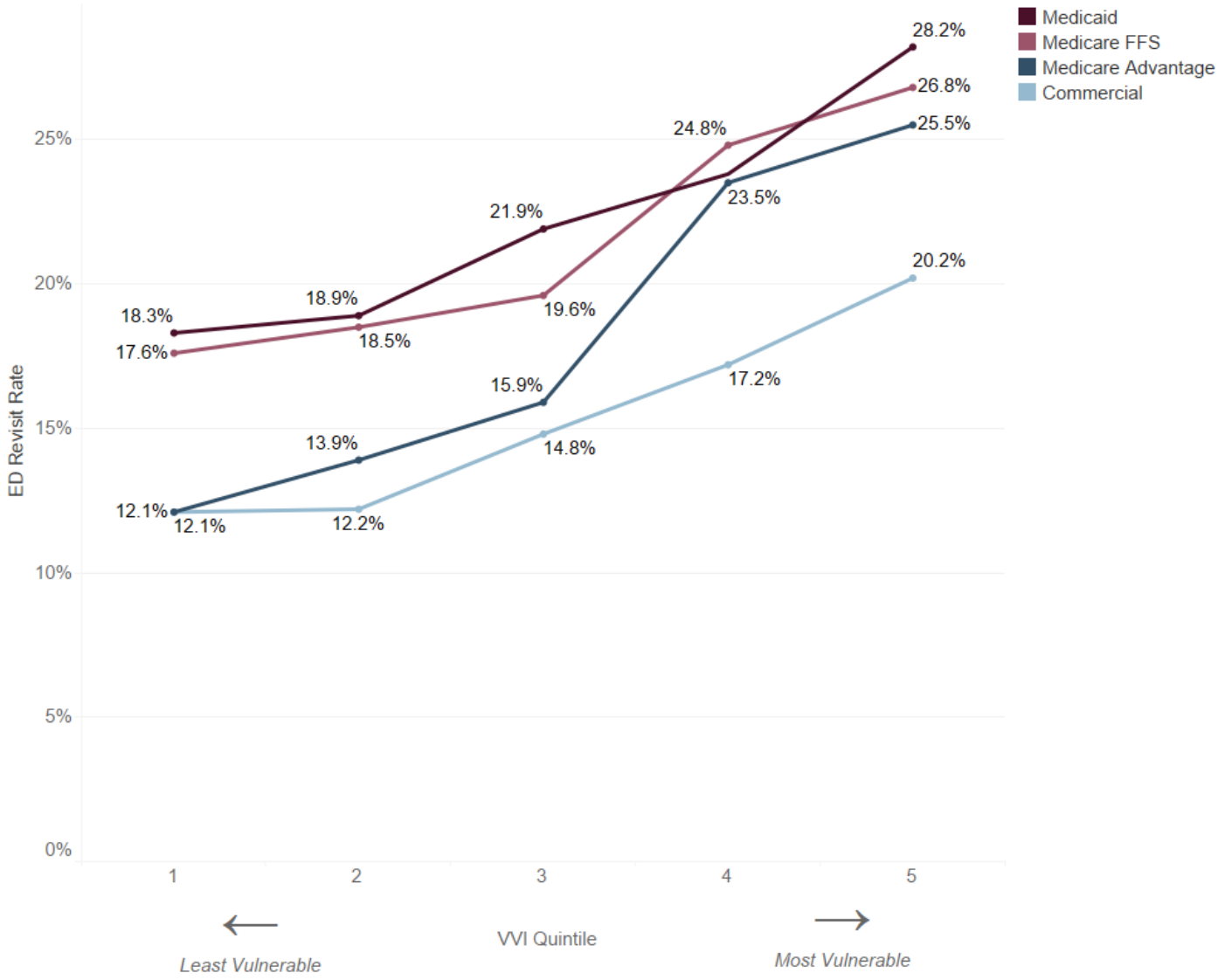


Note: Measure Definition for 30-Day ED Revisit Rate: Numerator = Number of all-cause ED visits discharged to home that occurred within 30 days of a prior ED visit during the measurement period; Denominator = Total number of all-cause ED visits discharged to home during the measurement period; Exclusions = Patients under 18 years

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For each payer, the ED revisit rate increased as the patient's neighborhood vulnerability increases (see Figure 17). Medicaid and Medicare FFS had the highest ED revisit rates across all VVI quintiles. For Medicare Advantage, the rates increase substantially across VVI quintiles from 12.1% to 25.5%. This is a notable difference from the readmission rates, which were relatively stable across VVI quintiles for Medicare Advantage.

Figure 17. ED Revisit Rate by Payer and Vizient Vulnerability Index™ (VVI) Quintile, 2024

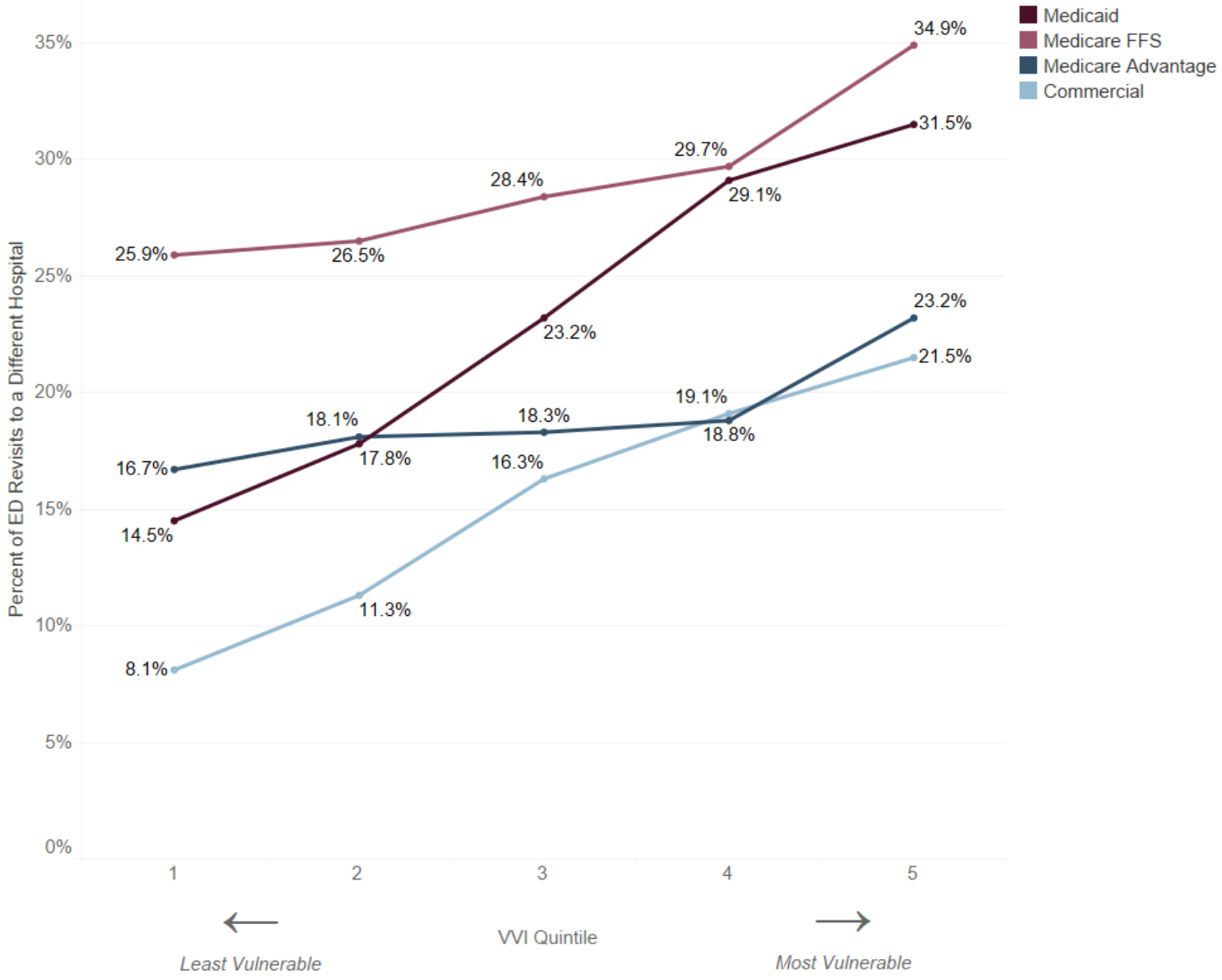


Note: VVI is assigned based on patient residence zip code, and if this information is not available the VVI is assigned based on the hospital zip code. Using quintile 1 as the reference group, we observed a statistically significant trend across quintiles 2 through 5 ($p < 0.001$), indicating a graded association across all payers.

The percentage of ED revisits that occurred at a different hospital from the index hospitalization increased as patient's neighborhood vulnerability increased among all payers (see Figure 18). The percentages were highest among Medicare FFS patients. Medicaid patients' percentages doubled across the VVI spectrum, while Medicare Advantage experienced a more modest increase, from 16.7% to 23.2%. Commercial patients had a notable increase from 8.1% to 21.5%, suggesting that hospital switching during ED revisits is more common in vulnerable areas, even among those with more stable care access.

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Figure 18. Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital by Payer and Vizient Vulnerability Index™ (VVI) Quintile, 2024

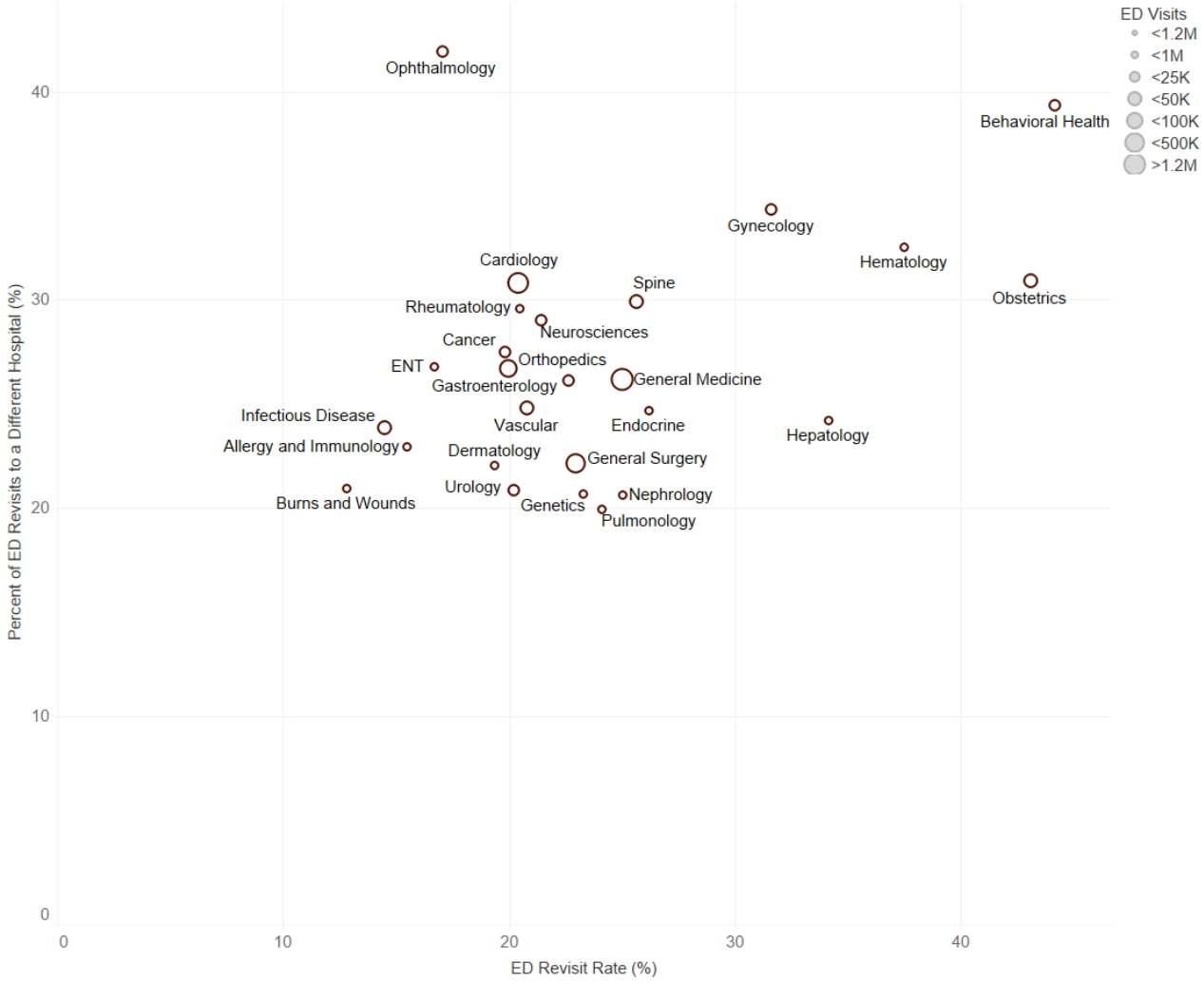


Note: VVI is assigned based on patient residence zip code, and if this information is not available the VVI is assigned based on the hospital zip code. Using quintile 1 as the reference group, we observed a statistically significant trend across quintiles 2 through 5 ($p < 0.001$), indicating a graded association across all payers.

Figure 19 visualizes the relationship between ED revisit rates and the percentage of ED revisits that occur at a different hospital by service line. Behavioral Health stands out as an area of concern, with high revisit rates overall and larger share returning to a different hospital. Ophthalmology and Gynecology have higher shares of ED revisits returning to a different hospital which may reflect challenges in follow-up coordination or access to primary and specialty care

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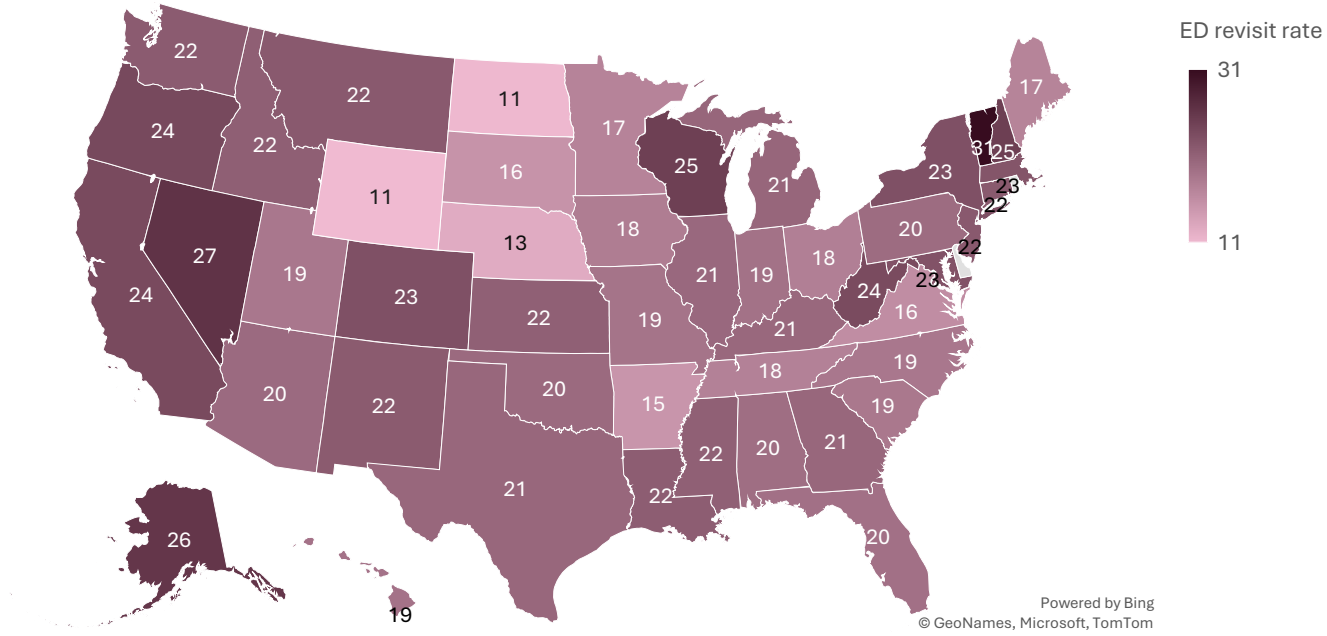
Figure 19. ED Revisit Rates and Percent of Revisits to a Different Hospital by Service Line, All Payers, 2024



ED revisit rates varied notably across states (see Figure 20). Vermont (31%) and Nevada (27%) were among the states with the highest rates, while states like North Dakoda (11%), Wyoming (11%), and Nebraska (13%) reported comparatively lower rates.

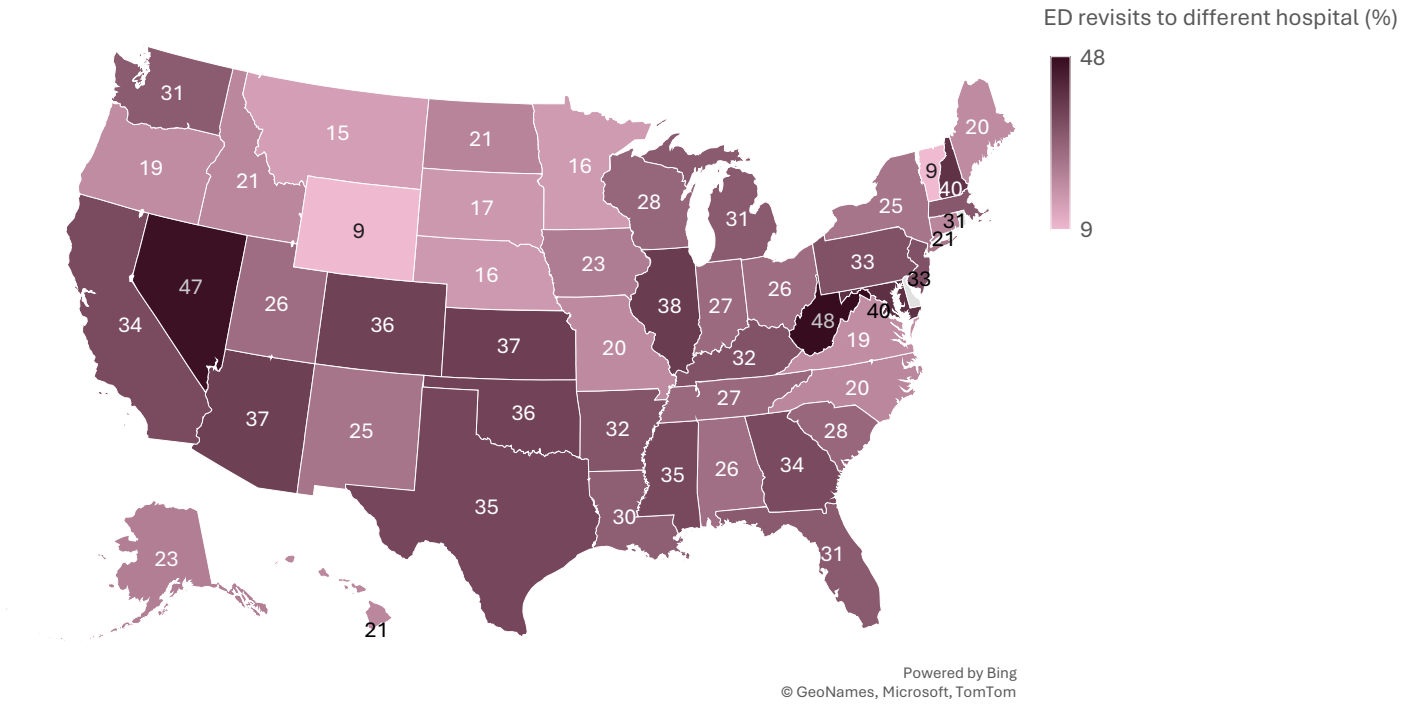
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Figure 20. ED Revisit Rate by State, All Payers, 2024



The percentage of ED revisits occurring at a different hospital than the first ED visit varies notably by state (see Figure 21). States like West Virginia (48%), Nevada (47%), and New Hampshire (40%) report some of the highest proportions of ED revisits to different hospitals.

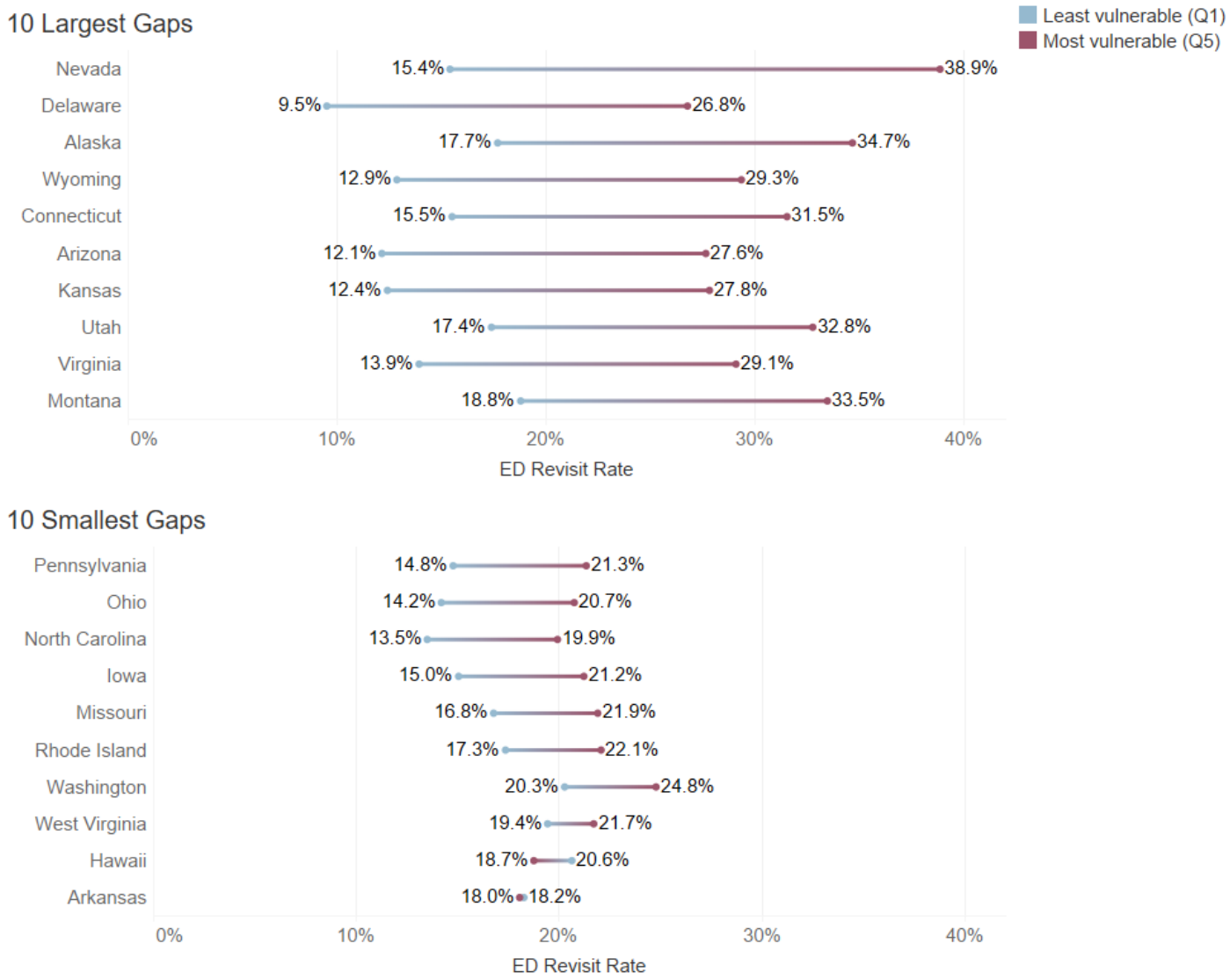
Figure 21. Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital by State, All Payers, 2024



Within each state, there was variation in ED revisit rates between the least vulnerable neighborhoods and the most vulnerable (see Figure 22). The 10 states with largest gaps included Nevada, Delaware, and Alaska. The states with the smallest gaps included West Virginia, Hawaii, and Arkansas.

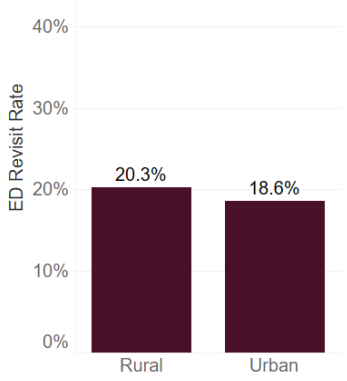
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Figure 22. ED Revisit Rate in the Most and Least Vulnerable Neighborhoods by State, All Payer, 2024



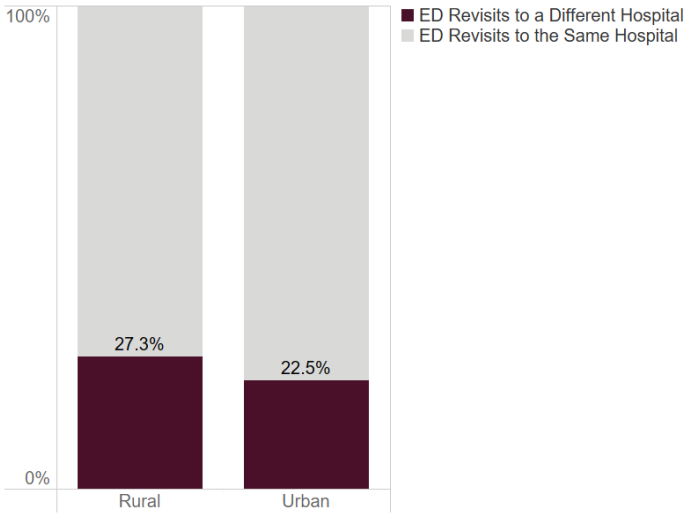
ED revisit rates were higher in rural areas (20.3%) compared to urban areas (18.6%), and rural patients were more likely to revisit a different hospital, 27.3% versus 22.5% for rural patients (see Figure 23). This trend is different from what's observed with inpatient readmissions, where urban areas have higher overall rates, but rural patients are more likely to be readmitted to a different hospital.

Figure 23. ED Revisit Rate by Market Type, All Payers, 2024



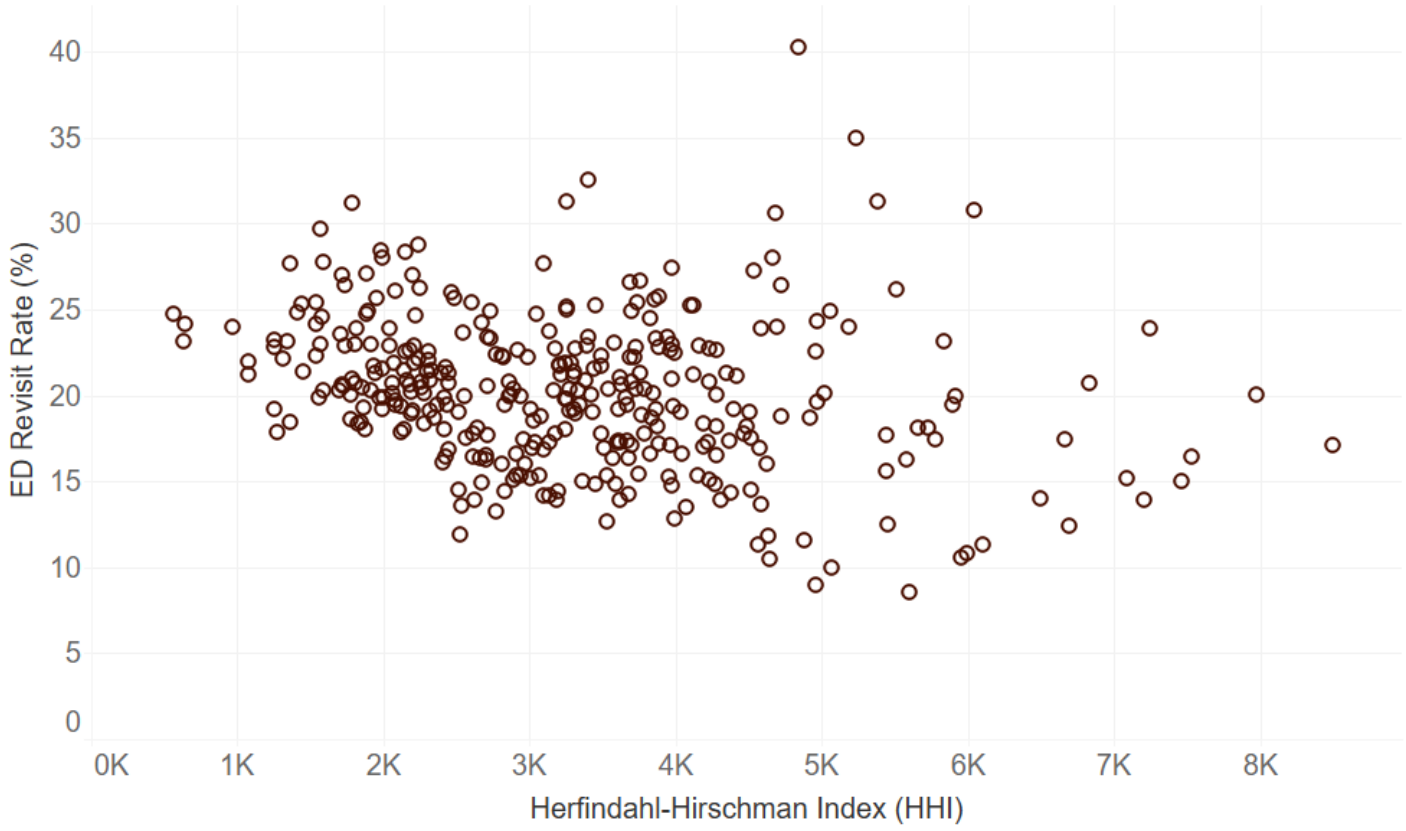
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Figure 24. Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital by Market Type, All Payers, 2024



Market concentration was not correlated to lower overall ED Revisit Rates in urban markets (R2 < 0.1).

Figure 25. ED Revisit Rates for Urban Markets by Market Concentration Index, All Payers, 2024



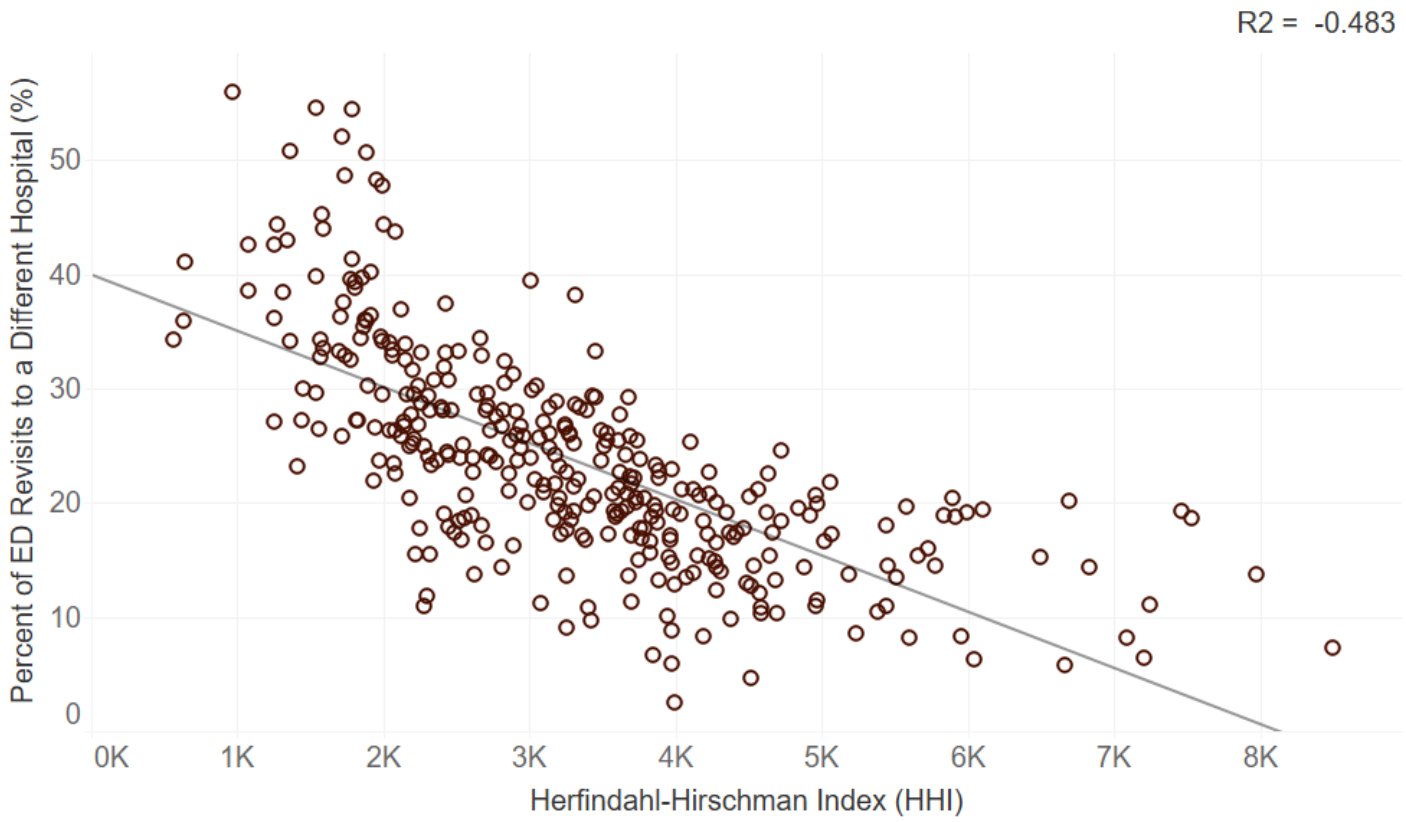
Note: Lower HHI values indicate competitive/fragmented markets; higher values indicate high market concentration. The HHI is based on inpatient discharges within each market from distinct organizations, whether they are a system or a hospital. R-Squared is a statistical measure in a regression model that determines the proportion of variance in the dependent variable that can be explained by the independent variable.

However, market concentration was correlated with the percentage of ED revisits that occur at a different hospital in urban markets (see Figure 26). As market concentration increases (moving right along the x-axis), the share of ED revisits to a

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different hospital decreases. This inverse relationship is moderately strong, with an R^2 of -0.483. This suggests that in more fragmented markets, patients may experience greater care discontinuity, highlighting the role of hospital market concentration in shaping ED care patterns.

Figure 26. Percent of ED Revisit Rates to a Different Hospital for Urban Markets by Market Concentration Index, All Payers, 2024



Note: Lower HHI values indicate competitive/fragmented markets; higher values indicate high market concentration. The HHI is based on inpatient discharges within each market from distinct organizations, whether they are a system or a hospital. R-Squared is a statistical measure in a regression model that determines the proportion of variance in the dependent variable that can be explained by the independent variable.

ED revisits represent a substantial financial burden. Our analysis estimated annual costs of $3.2 billion for all ED revisits occurring within 7 days. Revisits to a different ED within 7 days were found to be more costly than those returning to the same ED. ED revisits at a different ED facility cost 7.4% more on average than revisits to the same ED, controlling for like-conditions, an average excess of $106 per visit.

Figure 27. Annual Aggregate Costs and Volumes for 7-Day ED Revisits to Same Hospital vs. Different Hospital, All Payers, 2024

ED revisit type	Annual ED revisit cost	Annual ED revisit volumes	Average cost per ED revisit	Per-case cost increase for different facility	Percent cost increase for different facility
All Hospital EDs	$3,198,541,134	2,175,894	$1,470		
Same Hospital ED	$2,308,331,236	1,573,171	$1,442		
Different Hospital ED	$890,209,897	602,723	$1,548	$106	7.4%

Note: Focusing on the 7-day window helps isolate revisits more likely to be associated with the original (index) condition, minimizing the confounding influence of new or unrelated health issues. To enable a consistent comparison, we used AHRQ ICD-10 clinical groupings, defined using clinical classification software (CCS), to compare like-condition revisits at the same and different EDs. The top 5 highest-volume clinical groupings are shown in the figure. Measure Definitions: Additional Cost for ED Revisits to a Different Hospital = Cost for ED Revisit at different hospital – cost for ed revisit at the same

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hospital; Additional Cost for ED Revisits to a Different Hospital per case = Cost for ED Revisit at a different hospital – Cost for ED revisit at the same hospital / total ed revisit cases

Some clinical groupings showed especially pronounced cost differences. In particular, head injury and hypertensive disease were associated with significantly higher excess costs when the ED revisit was performed at a different ED facility, $503 and $277 more per ED revisit, respectively. When aggregated across the all-payer population, the annual additional cost of revisits to a different ED within 7 days totaled approximately $69 million.

Figure 28. 7-Day ED Revisits to a Different ED: Additional Cost and Volume differences by Condition Groupings, All Payers, 2024

Condition grouping	Total revisits	Revisits to different ED (%)	Cost/case same-hospital revisits	Cost/case different-hospital revisits	Additional cost per different-hospital revisit	Additional cost (%)	Annual additional ED revisit cost from different hospital
Circulatory/Respiratory	665,684	30.5%	$1,356	$1,566	$210	15.5%	$42,637,060
Urinary Tract Infections	111,209	19.1%	$1,902	$1,923	$21	1.1%	$446,059
Head Injury	48,896	28.2%	$1,009	$1,512	$503	49.9%	$6,935,702
Hypertensive Disease	58,544	23.8%	$1,511	$1,788	$277	18.3%	$3,859,572
Skin Related Disease	59,044	23.1%	$918	$1,108	$190	20.7%	$2,591,441
Other	1,232,517	25.1%	$1,479	$1,521	$42	2.8%	$12,993,194
Totals	2,175,894	27.7%	$1,442	$1,548	$106	7.4%	$69,463,028

Notes: Visit categories defined by AHRQ CCS ICD-10 groupings.

DISCUSSION OF FINDINGS

This report combines Qualified Entity (QE) Medicare data with Vizient all-payer claims data to measure 30-day readmission and emergency department (ED) revisit rates, including the percentage occurring at a hospital other than the site of the index admission or ed visit. When patients return elsewhere, that hospital may have limited visibility into their condition as well as the treatments and diagnoses they received previously. The lack of information available to hospitals during fragmented return visits can complicate the delivery of care, the coordination of services post-discharge, as well as efforts to prevent future utilization.

The analysis found that both the likelihood of a return visit and the likelihood that the visit occurred at a different hospital varied by payer type, service line, state, neighborhood vulnerability, and the level of market concentration surrounding the index hospital. Patients covered by Medicaid or Medicare FFS, particularly those residing in more vulnerable neighborhoods, had higher readmission and ED revisit rates and were more likely to return to a different hospital. The increased care fragmentation in these patient groups may reflect differences in clinical complexity, access to follow-up care, transportation, provider availability, and other social and structural factors.

Medicare Advantage members had notably lower readmission rates, ed revisit rates and hospital-switching percentages than those covered by Medicare FFS. This may reflect differences in network structure, care management, or patient acuity; however, the analysis does not establish the underlying cause. Behavioral Health, Neurosciences, and Orthopedics had particularly high rates of readmissions occurring at different hospitals, highlighting potential challenges in care coordination, specialty follow-up, and communication across care settings.

Geographic variation was also evident. Urban areas had higher overall readmission rates, whereas rural patients were more likely to be readmitted at a different hospital. This may reflect the limited availability of care in rural areas, greater travel distances, or the regional referral patterns.

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Market concentration, measured using the Herfindahl-Hirschman Index (HHI), was moderately associated with hospital-switching rates. Markets with higher HHI, indicating greater consolidation, had lower percentages of readmissions and ED revisits occurring at different hospitals. These findings suggest that hospitals in more fragmented or competitive markets may face greater challenges maintaining continuity across organizations. Potential strategies include interoperable health records, coordinated referral pathways, standardized discharge communication, and regional collaboration.

Hospital switching was associated with higher costs and longer lengths of stay for both readmissions and ED revisits. Readmissions to a different hospital were 5.3% more costly than those readmitted to the same hospital and ED revisits to a different ED facility cost 7.4% more on average than revisits to the same ED. Fragmented returns appear to carry consequences beyond reduced clinical visibility, potentially increasing resource use and the financial burden associated with post-discharge care.

Overall, these findings demonstrate the clinical and financial consequences of care fragmentation as well as the importance of interpreting readmission and ED revisit measures within the broader social, geographic, and market context in which care is delivered. Including returns that occur outside the index hospital provides a more complete view of patient outcomes and provider performance.

METHODOLOGY

M1. Standard Measures Description

Standard Measure	Numerator	Denominator	Exclusions
Plan All-Cause Readmission	At least one acute unplanned readmission for any diagnosis within 30 days of the date of discharge from the Index Hospital Stay, that is on or between the second day of the measurement year and the end of the measurement year	Patients with a discharge from an acute inpatient stay (Index Hospital Stay) on or between January 1 and December 1 of the measurement year.)	Patients under 18 years
30-Day ED Revisit Rate	Number of all-cause ED visits discharged to home that occurred within 30 days of a prior ED visit during the measurement period.	Total number of all-cause ED visits discharged to home during the measurement period.	Patients under 18 years

M2. Analytic Variables Description

Variable	Description
Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index (HHI)	The HHI is a measure of market concentration. For this analysis, HHI is calculated for each metropolitan statistical area (MSA) as the sum of the squared market shares of inpatient discharges for health systems and independent hospitals. Scores range from ~0 (least concentrated) to 10,000 (most concentrated/monopoly).
Additional Cost for Readmissions to a Different Hospital	(Cost for readmission at different hospital) – (cost for readmission at same hospital) for same index and readmission MS-DRG

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Additional Cost for Readmissions to a Different Hospital per Case	((Cost for readmission at different hospital) – (cost for readmission at same hospital)) / (total readmission cases) for same index and readmission MS-DRG
Additional Length of Stay for Readmissions to a Different Hospital	(Length of stay for readmission at different hospital) – (length of stay for readmission at same hospital) for same index and readmission MS-DRG
Additional Length of Stay for Readmissions to a Different Hospital per case	((Length of stay for readmission at different hospital – length of stay for readmission at same hospital)) / (total readmission cases) for same index and readmission MS-DRG
Readmission Volume	Number of plan all-cause readmissions
Additional Cost for ED Revisits to a Different Hospital	(Cost for ed revisit at different hospital) – (cost for ed revisit at same hospital) for same index and revisit principal diagnosis
Additional Cost for ED Revisits to a Different Hospital per case	((Cost for ed revisit at different hospital) – (cost for ed revisit at same hospital)) / (total ed revisit cases) for same index and revisit principal diagnosis
ED Revisit Volume	Number of ED revisits
Cost	Cost Encounter charges * each respective hospital's Medicare cost to charge ratio
Readmission or ED revisit Location	Either the same or different CCN or facility NPI from the index hospital

DATA SOURCE

The data used for this report includes healthcare claims from CMS representing Medicare FFS and a proprietary Vizient all-payer claims dataset representing Medicare Advantage, commercial, and Medicaid payers. The analysis uses 2024 data. The patented Vizient Vulnerability Index™ was used to compare measures across quintiles of neighborhood vulnerability. The Vizient Vulnerability Index is patented technology and protected by U.S. Patent No. 12,430,367. It quantifies neighborhood resources and obstacles to care using public data sources, including the U.S. Census American Community Survey, Department of Agriculture Food Access Research Atlas, Department of Housing and Urban Development Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy data, Environmental Protection Agency Environmental Justice data, Federal Bureau of Investigation violent crime statistics, and Health Resources and Services Administration provider shortage data. The index is calibrated to life expectancy at birth at the census tract level and summarizes overall social need across nine domains: economics, education, healthcare access, neighborhood resources, housing, social resources, clean environment, transportation, and public safety. Each of the nine VVI domains is weighted according to the correlation between that domain and life expectancy in a small geographic area. Each domain is significant in some parts of the country. Outliers are left in the data with no truncation. Vizient Vulnerability Index scores are summarized in quintiles for this report. By analyzing these factors, the index helps identify at-risk communities that may face higher risks and challenges due to socioeconomic disparities and structural inequalities.

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APPENDIX

A1. Readmission Rate, Percent of Readmissions to a Different Hospital, and Comorbidities by VVI Quintile and Payer, 2024

Payer	VVI Quintile	Readmission Rate (%)	Readmissions to Different Hospital (%)	0–1 Comorbidities (%)	2–4 Comorbidities (%)	5+ Comorbidities (%)
Medicare FFS	1	13.8	30.7	33.1	36.8	28.7
Medicare FFS	2	15.4	31.8	37.1	35.3	30.3
Medicare FFS	3	16.1	33.0	38.7	26.8	35.1
Medicare FFS	4	17.2	31.6	31.3	25.1	39.5
Medicare FFS	5	17.4	36.0	28.3	28.0	42.9
Medicaid	1	17.6	29.2	45.9	24.9	31.4
Medicaid	2	19.7	32.8	46.4	24.3	31.5
Medicaid	3	21.0	33.9	44.5	24.0	30.4
Medicaid	4	23.0	33.3	50.3	22.6	30.0
Medicaid	5	26.5	37.5	54.4	22.4	26.6
Commercial	1	5.5	8.4	67.0	29.2	3.7
Commercial	2	6.7	9.2	64.4	32.4	6.7
Commercial	3	7.6	9.6	66.2	29.4	8.9
Commercial	4	9.6	9.9	56.5	27.0	15.4
Commercial	5	10.2	11.0	56.9	27.3	18.6
Medicare Advantage	1	11.7	13.9	54.6	32.5	10.3
Medicare Advantage	2	12.3	14.9	54.0	27.8	16.8
Medicare Advantage	3	13.0	17.1	57.0	27.8	17.3
Medicare Advantage	4	12.6	16.5	48.2	27.5	22.2
Medicare Advantage	5	12.8	18.7	49.2	28.1	22.5

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A2. All Payer Percent of Index Admissions, Readmission Rate, and Percent of Readmissions to a Different Hospital by VVI Quintile and State, 2024

State	Percent of Index Admissions (%)					Readmission Rate (%)						Percent of Readmissions to a Different Hospital (%)					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All
Alabama	3.1	9.6	9.1	34.5	46.3	11.4	10.3	18.2	16.8	16.1	17.7	34.1	30.1	36.5	40.4	37.9	37.5
Alaska	3.3	20.8	49.0	14.4	14.9	9.2	10.7	17.3	17.8	16.4	15.8	25.3	33.0	35.0	34.1	31.6	34.8
Arizona	18.5	36.1	20.3	13.6	6.4	10.2	16.1	13.8	17.9	17.3	14.8	37.7	37.4	36.3	35.3	45.3	43.2
Arkansas	0.0	1.0	20.1	44.9	32.1	19.1	18.1	16.3	17.2	17.4	15.7	33.1	31.2	41.5	41.8	42.8	46.1
California	10.9	23.8	31.4	26.9	14.4	9.5	11.6	14.3	13.6	19.1	13.9	28.8	30.9	34.4	36.1	32.0	37.7
Colorado	27.7	34.7	16.4	16.3	8.7	13.4	14.6	9.8	14.8	17.4	12.3	35.4	33.8	35.2	35.3	29.0	31.8
Connecticut	7.5	28.1	36.3	31.6	5.4	16.3	12.5	18.4	13.7	18.8	19.2	24.3	22.5	20.1	19.3	21.9	22.5
Delaware	7.2	15.5	32.3	39.2	6.0	10.0	19.5	13.5	13.1	17.1	14.3	23.7	34.1	31.8	25.8	25.5	25.4
Florida	19.3	20.6	25.4	21.1	9.5	11.5	16.7	18.2	19.2	19.3	14.9	32.3	39.7	33.5	32.5	35.1	30.7
Georgia	2.1	12.3	26.8	26.4	30.0	13.8	18.9	20.6	19.0	17.3	13.8	31.8	30.5	34.0	32.0	35.1	31.4
Hawaii	38.2	44.0	11.8	5.2	0.0	8.6	15.3	17.4	16.7	34.7	16.1	24.4	22.5	22.1	12.0	0.0	22.7
Idaho	10.4	25.7	41.3	23.8	0.0	8.0	11.9	10.2	16.9	12.8	10.0	34.8	30.2	35.5	29.8	17.5	31.6
Illinois	9.5	20.8	25.7	20.1	14.9	17.9	14.1	18.8	18.3	19.0	20.0	25.2	25.2	26.4	33.2	37.1	29.6
Indiana	0.4	15.3	30.6	30.9	25.8	10.4	18.6	17.6	16.5	18.9	18.9	33.3	34.5	32.9	38.0	31.0	36.3
Iowa	14.2	35.9	28.1	14.7	0.7	9.7	14.5	16.7	14.9	18.4	16.0	34.2	32.9	39.7	35.2	28.7	33.9
Kansas	8.7	26.9	31.7	22.1	10.2	16.1	11.9	16.3	10.7	15.7	12.8	39.6	38.4	32.7	40.4	28.7	37.1
Kentucky	0.3	10.9	17.2	36.2	36.6	13.3	15.9	21.1	20.0	17.6	15.4	19.1	28.4	35.8	30.4	34.6	32.2
Louisiana	0.0	3.1	9.7	34.1	51.3	14.4	14.3	17.1	15.7	18.0	16.4	26.2	33.0	39.5	36.1	42.5	38.2
Maine	0.5	9.7	22.7	36.4	30.6	12.1	14.9	17.1	17.3	13.8	15.3	36.2	31.4	32.6	28.5	29.1	33.2
Maryland	6.0	33.2	30.1	21.1	16.6	13.7	16.6	13.8	14.4	19.5	12.0	30.9	36.8	39.2	38.0	39.1	36.3
Massachusetts	4.2	30.5	30.3	18.2	9.7	13.4	18.7	17.2	19.0	17.9	13.7	30.3	29.9	32.4	31.5	28.0	27.2
Michigan	2.2	19.2	30.4	26.2	19.2	16.8	14.9	13.3	14.6	20.7	19.5	28.6	31.9	26.6	33.3	32.1	29.7
Minnesota	14.0	35.7	31.1	12.4	4.3	16.9	14.7	12.2	13.7	18.7	19.8	24.8	28.3	27.0	33.4	26.3	29.9
Mississippi	0.0	5.4	12.5	18.8	62.1	9.8	13.2	17.2	14.8	16.1	12.1	22.1	31.4	31.3	28.8	37.8	33.9
Missouri	10.9	17.6	27.5	25.0	15.6	12.2	14.2	18.4	12.9	17.1	11.7	33.7	32.6	34.6	34.8	37.6	39.3
Montana	9.6	52.5	23.8	18.7	2.7	16.4	11.0	9.3	13.7	15.6	11.6	25.4	23.2	31.5	27.9	46.8	22.9
Nebraska	14.6	33.5	36.3	13.8	7.9	15.5	17.9	11.1	17.4	19.7	12.0	28.1	34.2	33.1	31.0	25.6	33.0
Nevada	7.5	29.4	32.6	14.9	19.2	16.9	19.3	14.7	14.1	23.5	18.8	43.3	45.2	43.7	48.5	47.8	46.2
New Hampshire	28.3	33.6	19.7	19.0	2.1	17.5	16.3	12.5	12.9	13.3	16.4	37.2	31.4	26.8	28.4	44.2	33.9
New Jersey	15.6	33.5	29.8	14.0	7.3	16.4	15.7	15.6	20.9	20.7	15.5	26.4	27.4	29.4	30.8	27.6	31.9
New Mexico	3.7	16.3	24.1	40.6	20.4	12.6	12.9	17.2	17.5	14.9	11.3	39.1	40.0	37.1	41.1	43.9	41.0

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New York	12.6	27.2	35.7	19.7	7.5	12.1	19.8	18.8	17.2	18.6	18.2	28.7	26.7	24.0	33.7	28.5	28.9
North Carolina	5.8	13.8	18.7	38.3	18.7	10.5	17.8	17.0	16.8	15.9	16.0	24.4	25.8	28.7	28.7	29.2	31.2
North Dakota	1.4	49.3	30.5	18.4	4.6	10.6	15.9	17.6	12.4	16.6	17.9	31.7	28.8	38.3	31.4	41.6	31.8
Ohio	8.8	25.4	25.8	28.9	21.9	11.1	16.5	12.9	16.5	17.6	15.8	35.9	36.7	36.9	36.7	33.7	32.0
Oklahoma	0.0	7.9	20.1	33.5	32.2	15.0	12.3	14.4	15.5	16.2	11.1	39.4	34.5	43.4	45.6	43.5	39.0
Oregon	0.0	16.2	33.2	35.1	2.8	14.9	12.4	15.7	16.1	13.9	11.6	24.2	19.5	29.4	32.6	28.9	28.9
Pennsylvania	8.9	31.5	24.7	21.8	14.1	10.3	18.4	18.1	16.4	19.4	15.1	27.8	26.0	29.5	31.9	33.7	28.2
Rhode Island	19.9	34.0	27.9	12.2	13.6	14.3	14.5	19.9	18.1	19.3	11.2	33.1	36.5	27.4	40.7	28.2	30.7
South Carolina	1.1	19.2	28.8	30.6	12.5	15.1	18.4	19.2	14.7	16.5	18.8	41.7	38.3	34.1	33.4	38.2	33.0
South Dakota	16.0	29.2	34.4	13.4	4.9	15.0	18.6	17.1	15.3	21.7	16.8	31.2	32.7	30.6	19.6	55.3	33.8
Tennessee	7.1	14.2	20.5	33.3	30.8	15.9	13.5	12.5	17.3	17.8	14.0	30.2	32.0	33.6	31.8	36.6	37.1
Texas	10.1	29.1	33.9	28.2	4.4	19.2	15.8	13.2	20.7	18.7	13.0	38.9	40.4	41.3	39.4	39.2	37.1
Utah	22.2	43.7	30.6	4.5	1.0	12.5	9.6	9.6	17.6	15.7	11.6	28.7	28.8	31.2	31.4	36.8	27.6
Vermont	1.3	20.0	42.9	24.2	3.5	17.7	17.6	11.7	16.9	14.4	11.1	21.7	25.0	22.8	28.9	28.0	24.7
Virginia	11.1	27.4	26.3	15.6	7.4	12.6	13.6	17.1	17.3	17.7	15.5	30.1	25.5	30.1	37.8	37.8	30.9
Washington	11.0	36.0	35.4	16.4	8.3	9.3	13.3	17.2	16.1	15.3	14.7	28.2	22.9	27.7	34.2	33.8	29.1
West Virginia	3.0	1.4	13.6	40.6	38.4	0.9	20.7	15.9	15.3	18.3	18.7		39.4	32.6	33.7	38.1	34.1
Wisconsin	4.9	29.9	29.3	22.8	4.8	11.4	17.7	17.1	17.9	18.3	16.7	27.1	27.7	33.1	30.1	28.9	27.1
Wyoming	21.3	50.4	21.5	7.3	0.0	14.2	15.5	11.7	19.4		14.8	31.4	36.2	33.1	25.6		36.9

A3. All Payer Percent of Index Admissions, Readmission Rate, and Percent of Readmissions to a Different Hospital by VVI Quintile and Service Line, 2024

Service Line	Percent of Index Admissions (%)					Readmission Rate (%)						Percent of Readmissions to a Different Hospital (%)					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All
Infectious Disease	5.1	26.1	29.4	27.1	15.3	17.3	19.6	13.8	19.2	20.1	19.7	25.0	27.9	28.9	5.1	26.1	29.4
Cardiology	8.1	27.2	26.8	22.9	17.2	13.6	12.4	17.3	18.8	20.0	19.0	25.7	30.7	31.3	8.1	27.2	26.8
Neurosciences	9.1	22.3	23.2	22.9	15.5	10.6	10.4	16.7	10.9	12.4	13.6	53.8	50.3	57.0	9.1	22.3	23.2
Orthopedics	14.5	26.4	29.2	23.1	10.1	6.2	8.7	10.1	6.1	8.4	9.5	53.2	52.3	55.1	14.5	26.4	29.2
General Surgery	14.2	25.4	26.8	27.5	10.3	13.1	17.8	12.4	18.2	21.3	16.9	25.1	27.2	25.6	14.2	25.4	26.8
General Medicine	9.7	22.1	23.9	22.8	19.2	16.9	19.2	15.1	18.6	15.1	13.5	36.5	33.8	39.3	9.7	22.1	23.9
Spine	9.3	27.3	27.8	24.8	9.9	8.1	11.8	10.3	7.0	13.2	12.6	43.1	45.6	41.6	9.3	27.3	27.8
Gastroenterology	6.3	22.3	23.0	24.7	13.2	16.5	13.2	19.4	20.4	19.0	18.0	26.0	28.5	26.2	6.3	22.3	23.0
Cancer	10.4	23.5	27.1	21.2	10.0	18.5	21.8	18.7	19.9	23.4	21.4	24.0	22.3	28.4	10.4	23.5	27.1
Pulmonology	10.5	19.7	26.8	23.2	19.8	19.4	15.2	16.2	22.0	20.8	14.3	24.7	23.3	27.0	10.5	19.7	26.8

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Nephrology	9.2	18.1	28.9	31.0	22.0	23.7	17.2	17.5	21.5	20.0	23.5	24.4	26.7	23.4	9.2	18.1	28.9
Vascular	10.1	23.7	30.4	20.8	18.2	17.0	10.8	15.1	13.9	16.6	17.9	28.3	33.2	32.3	10.1	23.7	30.4
Behavioral Health	4.7	18.3	28.4	26.9	24.9	14.2	12.6	15.7	17.9	21.0	19.7	57.8	57.1	53.3	4.7	18.3	28.4
Endocrine	6.1	17.0	25.3	31.8	18.1	16.3	18.6	16.8	23.0	20.7	22.7	26.5	26.2	30.3	6.1	17.0	25.3
Dermatology	10.2	24.6	30.3	24.0	13.0	10.4	12.5	13.6	14.4	11.1	15.3	25.4	26.1	26.6	10.2	24.6	30.3
Hematology	6.1	27.3	27.1	28.9	19.8	19.8	21.9	22.8	22.9	24.5	27.2	25.0	25.5	29.2	6.1	27.3	27.1
Urology	15.1	28.6	25.5	22.8	12.2	15.1	13.1	13.1	9.7	12.5	11.1	25.6	27.2	28.6	15.1	28.6	25.5
Hepatology	4.5	23.6	24.4	27.5	20.9	26.3	25.8	25.9	33.0	26.5	32.3	28.5	27.3	33.3	4.5	23.6	24.4
Burns and Wounds	4.9	25.3	23.9	26.5	21.3	19.3	15.5	17.4	19.3	19.8	15.0	31.9	35.5	37.0	4.9	25.3	23.9
ENT	12.7	30.5	25.5	24.4	17.0	9.7	8.4	7.4	9.1	6.3	10.3	29.7	35.3	37.2	12.7	30.5	25.5
Allergy and Immunology	11.4	21.3	22.9	23.0	14.7	22.5	21.9	23.3	20.6	21.1	18.4	24.8	22.1	26.3	11.4	21.3	22.9
Rheumatology	7.2	22.9	24.9	26.5	18.4	13.8	13.4	16.0	18.4	16.7	14.3	29.1	30.6	30.3	7.2	22.9	24.9
Ophthalmology	9.8	29.6	27.3	24.3	13.6	6.2	7.1	11.2	5.7	14.0	10.9	38.2	51.0	41.6	9.8	29.6	27.3
Genetics	6.8	26.2	23.5	22.8	16.3	15.7	18.6	17.3	22.9	14.7	22.9	25.7	31.0	22.3	6.8	26.2	23.5
Obstetrics	0.2	13.7	26.3	28.0	33.6	4.6	12.3	14.8	11.3	13.1	15.8	19.2	27.1	28.6	0.2	13.7	26.3
Gynecology	7.3	22.1	23.9	30.0	24.5	1.4	9.8	22.9	18.3	21.9	17.2		0.0	24.4	7.3	22.1	23.9

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A4. Percent of Index Admissions, Readmission Rate, and Percent of Readmissions to a Different Hospital by VVI Quintile, HHI and Residence (CBSA), 2024

			Percent of Index Admissions (%)					Readmission Rate (%)						Percent of Readmissions to a Different Hospital (%)					
HHI	Population	CBSA	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All
564	5,798,384	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	6.5	19.5	12.1	39.7	21.2	12.7	15.3	16.3	17.9	19.4	19.4	23.2	35.4	39.1	34.9	37.3	38.0
630	15,986,759	New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ	12.5	30.1	35.8	14.3	5.2	13.9	16.5	17.7	18.6	18.3	18.6	26.2	26.9	28.7	30.0	33.6	34.5
643	13,196,790	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA	6.2	13.9	39.6	30.0	9.1	14.6	14.9	17.4	19.7	21.3	21.3	30.5	39.4	38.9	42.2	42.0	40.2
969	6,939,247	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	21.1	41.6	23.0	8.8	7.2	13.4	14.9	15.2	18.0	19.7	19.7	32.0	36.4	39.3	45.8	48.1	46.9
1,072	8,133,875	Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL	15.5	29.1	21.5	16.5	17.1	14.8	16.6	17.8	19.1	22.0	22.0	24.9	27.2	30.0	35.7	35.7	36.7
1,078	4,662,114	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA	18.6	36.4	35.2	6.5		13.6	14.9	16.0	16.1		16.1	30.2	31.7	35.7	35.8		35.8
1,249	2,510,754	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	10.8	19.9	25.8	30.4	11.4	16.8	15.1	16.6	15.5	16.8	16.8	32.6	32.2	37.2	35.2	31.0	37.2
1,251	3,051,041	Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL	8.7	15.6	38.5	23.0	12.1	16.9	18.3	19.9	21.7	27.0	27.0	31.9	38.9	45.4	44.8	42.9	45.4
1,253	5,581,257	Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX	12.6	39.1	26.8	16.4	7.5	14.7	15.0	16.1	17.1	19.0	19.0	44.3	44.2	40.3	44.6	38.6	44.6
1,275	86,543	Manhattan, KS	23.2	16.0	27.2	29.5	0.8	12.3	14.9	15.2	13.5	32.4	32.4	32.5	58.7	42.5	45.8	68.5	52.0
1,308	1,634,944	Oklahoma City, OK	2.9	21.4	28.6	30.9	17.4	10.8	14.0	14.0	15.2	17.0	17.0	29.5	36.8	34.5	36.7	39.4	39.4
1,343	2,431,280	Kansas City, MO-KS	15.9	38.5	26.1	12.6	7.8	14.7	16.1	15.1	15.5	19.5	19.5	37.9	34.1	34.3	36.6	35.8	37.9
1,357	2,558,600	Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, FL	9.2	26.8	31.5	25.2	7.7	15.8	16.5	19.5	20.6	22.7	22.7	37.9	40.9	39.5	44.4	36.4	44.4
1,360	2,391,721	Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA	31.4	50.8	8.4	9.8	2.7	13.9	15.6	16.6	16.9	18.1	18.1	25.8	28.8	25.6	30.7	35.7	35.7
1,407	1,829,167	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	13.3	38.5	37.3	12.3		14.3	15.3	15.9	16.6		16.6	31.0	28.9	35.7	24.5		35.7
1,435	244,987	Appleton, WI	5.9	62.0	18.4	13.1			16.2	13.9	17.1	17.1	17.1	16.0	32.1	34.1	45.3	5.8	45.3
1,450	570,744	Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	25.8	37.9	21.4	12.6			13.9	14.2	15.4	15.9	15.9	17.4	34.3	32.6	29.1	27.4	34.3
1,534	1,869,458	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	7.3	25.2	29.8	17.2	19.8	14.6	14.7	16.4	16.5	18.7	18.7	30.4	34.4	32.2	32.3	30.1	34.4
1,536	250,582	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	24.8	46.9	19.5	9.0	0.3	14.5	14.1	14.8	20.2	24.2	24.2	42.4	50.8	32.9	48.1	57.6	57.6
1,538	3,659,341	Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	22.8	28.8	32.4	12.8	1.3	13.3	13.3	16.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	25.2	24.6	27.2	34.7	23.2	34.7
1,554	614,604	Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC		38.7	37.9	19.4	3.6		15.0	15.2	16.2	13.8	16.2		38.8	35.7	41.6	38.5	41.6
1,568	2,348,052	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	9.9	17.5	27.8	21.9	21.6	14.3	15.5	16.0	16.5	18.8	18.8	39.0	37.8	30.0	33.7	26.7	39.0

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1,568	1,593,931	Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD	19.8	49.7	28.0		0.5	14.3	14.5	16.0		26.5	26.5	32.3	37.0	35.8		40.9	40.9
1,573	3,334,260	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	5.8	29.7	37.1	20.1	6.3	13.8	16.1	16.8	17.9	22.8	22.8	40.0	46.8	42.2	41.6	37.1	46.8
1,587	3,227,422	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	5.5	28.4	23.7	16.6	25.5	13.1	15.6	16.9	18.9	20.2	20.2	30.6	32.6	34.0	39.6	42.2	42.2
1,589	3,388,601	Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA	13.9	15.4	35.2	26.2	9.2	12.3	14.3	17.2	16.6	17.1	17.2	26.4	27.5	28.5	31.0	27.3	31.0
1,697	2,299,061	Philadelphia, PA	9.7	12.2	6.6	26.7	46.5	12.6	15.1	16.5	17.4	20.3	20.3	30.7	30.3	31.4	32.8	32.0	32.8
1,704	2,786,295	Boston, MA	9.1	30.6	29.5	26.2	5.5	15.8	15.9	16.5	17.8	19.2	19.2	28.1	31.8	30.8	31.1	29.9	31.8
1,716	1,943,547	San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA	14.2	25.7	30.6	27.5		12.8	14.5	16.3	20.2		20.2	19.3	25.0	37.2	44.6		44.6
1,720	137,635	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	0.8		8.5	72.1	17.8	9.9		18.6	20.3	17.8	20.3	33.6		28.3	35.5	40.5	40.5
1,721	7,431,998	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	6.3	29.3	23.4	26.9	13.0	16.1	15.2	16.6	17.0	19.3	19.3	30.7	31.9	33.9	36.1	40.6	40.6
1,732	3,173,422	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	29.7	27.8	12.9	21.3	7.3	13.7	13.9	15.3	16.9	19.4	19.4	36.4	32.6	33.7	34.0	36.0	36.4
1,735	2,769,938	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	7.2	35.9	55.3	2.2		13.3	16.3	16.0	16.2		16.3	23.2	23.5	27.8	44.0		44.0
1,774	302,192	Janesville-Beloit, WI	1.3	21.6	29.9	48.1			8.5	12.1	14.6	15.7	15.7	12.9	0.0	33.9	24.9	23.4	33.9
1,778	584,897	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX		0.3	39.3	30.9	29.4		10.6	15.2	15.1	17.9	17.9		50.6	47.3	37.0	43.9	50.6
1,780	7,931,868	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	8.4	42.6	22.4	20.6	5.2	17.2	16.2	17.6	19.5	21.9	21.9	35.2	39.8	41.7	37.5	33.3	41.7
1,786	386,321	Manchester-Nashua, NH	33.4	38.4	8.7	18.9	0.7	16.7	14.5	15.0	17.0	17.8	17.8	36.5	25.6	20.1	22.4	34.3	36.5
1,806	5,940,841	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	21.5	39.2	20.7	10.4	5.5	13.1	15.3	16.7	17.8	18.3	18.3	32.4	36.1	35.3	39.6	41.3	41.3
1,808	2,093,471	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL	61.6	17.4	6.5	8.8	3.6	15.9	16.7	16.8	19.9	24.5	24.5	31.9	35.2	30.0	33.3	46.4	46.4
1,811	937,854	Stockton-Lodi, CA		9.2	17.0	40.4	31.7		15.0	16.1	16.1	14.8	16.1		40.1	33.7	33.5	22.5	40.1
1,828	646,898	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC		22.0	25.7	37.6	14.1		13.7	16.1	15.5	18.7	18.7		35.3	33.4	35.8	33.8	35.8
1,840	1,245,771	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	10.0	15.0	24.9	29.6	23.3	15.6	14.0	15.7	15.9	17.1	17.1	39.1	46.3	33.6	37.4	35.9	46.3
1,858	626,633	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS		3.6	9.7	44.5	40.7		18.1	17.2	16.1	16.1	18.1		37.4	25.7	34.8	40.4	40.4
1,866	223,312	Las Cruces, NM		24.0	36.4	24.1	13.8		17.9	15.3	16.4	16.7	17.9		40.8	46.5	33.1	34.0	46.5
1,876	1,271,693	Tucson, AZ	33.8	22.3	8.1	20.6	14.7	13.0	12.6	15.7	15.0	17.3	17.3	41.8	36.8	41.6	42.5	40.0	42.5
1,878	2,779,137	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	7.7	26.6	33.3	24.8	3.8	12.5	13.5	14.1	14.5	13.2	14.5	32.8	26.1	26.8	30.5	25.3	32.8
1,880	3,088,579	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	4.6	23.4	28.6	17.4	27.0	13.8	17.4	17.8	19.8	25.2	25.2	44.5	51.1	44.6	49.3	48.4	51.1
1,891	1,013,623	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX		7.1	46.5	48.6	0.3		8.9	16.5	19.3	62.0	22.0		31.7	38.3	36.6	17.3	38.3

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1,910	994,845	Baton Rouge, LA	0.3	10.8	16.2	34.2	37.9	9.4	18.3	15.8	15.8	19.9	19.9	0.0	48.3	35.1	41.4	44.1	48.3
1,913	716,287	Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.0	22.2	15.8	46.8	12.2	9.4	14.8	15.9	17.6	18.6	18.6	29.3	24.2	25.2	31.7	30.4	31.7
1,936	334,410	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	3.0	17.7	35.0	48.3			7.0	11.6	14.2	15.9	10.9	14.0	39.4	31.9	31.4	30.1	39.4
1,942	205,317	Victoria, TX		26.5	46.1	2.5	24.2		17.3	17.2	7.4	19.6	17.5		47.8	56.6	21.0	53.8	56.6
1,951	2,766,134	Newark, NJ-PA	36.2	31.8	17.5	4.4	7.5	14.7	15.1	16.3	20.0	21.0	16.6	24.7	28.1	28.8	25.7	25.4	28.8
1,972	448,129	Salisbury, MD-DE	6.0	18.3	26.7	43.2	6.1	12.0	15.3	14.2	16.1	18.3	16.7	31.6	40.8	42.5	38.2	27.8	42.5
1,985	780,023	Syracuse, NY	12.4	37.5	24.9	16.0	9.3	14.3	15.8	17.1	19.1	16.6	20.3	21.9	22.3	19.0	22.1	10.0	22.3
1,989	1,930,577	Jacksonville, FL	15.2	19.7	26.8	22.5	15.6	16.3	14.9	16.8	17.8	20.1	16.3	26.7	30.0	29.7	29.9	28.9	30.0
1,989	3,602,043	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	17.7	39.5	27.0	12.1	5.6	15.2	15.2	15.8	17.1	19.9	20.1	26.8	28.4	29.4	27.8	20.5	29.4
1,992	441,238	Clarksville, TN-KY			27.6	54.4	17.8			16.1	14.7	18.9	13.7			29.5	31.1	39.1	39.1
2,003	3,050,106	St. Louis, MO-IL	18.3	23.8	25.3	15.9	17.6	15.3	17.0	15.7	17.7	20.7	14.5	33.7	36.9	35.0	32.8	37.6	37.6
2,037	4,897,459	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	22.0	26.6	33.9	17.7	2.0	12.3	13.2	14.9	18.3	16.2	14.5	27.3	31.4	31.4	27.2	22.9	31.4
2,040	341,889	Trenton, NJ	10.1	43.3	13.2	11.3	22.8	20.4	15.8	16.6	17.0	19.9	21.8	40.1	24.0	31.4	32.7	40.0	40.1
2,056	2,437,471	Pittsburgh, PA	7.5	23.7	30.6	31.4	7.9	14.3	16.1	16.7	15.9	20.1	17.7	27.6	27.5	33.9	32.8	34.4	34.4
2,063	3,193,025	Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI	7.0	27.0	26.7	24.7	14.5	16.2	16.2	16.0	16.9	19.0	13.1	32.5	27.8	30.9	30.9	33.5	33.5
2,066	216,865	Warner Robins, GA		7.7	44.6	25.8	19.1		13.4	14.4	14.7	12.5	12.2		49.8	39.1	33.2	54.8	54.8
2,080	2,387,132	Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	8.7	23.0	20.1	35.7	13.9	12.9	14.4	16.2	16.0	20.7	13.1	30.2	30.7	31.3	30.9	37.4	37.4
2,081	394,341	Utica-Rome, NY		31.2	24.9	32.1	10.9		14.1	16.1	16.5	15.4	14.5		30.6	39.5	35.4	21.6	39.5
2,083	2,009,236	Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI	4.4	11.9	13.1	17.8	54.8	15.2	16.1	16.9	18.7	21.8	21.9	28.2	26.0	33.2	35.1	35.2	35.2
2,117	924,644	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	3.8	5.1	35.7	35.2	18.0	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	20.1	17.9	30.4	35.0	40.8	43.5	41.6	38.6
2,121	966,447	Gary, IN	3.5	19.9	31.3	15.4	28.4	14.5	16.0	14.9	16.4	20.2	14.0	37.6	36.3	34.3	30.3	29.1	37.5
2,137	927,723	Visalia-Porterville, CA		9.7	5.9	47.7	39.3		14.4	13.5	13.6	15.6	15.2		35.5	26.0	29.0	39.7	30.2
2,140	855,260	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO		12.3	45.5	41.2	0.3		14.6	12.7	17.4	36.0	11.7		34.2	38.5	41.3	13.8	35.4
2,146	1,777,446	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	17.9	28.7	18.3	13.4	21.3	14.4	16.0	17.7	18.2	19.3	14.6	28.6	28.3	29.7	23.5	28.2	27.6
2,154	2,999,676	Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA	8.2	42.7	37.5	9.2	1.7	15.7	15.7	17.0	18.3	18.2	19.3	28.4	34.3	31.1	33.2	26.9	34.0
2,159	409,048	Fort Smith, AR-OK			15.7	28.0	56.8			14.6	15.8	18.7	13.2			33.0	44.4	43.0	46.5

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2,174	510,397	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	12.5	30.6	24.3	31.2	3.2	11.6	14.1	14.4	18.4	18.1	13.3	42.1	34.2	28.7	32.3	34.2	30.9
2,178	1,047,423	Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	34.2	32.0	17.5	11.4	3.5	15.8	15.7	17.8	19.5	15.9	13.1	23.2	27.9	28.2	33.4	28.4	28.2
2,191	330,885	Longview, TX			42.7	55.0			15.6	15.8		17.7	17.6		37.9	38.5		40.7	39.3
2,193	3,714,110	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	4.9	25.4	25.9	28.2	17.3	14.1	15.7	17.9	19.5	18.8	20.3	34.5	35.8	37.2	35.1	37.0	37.7
2,197	2,797,565	Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade, CA	6.3	27.1	21.9	26.4	18.5	13.3	13.0	15.2	17.1	20.0	13.4	39.7	29.8	26.8	28.4	31.1	28.7
2,199	332,872	Lake Charles, LA			31.0	34.7	35.5			16.7	14.9	18.3	16.2			41.7	35.0	41.3	41.2
2,206	841,011	Bakersfield, CA		0.3	16.2	26.0	59.5		8.3	13.8	17.2	16.7	19.7		0.0	53.9	41.5	44.9	43.1
2,210	2,995,443	Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY	26.5	44.3	22.3	6.7			13.9	15.9	15.9	19.0	15.9	13.6	29.7	29.5	28.7	35.9	31.4
2,221	1,153,953	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	16.1	37.3	27.9	9.3	6.1	14.5	15.7	16.1	14.6	16.4	12.4	24.6	19.9	18.1	14.7	24.3	22.6
2,239	147,680	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ		37.1	59.1	1.0	5.0		15.9	16.5	13.8	16.0	18.3		48.0	37.5	97.0	60.4	39.9
2,241	1,021,548	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	8.4	33.0	27.5	22.5	8.2	13.3	15.6	14.8	14.7	16.9	19.1	25.0	27.2	28.3	28.4	23.4	25.9
2,249	301,920	Merced, CA			5.1	88.6	9.5			17.1	15.9	18.6	19.0			30.9	33.8	28.3	37.5
2,258	806,189	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL		7.6	35.6	45.8	8.6		15.4	15.2	16.4	20.6	19.0		43.6	28.5	31.1	30.5	32.6
2,262	296,484	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC		0.9	2.6	82.6	17.3		3.7	6.5	13.6	15.3	11.7		0.0	20.3	30.0	31.3	28.7
2,274	397,234	Rockford, IL		26.8	12.3	40.8	19.8		15.4	15.3	16.8	23.1	13.1		33.9	29.5	28.5	32.7	30.0
2,274	118,639	Ocean City, NJ	19.4	9.2	35.5	36.6		13.8	10.2	15.3	19.4		14.0	40.7	34.0	38.7	38.1		38.7
2,299	219,823	Ithaca, NY		31.0	42.3	28.0			12.0	10.5	18.2		14.0	12.3		33.3	9.2	42.9	27.1
2,303	1,190,401	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	0.3	10.5	54.1	27.9	8.3	19.4	15.8	17.5	18.6	19.1	20.1	79.5	25.8	29.7	34.0	19.6	33.4
2,307	606,980	Jackson, MS	9.1	18.5	13.1	20.8	38.5	12.4	15.1	13.9	17.5	17.1	16.1	24.9	30.5	21.9	25.2	31.5	27.9
2,316	759,744	Chattanooga, TN-GA		12.0	31.8	16.4	37.4		13.4	13.3	14.3	16.3	15.8		37.9	37.9	30.7	37.7	36.8
2,319	459,718	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	0.9		3.1	43.9	54.1	16.8		12.4	15.5	16.8	15.4	0.0		24.4	30.9	30.7	29.5
2,326	246,598	Green Bay, WI		37.7	31.1	31.5			14.0	16.8	15.9		19.6		33.1	36.9	29.2		35.8
2,348	2,432,931	Columbus, OH	10.5	20.8	23.1	18.2	25.8	13.7	14.3	15.9	16.0	19.1	15.6	33.8	28.9	32.3	34.2	28.1	34.2
2,363	1,351,074	Camden, NJ	4.7	27.6	33.1	26.6	8.3	16.4	18.8	18.9	19.5	21.8	22.8	33.4	33.1	30.5	30.4	26.7	27.2
2,396	153,860	Beckley, WV	0.2	0.0	1.2	28.1	69.5	20.5	0.0	29.5	16.6	18.3	16.2	0.0		65.2	40.3	39.6	43.0
2,408	1,064,639	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	16.2	36.3	23.4	12.6	12.1	14.1	16.0	17.4	19.1	20.8	12.7	34.0	31.4	35.1	28.6	27.6	31.4
2,411	2,504,180	Austin-Round Rock, TX	24.0	38.5	29.2	9.1	0.5	13.7	15.5	15.9	21.2	17.4	11.2	43.1	44.1	44.4	41.5	28.8	45.1

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2,416	292,135	Yuba City, CA		1.2	3.1	25.0	69.5		9.6	10.5	15.6	22.1	23.5		12.1	34.7	21.4	21.7	24.0
2,427	1,187,279	Tulsa, OK	3.0	7.6	30.2	32.7	23.9	13.9	13.5	15.3	17.7	19.2	19.8	40.9	42.9	42.2	40.4	40.2	39.5
2,429	537,091	Savannah, GA	7.6	9.7	39.6	32.9	13.6	9.7	14.3	16.4	15.2	15.5	12.3	48.9	44.6	46.4	43.3	36.1	44.5
2,439	1,208,429	Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	6.2	15.4	34.4	36.5	6.1	14.7	13.5	14.4	14.2	16.2	14.3	40.0	31.8	37.5	33.3	33.9	39.1
2,440	996,651	Columbia, SC	4.7	26.0	39.9	22.4	7.1	13.1	13.5	15.2	14.9	16.3	11.8	38.0	32.1	35.3	32.0	36.8	29.0
2,441	307,656	Midland, TX		21.7	41.3	31.6	3.6		12.9	16.4	15.4	27.8	18.0		47.0	42.0	50.4	45.8	43.8
2,442	1,525,135	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1.7	22.9	42.5	24.6	12.6	13.1	12.5	17.1	16.7	18.6	17.3	12.6	25.2	23.9	21.9	16.8	33.3
2,460	423,359	Anchorage, AK	5.6	7.5	47.0	17.0	20.3	9.8	16.5	14.1	14.7	18.0	13.3	31.1	27.0	29.6	33.3	30.9	34.8
2,484	84,938	Enid, OK		5.4	61.9		29.0		9.3	12.8			12.8	12.9		57.9	43.3	42.3	42.7
2,514	211,404	Iowa City, IA	22.5	44.7	34.2				13.6	14.4	15.0		15.6	11.1	39.2	29.9	34.5		33.3
2,517	2,711,046	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	14.2	40.9	22.2	13.1	8.5	14.9	14.0	16.7	17.1	16.8	16.1	36.7	39.0	38.1	38.5	38.9	41.8
2,520	1,350,794	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	28.5	47.3	15.7	8.9	1.6	14.9	15.7	17.5	18.4	17.8	11.7	38.4	38.6	41.5	37.6	35.2	14.5
2,535	189,617	Lebanon, PA	16.5	46.1	21.7	14.9		16.0	13.8	13.0	19.0		16.0	30.8	27.4	28.5	42.9		33.5
2,543	997,195	Albuquerque, NM	6.0	14.9	31.5	31.3	16.0	12.6	13.5	13.9	12.7	15.9	10.3	35.1	32.2	32.8	31.9	28.0	32.3
2,555	260,863	Kingston, NY	3.8	39.9	33.5	24.4		12.4	14.6	14.5	16.2		16.4	18.8	23.6	25.6	29.5		26.0
2,566	612,349	York-Hanover, PA	0.6	73.2	15.5	6.8	1.6	13.7	17.5	14.6	16.3	16.1	16.6	22.5	35.5	34.4	23.3	23.2	34.3
2,605	427,332	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA		23.8	34.2	34.6	8.3		16.4	17.3	18.6	13.0	14.4		25.3	19.9	21.4	16.9	19.7
2,610	133,307	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL		6.1	72.3	0.7	25.2		11.0	11.4	8.6	17.3	9.6		51.4	31.7	0.0	41.2	31.1
2,611	658,585	Toledo, OH	1.8	23.8	25.9	33.1	14.8	15.1	13.0	14.9	16.3	21.2	14.8	33.9	37.4	31.3	36.4	36.9	39.3
2,624	175,893	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	14.6	28.7	34.5	8.4	14.8	15.3	14.4	18.1	27.0	16.9	17.9	48.1	34.2	30.8	23.1	15.0	33.2
2,642	187,335	Punta Gorda, FL	2.4	60.5	37.5				17.9	17.1	17.5		17.2	15.1	49.1	43.1	39.9		39.8
2,665	1,339,765	Salt Lake City, UT	18.3	32.2	31.0	13.1	4.6	12.1	12.1	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.3	31.5	32.2	30.5	32.1	29.0	32.0
2,669	94,377	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	27.0	34.3	42.0	0.4		9.8	18.2	15.7	0.0		17.8	49.6	19.0	23.6			28.6
2,673	470,644	Columbus, GA-AL		11.7	15.0	43.4	31.3		15.1	14.5	16.2	17.5	20.4		52.9	46.2	48.4	46.6	51.6
2,699	1,553,907	Greensboro-High Point, NC	11.8	4.4	30.5	37.5	18.1	14.8	12.7	15.1	15.8	17.5	15.6	21.4	31.8	25.2	28.4	18.6	22.0
2,702	63,366	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	12.3	73.6	14.4	1.0			22.2	13.5	10.1	12.7	24.2	10.8	40.5	42.0	41.2	100.0	41.4
2,713	431,230	Mobile, AL			27.7	42.2	27.2			15.9	15.6	15.7	13.5			21.6	27.2	20.9	27.7

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2,713	369,791	Lubbock, TX		22.3	52.4	10.8	14.9		14.3	16.3	16.8	18.5	19.2		40.5	45.2	32.1	40.3	40.1
2,714	733,500	Lafayette, LA	0.0	17.6	4.5	33.9	47.3		14.5	14.5	15.6	16.3	15.7		32.1	33.3	35.0	42.8	37.8
2,726	1,150,499	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	0.4	35.4	49.1	7.9	6.5	17.9	13.4	15.0	17.5	18.4	13.5	26.0	32.5	35.3	36.5	35.4	33.1
2,732	1,026,619	Worcester, MA-CT	2.2	27.1	23.5	37.1	8.3	15.2	15.3	18.0	16.8	19.3	19.3	41.4	31.7	32.6	37.7	31.3	34.5
2,766	482,534	Corpus Christi, TX		11.8	52.7	28.8	7.5		17.5	16.4	18.2	23.6	18.5		40.6	44.3	37.2	41.5	41.0
2,769	1,085,899	Akron, OH	11.1	40.2	14.9	20.9	12.8	15.3	14.0	14.6	15.0	17.5	12.3	39.2	35.2	30.7	29.8	23.9	30.4
2,806	282,011	Prescott, AZ	4.5	62.3	27.9	4.6	0.4	10.3	12.1	13.5	12.2	3.1	10.4	35.4	35.9	29.5	31.3	0.0	36.8
2,813	1,236,586	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	3.2	20.8	19.5	34.0	25.5	15.2	15.1	15.8	15.5	16.8	12.8	21.0	26.7	22.8	25.7	22.3	21.1
2,821	501,195	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA			14.6	42.1	42.6			16.9	17.3	19.2	18.6			37.4	40.5	39.9	39.4
2,828	1,017,797	Knoxville, TN	7.4	4.4	35.0	29.1	24.3	13.2	15.7	14.4	15.5	16.2	17.6	24.7	29.7	28.9	33.0	37.2	30.5
2,832	796,221	Elgin, IL	40.8	15.4	31.7	12.0		16.1	15.6	17.7	14.9		16.5	30.7	30.0	27.6	25.4		29.7
2,855	462,128	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	9.5	75.2	16.3	1.9		11.5	13.1	14.5	15.5		14.1	39.2	32.5	36.4	17.9		38.0
2,855	1,374,635	Urban Honolulu, HI	50.0	36.6	8.6	3.6	1.3	12.3	14.9	16.7	16.2	14.9	11.9	22.1	17.1	23.3	12.1	10.7	23.5
2,870	521,649	Killeen-Temple, TX		7.3	60.7	18.9	13.4		16.5	17.6	16.0	18.5	17.5		35.4	31.2	42.5	19.7	32.5
2,885	234,324	Charlottesville, VA	40.8	21.4	20.9	17.3		12.0	14.1	12.7	9.9		11.9	21.7	16.3	21.6	16.8		17.8
2,887	652,592	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	0.0	18.2	35.3	30.8	16.8	0.0	16.3	16.5	15.9	18.3	20.9		32.7	34.7	41.1	31.2	33.3
2,905	3,583,279	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	11.2	16.2	18.4	38.2	15.2	13.3	13.0	14.3	15.6	18.6	16.9	33.5	32.9	30.8	35.1	27.4	31.7
2,906	1,686,667	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	11.9	15.1	23.0	25.1	22.3	14.5	14.2	15.5	15.9	17.9	13.6	18.4	24.0	26.4	31.7	34.4	26.2
2,921	1,622,570	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.8	8.5	7.4	35.6	47.5	13.7	16.6	17.6	17.3	19.2	16.5	24.8	30.2	27.3	27.5	33.7	34.0
2,933	1,629,529	Raleigh, NC	18.5	37.4	21.5	19.0	5.4	14.3	14.7	15.6	18.1	18.4	12.5	26.0	27.4	23.8	26.1	22.0	26.5
2,938	299,847	Topeka, KS	3.9	25.8	36.4	30.2	5.5	15.4	12.6	14.0	16.3	19.4	16.9	26.0	30.8	32.1	31.4	47.1	33.0
2,955	697,230	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2.2		25.9	72.0		16.6		14.8	17.5		17.6	42.0		36.7	32.0		28.3
2,972	579,935	Madison, WI	25.5	44.4	19.3	12.3			16.2	15.0	16.0	14.5	15.5	13.8	21.7	25.4	26.1	28.3	24.0
2,985	719,085	Santa Rosa, CA	1.9	52.6	34.6	14.8		13.9	12.3	15.1	16.2		13.6	34.4	32.7	25.3	24.0		28.6
3,003	1,426,051	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	8.7	32.5	27.7	27.4	3.1	13.0	12.2	15.4	17.2	26.7	16.1	25.5	22.8	25.4	25.9	19.6	29.5
3,007	444,523	Montgomery, AL		8.1	25.5	48.0	16.6		16.6	16.4	16.9	19.4	19.4		53.9	42.9	46.7	42.0	42.7
3,021	2,172,302	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	9.1	38.7	21.2	14.6	18.4	15.4	16.0	15.3	18.6	17.3	18.2	33.1	33.5	32.6	36.8	36.5	25.1

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3,024	306,851	Jefferson City, MO	2.0	26.0	65.8	9.8		8.1	14.3	17.2	15.3		17.4	15.9	26.8	20.7	30.0		22.8
3,035	328,342	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	71.7	20.8	6.4				13.6	17.3	17.0		15.2	11.1	27.6	24.7	32.9		30.5
3,049	527,755	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.6	23.3	35.1	23.4	16.8	10.0	13.9	15.2	16.4	17.6	17.6	24.3	20.7	22.1	29.0	23.8	22.9
3,065	1,392,429	Richmond, VA	11.5	40.3	18.9	18.9	10.0	12.6	14.6	14.9	16.6	19.4	15.7	32.9	29.4	39.4	34.9	32.6	31.1
3,073	316,371	Tyler, TX		5.7	59.9	30.8	5.1		15.0	16.4	15.7	19.1	19.2		52.4	37.3	35.7	37.2	40.8
3,094	420,120	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	8.3	10.1	27.1	40.0	16.5	14.8	12.8	14.6	15.5	19.5	14.8	28.4	21.6	31.7	25.0	19.4	27.5
3,096	579,580	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	0.1	16.2	15.7	33.1	34.2	0.0	15.9	15.7	15.3	19.1	16.7	36.0	30.2	29.3	32.9	28.9	29.3
3,097	213,396	Flagstaff, AZ	4.5	31.3	25.6	11.1	27.2	9.7	15.1	16.8	13.8	17.8	18.5	72.8	30.1	30.0	51.5	50.0	36.8
3,130	409,069	College Station-Bryan, TX		57.9	22.5	19.8	3.3		15.5	20.6	19.6	17.7	15.2		40.3	42.6	37.7	31.0	43.2
3,131	934,842	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	30.3	23.3	44.2	5.8		11.5	11.0	11.6	13.2		12.5	33.1	29.0	27.7	30.9		34.1
3,139	274,190	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	16.9	46.2	28.3	12.2		14.2	13.5	14.0	16.8		14.3	38.7	36.4	32.4	41.5		35.7
3,161	526,093	Ocala, FL			41.3	45.7	10.2			16.3	16.2	20.3	17.5			36.8	29.3	25.0	34.6
3,175	828,858	Boise City, ID	21.1	36.0	26.0	18.6			11.9	12.8	13.7	13.4	13.9	16.3	30.4	33.8	38.7	31.9	37.1
3,176	388,769	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.5	29.6	25.5	41.3	1.1	14.4	13.8	15.1	15.8	20.1	16.0	28.6	36.8	36.2	28.2	27.1	26.7
3,181	1,498,140	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	3.3	18.9	24.9	16.3	35.5	13.2	14.1	16.4	17.0	18.2	13.9	32.8	34.1	36.2	38.1	35.0	39.0
3,190	251,105	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	8.5	9.9	59.8	0.8	18.1	13.8	12.7	16.3	19.6	21.1	14.9	28.0	29.7	33.6	21.3	24.5	26.4
3,199	727,325	Port St. Lucie, FL	35.9	21.6	33.4	1.7	5.4	15.3	17.5	18.8	17.6	22.8	18.8	29.8	34.7	36.2	30.9	37.3	31.4
3,203	112,346	Dubuque, IA	4.4	15.4	36.2	41.9			14.7	14.1	12.3	13.5	16.7	13.5	28.9	20.9	18.1	21.2	22.6
3,218	387,302	Binghamton, NY	0.0	17.3	34.4	31.4	15.3	0.0	15.3	15.5	15.0	12.3	12.3		25.6	15.5	26.4	21.1	21.2
3,240	302,766	Boulder, CO	39.0	45.3	19.8				15.7	12.9	15.9		14.3	15.9	24.7	24.2	45.7		32.7
3,243	694,625	Lancaster, PA	25.2	45.3	17.9	9.6		15.2	15.4	16.9	13.8		15.4	34.7	27.7	25.8	32.9		27.2
3,247	1,163,766	El Paso, TX	2.9	17.6	40.2	36.0	4.5	11.9	15.6	15.1	15.2	15.7	15.4	31.2	40.8	41.6	41.0	30.8	44.1
3,249	358,773	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	5.0	5.4	47.4	13.1	30.0	18.3	12.7	14.8	14.5	19.4	14.3	19.6	21.7	19.3	34.0	15.5	18.7
3,249	296,105	Duluth, MN-WI		19.0	20.3	43.0	15.9		13.0	11.6	16.2	19.4	14.4		32.4	27.3	31.3	28.5	30.4
3,255	1,048,786	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	14.2	41.5	30.3	7.1	3.3	16.5	16.8	18.8	18.3	19.9	18.6	27.3	26.4	24.4	22.0	19.5	23.4
3,256	305,890	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	6.7	27.4	36.8	29.0		16.5	15.1	13.9	16.0		10.7	17.2	6.4	12.1	18.0		14.5
3,270	180,596	Madera, CA		16.3	25.8	29.7	27.2		13.3	12.4	18.0	18.6	17.7		23.7	38.4	20.7	29.9	28.0

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3,271	614,998	Wichita, KS	7.8	32.0	29.2	20.9	11.3	14.0	13.0	13.8	12.8	15.8	15.1	44.1	33.4	29.1	27.7	14.2	27.8
3,282	883,958	New Haven-Milford, CT		24.8	29.0	37.0	9.2		14.1	14.7	16.7	19.3	11.8		22.2	12.9	14.3	25.5	17.8
3,301	254,980	Racine, WI		20.1	22.6	37.1	19.0		17.5	15.4	15.6	20.3	20.2		38.0	30.5	36.8	34.2	32.9
3,302	258,623	Yuma, AZ		28.8	32.1	33.7	5.7		12.1	15.7	14.5	12.8	14.2		39.7	39.6	42.5	44.1	39.9
3,306	703,939	Modesto, CA		0.2	9.0	44.4	47.5		0.0	13.0	15.8	16.5	18.6			37.5	23.5	22.8	22.8
3,312	300,138	Erie, PA		34.2	36.4	16.9	10.5		14.3	16.0	17.7	19.2	14.0		29.2	27.5	29.1	39.5	31.2
3,317	218,751	Saginaw, MI		7.8	25.4	18.7	48.1		13.4	14.8	15.7	18.7	18.2		38.0	32.5	23.1	21.3	29.9
3,334	455,118	Salinas, CA	23.3	14.1	26.8	37.3		11.6	16.9	16.0	17.1		13.7	22.3	13.3	19.2	22.1		19.8
3,338	166,232	Sherman-Denison, TX		1.6	62.9	25.0	12.6		13.6	16.7	18.7	24.3	23.0		20.6	31.1	35.6	36.5	31.9
3,359	305,304	Sioux Falls, SD	21.9	36.1	27.5	15.6		17.4	16.6	17.2	20.1		18.2	27.0	16.8	25.9	24.6		21.0
3,379	197,907	Pueblo, CO		28.3	8.8	31.3	33.9		14.7	9.1	14.4	15.2	16.4		23.4	25.4	21.9	18.2	39.8
3,387	320,646	Laredo, TX			42.3	41.3	19.9			17.9	17.8	19.7	16.6			29.9	36.3	36.7	37.4
3,401	188,106	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	8.9	45.0	20.9	13.9	9.8	11.5	11.7	11.1	12.5	28.2	11.7	21.7	31.4	30.9	25.3	37.7	30.5
3,405	98,681	Kankakee, IL		5.0	38.5	8.5	47.8		11.6	12.2	16.8	17.3	17.1		29.8	25.9	29.6	37.2	30.7
3,420	143,124	Farmington, NM		7.4	19.6	43.0	30.0		7.5	13.1	13.7	16.6	11.1		7.9	31.1	33.6	43.5	35.7
3,433	156,387	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN		6.0	75.2	6.8	14.2		16.4	14.9	18.1	27.9	17.7		27.9	31.9	35.6	47.2	35.6
3,438	518,362	Springfield, MO	11.8	33.6	21.3	12.4	22.6	11.8	14.3	16.4	14.4	16.4	17.2	29.0	24.2	25.0	34.4	25.6	22.9
3,448	3,464,556	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	9.8	25.4	49.0	12.7	4.1	16.1	17.7	19.2	21.2	22.7	14.5	26.2	26.5	29.6	24.7	33.9	3.6
3,452	742,129	Reno, NV	14.9	36.3	20.0	13.0	16.8	15.0	14.3	16.5	15.9	24.9	14.4	35.3	26.6	28.6	29.1	33.8	28.9
3,485	273,957	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL		42.9	31.3	24.2			14.0	15.9	15.8		14.9		28.8	32.4	32.6		27.7
3,492	151,497	Monroe, MI		31.1	9.4	34.1	21.2		14.3	17.7	18.1	20.3	20.1		29.8	30.2	38.0	31.7	32.3
3,494	534,370	Tallahassee, FL		26.3	14.6	32.8	25.5		14.3	17.8	18.6	21.2	16.5		36.6	39.1	43.0	33.1	27.1
3,498	336,053	San Rafael, CA	42.7	57.5				13.5	13.1				14.9	24.8	25.8				22.8
3,512	554,803	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	15.3	30.6	40.3	6.3	6.1	16.0	15.3	16.5	15.5	22.6	17.0	40.6	35.2	40.5	37.8	38.8	36.8
3,526	880,949	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	14.3	17.5	42.4	22.0	1.9	14.7	14.4	17.3	15.6	17.7	18.7	36.7	35.4	43.0	40.2	42.0	29.2
3,534	340,927	Waco, TX		28.8	33.2	28.3	8.6		13.7	14.9	17.1	15.8	15.1		33.6	21.4	39.3	25.5	31.6
3,539	198,801	Idaho Falls, ID	1.0	13.8	72.8	14.4			15.3	13.6	10.2	9.2	17.3	14.2	33.9	28.3	28.7	33.2	33.3

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3,565	490,428	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	17.7	22.6	53.9	2.5		10.1	13.7	17.0	17.9		13.0	22.6	31.6	32.6	33.6		32.3
3,574	128,034	Columbia, MO		100.0					13.8				11.0		11.0				11.6
3,583	700,919	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	18.4	40.5	13.8	24.4		11.5	14.5	13.4	17.7		11.2	18.2	20.3	15.8	28.9		21.9
3,592	336,850	Cedar Rapids, IA	14.8	26.8	40.4	18.0	0.4	13.8	14.9	14.2	15.7	15.7	15.3	24.3	25.7	24.3	15.5	32.7	21.5
3,599	262,842	Bloomington, IL	2.6	40.3	29.2	24.8		17.9	12.9	17.5	14.0		14.8	34.8	20.3	26.6	29.1		23.1
3,605	96,825	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3.5	11.1	88.2				16.6	17.3	12.8		13.6			43.4	49.1	36.6	35.9
3,609	100,978	Sebring, FL		36.4	36.3	27.9			16.2	19.0	15.7		19.3		28.1	28.9	40.6		29.1
3,614	814,410	Dayton, OH	3.8	25.2	26.8	31.7	16.3	15.5	15.2	16.2	18.2	21.3	17.4	29.7	33.1	30.8	34.2	29.6	34.7
3,617	115,820	Grand Island, NE	9.0	24.7	62.2	5.0			10.3	9.2	15.7	12.2	12.3	15.9	57.3	48.0	36.4	58.8	36.8
3,622	145,559	Glens Falls, NY	2.8	28.3	42.7	28.3		12.3	15.1	17.1	20.0		15.5	32.1	34.0	19.3	21.9		21.7
3,631	722,260	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	23.9	43.3	13.2	15.8	4.2	12.6	12.6	12.5	15.4	22.5	17.2	31.7	28.9	32.7	21.7	30.5	29.7
3,659	229,321	Terre Haute, IN		0.6	8.0	57.1	37.8		16.4	18.2	16.7	21.1	16.1		25.9	26.6	28.8	30.3	28.3
3,663	206,255	Santa Fe, NM	41.7	26.8	29.9				10.9	13.2	13.3		12.9	13.0	39.7	31.6	29.2		32.6
3,668	615,153	Portland-South Portland, ME	9.4	25.6	31.3	34.3		13.4	14.5	14.8	16.2		13.4	34.3	30.8	34.1	37.2		39.2
3,677	513,491	Evansville, IN-KY	4.9	14.1	26.6	39.7	13.9	13.8	12.1	16.3	16.5	19.0	12.1	23.6	18.6	23.2	29.6	27.7	25.5
3,682	212,229	Homosassa Springs, FL		0.2	50.8	51.3			19.6	16.7	18.2		16.7			98.7	37.9	29.3	31.8
3,686	1,126,130	Fresno, CA	0.0	24.6	0.3	31.9	42.5	0.0	12.9	14.3	15.1	18.6	14.2		34.7	49.2	30.4	24.7	31.1
3,689	315,695	Macon-Bibb County, GA			30.2	30.9	36.7			14.6	15.1	17.8	14.6			54.0	43.8	43.5	49.1
3,696	699,161	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	7.7	53.2	20.4	12.6	6.9	13.4	13.1	15.4	18.2	22.9	13.1	12.2	21.6	27.5	33.2	42.9	25.3
3,698	782,466	Springfield, MA		27.7	31.1	20.5	24.1		14.3	19.3	20.1	19.0	14.3		31.9	33.4	25.2	23.5	31.4
3,701	119,527	Johnstown, PA		1.9	34.7	36.3	23.9		9.6	16.4	19.5	15.3	9.6		0.0	30.0	41.7	41.4	39.1
3,721	577,060	Greeley, CO	13.6	48.8	23.6	6.4	6.3	13.1	13.3	14.2	12.9	13.5	12.9	29.9	30.4	31.4	38.1	25.1	28.9
3,726	145,960	Springfield, OH		0.3	22.6	58.8	18.5		0.0	14.3	16.1	20.4	14.2			36.0	34.4	23.5	32.8
3,731	2,150,157	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	6.5	29.8	37.1	21.4	7.1	14.7	15.2	14.7	16.4	17.7	14.7	30.9	31.7	28.4	30.8	34.3	29.9
3,733	199,650	Lawton, OK		5.5	13.4	63.0	14.5		14.1	15.0	17.7	20.1	14.1		32.5	48.5	28.9	33.5	30.7
3,746	373,900	Canton-Massillon, OH		8.2	30.9	43.2	17.8		12.2	13.9	11.5	17.0	11.5		28.9	28.3	27.9	35.0	28.8
3,757	490,655	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	1.4	13.8	45.1	1.5	34.5	15.5	15.6	16.3	13.9	17.7	13.9	24.4	26.4	26.8	36.9	24.3	25.4

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3,760	197,818	Mansfield, OH		2.6	19.2	56.7	19.1		25.4	15.1	15.2	18.6	15.1		7.1	33.0	33.2	27.3	35.2
3,765	526,637	Fort Wayne, IN	9.0	20.4	27.0	17.7	25.4	17.4	16.2	15.4	16.4	16.6	15.4	24.6	26.2	24.5	35.2	28.8	25.3
3,786	577,598	Winston-Salem, NC	3.0	21.9	14.6	48.9	11.4	14.5	15.2	16.5	16.3	20.3	14.5	21.9	21.7	22.6	20.6	17.0	23.9
3,790	179,823	Albany, OR		22.4	24.0	52.4			10.9	9.7	11.3		9.7		13.9	36.0	40.2		34.2
3,823	699,154	Colorado Springs, CO	25.3	29.9	23.7	12.0	8.6	11.9	14.3	13.6	18.8	18.2	11.9	25.1	31.1	25.2	25.2	27.9	27.4
3,827	338,780	Yakima, WA		28.5	19.9	49.7	3.7		14.6	14.5	13.1	15.8	13.1		24.6	37.1	26.1	46.1	27.2
3,838	133,849	Napa, CA	8.3	4.3	66.3	19.2		14.0	23.0	13.5	12.8		12.8	12.5	40.0	30.1	17.9		27.3
3,845	249,894	Morgantown, WV	16.3		40.4	43.0	1.1	17.8		18.1	17.6	12.6	12.6	31.9		19.3	33.8	32.6	30.9
3,858	581,749	Salem, OR		19.4	55.1	15.6	12.7		8.9	14.1	16.0	15.0	8.9		20.1	21.3	14.8	8.4	17.0
3,864	273,303	The Villages, FL		56.0	26.4	15.4	0.1		13.7	14.7	16.5	0.0	14.7		42.3	47.3	45.0		42.7
3,866	175,601	Redding, CA		3.6	9.2	63.0	22.4		11.5	11.8	14.8	14.7	11.5		33.2	30.3	19.6	22.9	22.1
3,875	90,385	Elmira, NY		0.6	58.1		39.8		0.0	16.5			16.0	15.3			20.4	21.4	20.0
3,881	282,076	Billings, MT	12.4	65.8	3.0	18.3			12.6	13.4	6.9	14.2	6.9	16.4	27.6	12.4	27.3	18.1	12.6
3,883	189,745	Eau Claire, WI		0.7	39.5	60.0			5.7	17.7	19.8		5.7		0.0	28.4	27.2		33.6
3,889	175,037	East Stroudsburg, PA		24.2	69.7	7.7			16.8	16.3	16.5		16.3		37.5	33.1	38.5		39.2
3,945	82,291	Danville, IL		3.8	28.0	14.5	52.2		17.4	13.4	14.0	18.0	13.4		25.5	25.2	29.1	28.0	24.5
3,956	1,141,101	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	38.0	31.8	16.7	12.0	2.3	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.4	19.4	15.4	33.3	36.6	35.2	32.2	31.6	32.6
3,961	1,073,087	Tacoma-Lakewood, WA	8.0	34.7	36.3	7.4	11.4	12.9	14.3	14.0	15.2	18.0	12.9	35.8	28.6	29.6	32.5	27.1	30.4
3,963	510,617	Ann Arbor, MI	7.6	53.0	14.0	14.1	11.3	11.5	15.9	13.5	21.1	19.6	11.5	47.8	22.5	20.9	24.3	22.5	23.4
3,968	142,898	Fairbanks, AK		67.1	33.0	0.6		9.6	16.1	25.6		11.5	9.6	23.9	22.4	100.0		25.0	24.3
3,972	176,995	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN		43.8	7.0	32.6	13.1		11.8	13.5	17.5	17.0	11.8		17.2	20.7	23.2	6.0	20.0
3,974	417,492	Dutchess County-Putnam County, NY	10.1	48.6	32.9	10.1		13.3	14.1	14.8	15.9		13.3	22.4	29.5	21.9	17.2		23.6
3,975	1,189,995	Rochester, NY	2.5	23.5	32.0	23.9	15.8	18.4	19.9	17.2	22.6	19.8	17.2	33.0	24.9	24.5	29.2	28.5	25.6
3,985	327,321	Athens-Clarke County, GA		14.3	30.1	43.0	13.5		14.9	19.1	19.7	16.3	14.9		20.9	17.6	23.2	22.6	19.0
3,992	51,780	Burlington, NC		0.5	2.0	94.4			0.0	12.0	13.1		11.0			0.0	29.8		32.8
3,997	234,882	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA		1.5	56.0	28.1	11.4		15.6	15.4	15.8	17.3	15.4		28.1	37.6	47.7	48.2	39.7
4,035	792,505	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2.4	32.3	27.6	26.6	9.2	15.2	13.4	10.7	13.3	13.6	10.7	30.3	30.4	33.6	35.3	37.1	35.1

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4,038	195,111	Fargo, ND-MN	5.2	48.0	19.4	28.8			17.6	16.3	21.1	20.3	16.3	16.2	18.9	29.1	30.0	33.3	33.4
4,070	375,002	Reading, PA	10.3	48.6	23.9		14.9	15.6	15.4	17.0		20.8	15.4	36.1	25.4	25.8		26.9	27.8
4,101	143,449	Carbondale-Marion, IL		1.6	9.7	47.4	43.6		2.0	20.7	18.2	16.6	2.0		100.0	46.0	39.9	42.5	37.3
4,122	239,688	Bloomington, IN		22.1	24.1	55.7	0.1		16.8	14.7	14.7	0.0	14.0		42.8	32.2	43.0		42.0
4,122	157,735	Wausau, WI	0.3	12.4	51.9	34.0		0.0	12.3	16.9	15.0		14.0		17.0	14.4	32.3		19.0
4,148	291,813	Gainesville, FL		35.2	27.1	15.9	20.9		16.8	14.1	17.4	19.7	14.1		16.5	15.7	17.7	19.1	16.0
4,158	143,533	Decatur, IL	2.5	8.7	11.3	35.2	38.5	10.2	12.0	11.1	15.7	16.9	10.2	48.2	53.2	31.6	31.7	38.5	38.0
4,188	294,200	Norwich-New London, CT	4.1	19.2	36.0	30.7	10.0	10.6	15.9	14.0	17.6	18.4	10.6	39.6	28.5	28.6	22.3	23.4	37.1
4,189	69,952	Gettysburg, PA		100.0	3.9				15.0	15.1			15.0		44.7	52.9			48.5
4,223	286,737	Elkhart-Goshen, IN		1.7	29.3	54.4	16.2		20.2	10.2	15.4	17.0	10.2		0.0	21.1	22.1	26.4	19.3
4,228	990,882	Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ	6.7	13.3	30.9	39.1	11.3	13.8	15.8	15.4	17.4	18.1	13.8	20.1	28.1	29.0	29.2	29.8	35.9
4,229	419,295	Olympia-Tumwater, WA		52.6	38.1	10.8		13.3	13.8	13.5		16.4	13.3	25.1	28.1	27.5		26.0	26.2
4,232	307,725	Albany, GA			30.0	7.6	64.1			14.0	19.4	16.9	14.0			21.7	8.3	23.3	23.2
4,271	476,508	Peoria, IL	7.6	27.5	33.1	14.5	16.1	11.6	14.2	16.5	14.0	19.3	11.6	21.0	30.0	24.5	22.7	30.7	21.8
4,274	338,585	Roanoke, VA		20.1	54.8	15.7	10.6		11.8	14.0	15.2	14.6	11.8		23.1	27.6	21.4	23.3	21.2
4,275	166,450	Battle Creek, MI		3.7	39.4	37.7	20.3		7.0	14.4	10.9	15.0	7.0		0.0	40.3	21.9	29.0	29.0
4,278	98,206	Lima, OH	0.1	22.5	0.4	33.5	42.5	0.0	18.2	42.1	15.5	19.4	22.0		23.2	69.9	34.9	35.7	33.8
4,282	85,613	Williamsport, PA	0.0	22.9	53.4	21.1		10.5	16.0	18.3		14.5	10.5	36.2	37.7	41.7		39.0	39.3
4,305	138,602	Brunswick, GA	28.6		2.3	51.3	20.3	14.8		14.5	16.3	18.3	14.5	24.5		37.0	27.2	32.9	30.1
4,351	60,172	Longview, WA		19.5	44.7	38.4			15.0	12.6	22.5		12.6		44.4	35.2	26.6		34.3
4,363	643,991	Provo-Orem, UT	18.1	56.3	19.2	3.8		11.2	13.1	10.9	17.6		10.9	33.6	39.3	37.1	31.1		32.7
4,377	196,387	State College, PA	23.2	35.0	42.5	0.6		13.3	16.8	15.9	9.7		9.7	35.5	52.3	31.8	100.0		39.1
4,399	1,086,991	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	4.2	14.8	49.5	25.7	6.4	16.4	14.4	15.5	16.9	20.1	14.4	30.8	37.1	27.9	32.0	27.3	36.8
4,418	197,962	Grand Junction, CO	14.6	31.6	37.6	6.7	13.3	11.0	10.4	11.8	7.9	17.1	7.9	18.5	16.8	17.1	19.8	20.7	30.5
4,466	201,932	Charleston, WV	0.0	7.2	0.1	35.6	55.9	0.0	15.2	0.0	20.0	22.9	16.0		29.4		23.3	25.7	28.6
4,488	137,893	Logan, UT-ID	33.3	27.6	38.9				13.7	10.3	13.7		10.3	9.2	35.1	32.9	42.6		39.4
4,509	537,004	Spartanburg, SC		11.9	49.5	22.8	12.8		12.6	14.1	12.8	19.1	12.6		47.7	32.5	26.5	30.3	35.2

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4,517	72,352	Lawrence, KS	47.0	31.3	21.7				8.2	15.0	18.5		8.2	14.0	26.2	36.8	39.6		37.7
4,519	588,191	Huntsville, AL	13.3	35.2	12.1	22.9	16.3	11.6	13.7	14.2	14.9	15.2	11.6	26.0	29.1	30.5	25.8	31.1	25.4
4,530	147,618	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	11.7		22.2	29.8	34.0	19.1		17.7	18.5	20.9	17.7	33.2		36.6	32.8	30.7	38.3
4,569	166,409	Bismarck, ND	0.8	97.1	2.3		2.1	23.0	15.7	22.1		17.7	15.7	19.2	16.8	52.0		38.7	15.3
4,579	159,975	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4.4	40.6	54.9				12.3	14.1	15.5		12.3	10.6	38.9	41.2	36.0		39.0
4,581	134,466	Cheyenne, WY	47.6	36.6	0.0	13.7	4.6	14.2	15.4	0.0	16.4	12.0	12.0	23.8	19.5		18.9	16.0	15.9
4,583	161,911	Sheboygan, WI	7.2	29.1	26.8	37.0			22.9	12.8	12.5	19.3	12.5	18.0	27.9	28.6	31.1	25.5	27.0
4,619	386,341	Asheville, NC		20.9	43.9	27.0	4.7		12.0	12.5	15.2	15.6	12.0		25.1	27.1	22.7	4.7	4.7
4,637	139,648	Grand Forks, ND-MN	3.9	4.8	76.2	17.3			10.1	5.3	14.3	14.9	5.3	16.7	72.7	19.1	32.3	22.8	16.7
4,646	322,191	Amarillo, TX	0.0	33.2	39.8	17.8	10.4	0.0	13.4	13.6	14.8	16.9	16.0	30.6	34.5	24.0	19.1	27.6	19.1
4,665	149,081	Altoona, PA		21.0	22.9	55.0			16.5	17.3	16.0		16.0		48.8	40.2	44.1		40.2
4,687	338,826	Tuscaloosa, AL		6.2	14.1	27.0	51.0		10.7	15.1	16.9	15.6	10.7		36.4	28.5	23.4	29.9	23.4
4,695	235,736	Jackson, MI	1.1	5.3	21.4	60.8	13.7	7.4	13.7	14.1	16.6	16.1	7.4	0.0	13.9	20.8	21.1	18.2	19.0
4,718	404,022	Fort Collins, CO	35.6	58.0	5.5				12.6	11.3	6.4		6.4	14.1	35.5	36.1	19.2		14.1
4,722	363,553	Gainesville, GA			61.1	37.5			14.4	15.6		15.3	14.4		29.8	12.1		22.1	12.1
4,748	108,738	Ames, IA	16.1	80.3					12.7	11.2			11.2	14.1	25.2	19.8			14.1
4,759	189,243	Chico, CA		4.9		66.7	26.2		18.4		16.9	24.0	16.9			29.7	12.5	13.5	12.5
4,843	92,375	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ		3.4	37.6	56.3			10.7	13.9	18.7		10.7		16.3	44.0	38.3		16.3
4,877	221,391	Barnstable Town, MA	14.4	59.1	17.8	2.9	6.4	15.1	15.3	15.4	18.5	25.2	15.1	28.1	27.9	22.2	24.5	29.4	22.2
4,915	152,307	Rapid City, SD	32.6	34.3	5.9	25.2			11.9	16.4	7.8	15.3	7.8	16.9	17.4	31.1	44.9	12.2	12.2
4,958	77,994	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	42.4	7.1	53.5	0.6		12.1	16.4	13.1	24.3		12.1	15.0	30.5	17.3	100.0		15.0
4,960	2,12,433	Medford, OR		16.3	58.6	26.0			14.3	13.3	15.6		13.3		34.3	25.0	26.3		25.0
4,973	348,546	Kennewick-Richland, WA	6.4	42.3	32.9	18.1			11.9	14.0	15.1	14.4	11.9	24.6	20.5	25.0	35.0		20.5
4,973	138,626	Fond du Lac, WI	14.3	27.4	13.8	45.4		12.1	15.9	14.3	14.6		12.1	18.3	20.8	51.0	25.8		18.3
5,017	266,747	Springfield, IL	6.8	17.9	19.8	22.9	32.2	10.6	14.5	15.5	15.4	19.4	10.6	10.4	17.5	13.6	17.4	10.0	10.0
5,058	435,068	Eugene, OR		17.7	27.6	57.0	1.5		10.0	10.5	12.4	18.9	10.0		9.2	28.1	18.6	7.4	7.4
5,063	205,257	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	16.0	67.3	11.4	0.4	0.5	6.7	13.2	12.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	23.8	21.4	42.0			21.4

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5,148	375,812	Fayetteville, NC			61.9	34.0			16.1	19.4	12.9		12.9	20.9	26.1	22.0			20.9
5,181	150,863	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA		17.2	55.4	27.1			17.0	10.8	13.3		10.8		12.4	26.6	26.5		12.4
5,238	254,194	Cumberland, MD-WV	3.7		14.2	21.3	61.8	10.1		10.3	14.2	16.8	10.1	18.4		36.8	31.9	19.9	18.4
5,379	191,391	Abilene, TX		6.2	23.8	45.4	26.8		18.0	15.2	17.6	18.2	15.2		37.0	39.0	38.3	37.4	37.0
5,437	141,140	Missoula, MT	0.8	37.9	38.3	20.1			12.8	13.7	14.4	14.3	12.8	13.0	0.0	16.4	13.5	13.4	8.0
5,438	357,036	Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.7	31.8	21.8	33.9	10.7	9.4	19.9	22.6	22.7	18.9	9.4	0.0	14.6	14.4	11.9	12.2	8.0
5,456	380,239	Lincoln, NE	26.2	28.5	27.0	12.0	4.9	13.6	14.4	14.8	18.0	15.3	13.6	19.1	20.4	17.9	13.5	6.6	6.6
5,511	178,717	Pittsfield, MA	1.7	20.4	22.5	57.5		7.6	13.7	16.3	16.5		7.6	19.7	35.4	28.9	18.0		18.0
5,577	190,850	Coeur d'Alene, ID		29.0	69.7				12.4	12.7			12.4			9.3	18.6		9.3
5,604	137,525	Casper, WY	0.3	62.3	39.5			20.7	13.4	17.0			13.4	0.0	22.8	20.8			9.0
5,654	159,584	St. Joseph, MO-KS		12.1	50.3	34.3	7.6		13.2	15.4	16.0	18.6	13.2		29.1	23.2	18.4	26.1	18.4
5,732	82,091	Great Falls, MT		2.8	68.4	28.1			7.5	14.5	15.5		7.5	16.1	0.0	18.3	13.8		11.0
5,776	162,706	Harrisonburg, VA		51.2	51.5				15.4	16.8			15.4		13.8	21.8			13.8
5,835	216,299	New Bern, NC		5.6	39.8	50.6	4.8		13.5	14.4	15.7	21.4	13.5		21.1	14.0	19.8	9.0	9.0
5,892	166,193	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA		39.4	37.1	21.5			17.7	17.8	17.0		17.0		26.0	35.6	13.0		13.0
5,917	121,176	Wheeling, WV-OH	1.9	0.2	9.8	52.6	37.0	17.4	24.3	21.0	17.2	19.5	17.2	41.0	0.0	40.2	30.3	34.2	12.0
5,952	342,113	Bellingham, WA	2.0	32.0	65.4	2.0			11.0	13.5	13.7	9.2	9.2	10.8	22.6	11.6	16.5	0.0	22.0
5,998	116,277	California-Lexington Park, MD	0.2	74.0	27.5	0.5		26.0	13.8	14.5	17.1		13.8	97.1	31.9	44.8	0.0		11.0
6,046	83,707	Pocatello, ID		19.0	4.1	78.6	0.1		11.8	7.5	15.5	0.0	8.0		45.0	97.8	31.9		31.9
6,105	141,452	Wenatchee, WA	0.1	49.1	51.2				0.0	12.6	15.9		12.0	14.6		30.7	13.9		13.9
6,500	434,878	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA			6.7	51.2	40.2			16.2	17.7	17.4	16.2			37.9	37.3	42.4	37.3
6,662	425,830	Wilmington, NC	0.9	36.6	28.4	22.8	12.2	10.6	11.7	14.6	15.7	18.6	10.6	79.2	20.0	18.5	23.9	33.9	18.5
6,698	241,212	Lynchburg, VA	0.2	23.2	38.7	24.7	15.2	0.0	12.1	14.7	13.2	15.0	11.0		25.1	20.4	13.3	15.4	13.3
6,833	64,077	Walla Walla, WA		27.8	68.4				10.7	11.5			10.7		40.0	29.1			29.1
6,948	312,692	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	16.2	51.9		33.2	1.4	12.9	14.6		15.3	14.3	12.9	19.7	22.4		26.6	0.0	19.0
7,093	163,558	San Angelo, TX	0.5	37.5	36.1	1.3	26.0	0.0	13.9	17.4	11.8	16.7	13.0	28.0	28.8	24.5	17.5	30.1	17.5
7,211	125,541	Winchester, VA-WV	2.2	36.8	45.8	8.8	5.4	22.1	14.6	14.8	14.4	7.6	7.6	17.4	16.6	15.4	20.2	43.1	15.4

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7,250	220,302	Bend-Redmond, OR		65.4	31.3				10.9	11.3			10.9		15.0	14.0			14.0
7,464	352,015	Johnson City, TN			34.4	26.5	35.6			13.4	17.9	14.8	13.4			31.1	37.2	36.1	31.1
7,534	212,038	St. Cloud, MN	7.5	38.6	40.2	11.7			12.2	14.2	17.5	15.1	12.2	12.4	8.8	17.9	14.9	12.6	8.8
7,978	227,638	Rochester, MN	30.1	56.9	15.3				15.7	16.3	18.2		15.7	14.1	8.6	8.0	2.2		2.2
8,496	246,625	St. George, UT	31.2	64.7	0.2				12.2	12.6	14.0		12.2	16.0	12.0	10.0	95.2		10.0

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A5. ED Revisit Rate, Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital, and Comorbidities by VVI Quintile and Payer, 2024

Payer	VVI Quintile	Revisit Rate (%)	Percent of Revisits to a Different Hospital (%)	0-1 Comorbidities (%)	2-4 Comorbidities (%)	5+ Comorbidities (%)
Medicare FFS	1	17.3	25.1	46.6	40.5	9.3
Medicare FFS	2	17.9	25.5	48.3	36.6	15.1
Medicare FFS	3	18.7	28.9	47.3	31.5	21.9
Medicare FFS	4	24.1	30.5	43.7	28.2	29.1
Medicare FFS	5	25.5	36.1	42.5	30.1	28.3
Medicaid	1	17.8	13.9	59.5	33.6	5.7
Medicaid	2	18.6	16.4	56.9	32.7	6.5
Medicaid	3	22.0	23.0	58.0	34.1	3.8
Medicaid	4	22.5	27.4	58.1	38.3	6.4
Medicaid	5	26.7	30.1	58.6	36.8	5.7
Commercial	1	12.0	7.9	83.3	9.3	3.5
Commercial	2	12.1	11.0	80.0	9.6	8.2
Commercial	3	16.0	17.1	80.4	8.6	8.6
Commercial	4	16.6	19.8	78.8	11.7	12.7
Commercial	5	20.0	21.4	71.0	14.8	12.5
Medicare Advantage	1	11.7	16.5	62.6	21.2	14.2
Medicare Advantage	2	13.0	17.3	62.3	23.2	16.9
Medicare Advantage	3	17.4	17.8	58.2	19.1	22.7
Medicare Advantage	4	21.5	19.8	59.8	17.7	24.1
Medicare Advantage	5	23.9	21.2	57.2	18.3	25.0

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A6. All Payer Percent of Index Admissions, ED Revisit Rate, and Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital by VVI Quintile and State, 2024

State	Percent of Index Admissions (%)					ED Revisit Rate (%)						Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital (%)					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All
Alabama	0.0	11.4	14.0	32.1	44.8	9.6	17.5	16.8	18.4	22.7	22.2	29.1	23.9	29.3	31.4	28.8	26.4
Alaska	0.5	18.2	42.9	15.2	18.6	17.7	26.1	25.8	27.2	34.7	31.2	27.7	14.3	17.4	19.7	28.5	16.0
Arizona	15.5	33.3	28.3	13.8	10.4	12.1	18.7	17.7	23.0	27.6	18.5	27.3	30.5	22.7	29.9	29.2	28.5
Arkansas	0.0	5.9	12.4	41.4	41.4	18.2	13.6	15.7	17.7	18.0	19.1	42.6	22.6	30.4	24.7	23.5	26.0
California	3.6	15.7	29.4	30.2	18.0	12.4	16.1	22.1	26.7	24.5	23.8	18.7	26.5	30.4	27.5	31.1	27.5
Colorado	21.3	27.9	17.6	21.4	10.0	18.1	22.1	17.7	26.3	27.9	21.0	26.4	27.0	25.5	27.6	37.0	27.5
Connecticut	8.5	29.1	29.7	32.9	8.6	15.5	13.9	23.1	20.4	31.5	16.8	19.2	23.3	19.4	12.8	26.2	15.2
Delaware	7.0	19.3	27.0	43.1	9.9	9.5	19.6	14.8	16.2	26.8	20.3	13.6	16.9	16.5	12.1	19.6	19.2
Florida	10.9	26.6	27.9	24.5	8.0	11.2	15.5	19.6	16.6	23.6	16.6	25.4	30.9	29.5	33.8	35.0	29.6
Georgia	6.3	14.2	21.6	28.3	33.1	12.9	13.5	21.0	23.5	26.0	21.7	30.8	21.9	26.3	28.0	27.7	29.5
Hawaii	32.9	46.8	13.3	6.5	1.7	20.6	19.0	24.6	20.3	18.7	20.7	19.4	15.9	18.0	28.6	28.0	22.9
Idaho	3.4	24.7	41.7	24.7	5.4	19.4	20.8	21.3	19.8	28.5	21.1	21.1	18.6	16.2	18.6	34.4	16.3
Illinois	13.1	18.4	23.0	28.2	23.1	13.2	17.3	21.1	17.9	23.6	17.3	17.7	24.4	23.3	19.7	26.0	21.7
Indiana	3.8	13.1	28.0	29.9	25.0	14.4	18.5	21.1	19.3	27.6	21.9	31.0	23.1	24.7	23.1	28.9	27.2
Iowa	7.1	33.9	36.4	16.7	1.7	15.0	20.5	21.9	16.7	21.2	22.4	14.4	21.4	18.4	13.6	26.5	15.8
Kansas	8.7	21.9	36.4	27.8	6.5	12.4	19.9	17.0	18.1	27.8	16.6	27.4	25.4	16.9	11.4	26.2	15.6
Kentucky	0.0	7.6	12.4	30.1	50.4	13.0	18.1	14.4	22.6	20.8	24.1	27.2	24.1	24.2	24.6	23.0	27.7
Louisiana	0.0	6.9	6.2	28.8	53.0	12.1	15.6	17.3	23.9	26.0	21.0	31.2	32.2	27.4	26.5	26.5	27.9
Maine	7.1	10.2	15.3	38.0	30.2	14.7	19.7	18.9	27.1	26.2	24.4	24.5	24.2	18.7	17.4	17.5	21.0
Maryland	4.1	32.1	30.2	19.8	18.3	14.8	17.4	16.5	24.2	24.3	22.0	27.5	30.0	27.9	37.6	35.2	33.7
Massachusetts	6.4	28.9	27.2	23.1	9.8	18.2	15.9	22.4	21.2	31.7	23.1	25.9	21.8	28.5	30.7	25.8	25.0
Michigan	2.6	16.8	28.4	32.4	19.2	14.3	15.1	15.7	19.6	22.8	22.9	26.3	21.3	21.8	28.5	31.1	23.4
Minnesota	6.5	32.4	32.8	11.4	2.2	20.5	23.6	20.3	26.1	33.7	25.2	23.2	22.8	18.5	26.4	27.0	20.4
Mississippi	4.4	4.6	9.4	20.3	72.7	14.3	19.0	15.2	17.6	25.5	19.3	31.5	39.7	28.9	22.3	24.8	27.8
Missouri	9.3	18.4	25.4	29.6	12.3	16.8	20.8	15.1	21.2	21.9	16.8	25.7	33.3	30.8	23.6	39.4	28.7
Montana	3.2	44.7	29.8	14.4	0.0	18.8	23.3	23.9	22.3	33.5	20.5	12.4	16.3	17.7	20.1	25.5	14.9
Nebraska	7.2	41.1	37.2	9.0	1.2	15.4	16.7	20.6	20.9	25.7	16.7	20.6	22.2	19.7	17.6	32.5	21.2
Nevada	10.5	26.5	30.8	14.5	12.8	15.4	21.1	20.3	25.8	38.9	25.0	33.7	28.6	33.8	36.9	45.5	34.8
New Hampshire	23.9	28.6	21.5	17.9	2.3	17.9	22.6	23.1	24.4	28.2	21.8	20.4	18.1	20.4	23.8	20.1	21.3
New Jersey	16.8	35.2	30.2	17.8	6.2	15.4	17.9	16.8	19.2	27.1	20.3	26.1	24.3	23.4	21.8	38.2	22.9

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New Mexico	7.0	10.6	24.4	40.6	21.4	16.4	20.0	21.9	26.5	27.3	24.4	18.5	24.6	26.7	25.8	24.2	26.0
New York	13.8	26.1	31.1	21.7	5.8	17.3	20.5	21.7	27.2	30.0	24.3	23.8	27.8	25.5	28.3	36.1	30.3
North Carolina	4.5	16.4	20.9	34.5	22.8	13.5	17.8	20.3	22.1	19.9	16.1	25.9	21.9	25.2	27.2	22.4	23.6
North Dakota	1.5	36.7	37.7	13.8	0.7	16.6	14.6	24.6	22.1	30.2	25.4	23.0	19.8	16.2	19.7	22.8	13.7
Ohio	6.8	16.5	27.0	29.3	18.9	14.2	14.8	20.8	21.4	20.7	23.5	28.8	26.6	29.4	27.7	32.1	24.6
Oklahoma	0.2	12.7	28.3	33.8	32.8	15.1	17.4	18.4	24.9	23.1	21.9	29.9	30.7	30.3	30.0	25.8	30.5
Oregon	5.1	13.8	31.4	42.9	6.3	15.8	20.0	24.5	28.2	28.5	26.6	28.6	17.9	20.7	22.9	20.8	21.5
Pennsylvania	12.0	27.2	23.3	16.8	15.2	14.8	18.8	16.4	21.4	21.3	19.2	21.9	21.3	24.2	21.9	32.4	28.2
Rhode Island	15.4	29.6	31.7	12.4	6.6	17.3	14.6	21.7	18.4	22.1	18.1	18.3	28.8	24.5	40.0	39.4	33.2
South Carolina	7.0	23.5	25.4	34.9	16.0	13.1	19.5	18.0	21.3	21.6	16.5	27.2	24.4	23.8	26.8	23.3	31.1
South Dakota	14.5	31.8	41.0	11.3	7.8	18.9	20.0	19.6	26.0	27.9	17.9	16.8	21.3	11.0	11.9	24.0	16.5
Tennessee	0.5	11.3	14.9	36.6	31.5	12.5	14.8	16.8	17.3	24.5	15.7	32.0	27.8	26.8	26.4	30.1	29.7
Texas	5.3	22.2	33.5	29.9	14.0	16.4	17.6	19.9	21.4	25.2	16.2	24.8	33.4	28.7	31.9	32.3	33.8
Utah	17.7	40.2	34.7	5.0	4.5	17.4	15.0	16.1	20.7	32.8	16.0	26.3	25.9	19.0	31.7	45.2	21.9
Vermont	6.2	18.5	39.2	32.4	7.0	19.4	18.1	22.4	28.0	26.8	22.4	22.7	13.7	11.7	14.1	11.7	15.0
Virginia	14.0	24.3	30.7	18.5	11.9	13.9	14.6	18.4	20.7	29.1	22.6	23.4	19.7	25.8	28.8	28.1	23.7
Washington	12.4	32.5	35.0	16.3	4.1	20.3	22.7	18.0	21.1	24.8	20.7	22.8	18.2	22.5	22.9	34.3	22.3
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	10.7	38.9	43.1	19.4	21.5	18.9	18.9	21.7	23.7	35.3	26.4	16.9	25.0	21.2	19.0
Wisconsin	7.2	23.5	32.7	24.3	6.0	18.0	19.9	18.9	23.3	29.9	23.5	26.2	22.4	21.0	17.9	36.3	22.7
Wyoming	14.1	50.8	26.8	7.1	0.0	12.9	20.6	19.3	24.7	29.3	17.8	12.3	8.8	14.4	10.7	25.3	7.9

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A7. All Payer Percent of Index ED Visits, ED Revisit Rate, and Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital by VVI Quintile and Service Line, 2024

Service Line	Percent of Index Admissions (%)					ED Revisit Rate (%)						Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital (%)					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All
General Medicine	6.8	25.8	29.0	28.9	18.8	13.2	19.7	24.4	22.8	21.2	25.0	24.5	20.7	19.7	30.5	27.8	26.2
Orthopedics	6.1	21.2	22.7	26.9	18.6	14.9	16.8	17.3	20.9	18.5	20.0	26.5	25.0	22.3	28.6	29.1	26.7
Cardiology	9.6	20.5	23.3	25.5	14.1	9.6	13.9	18.3	21.9	22.0	20.4	21.7	23.4	23.2	28.9	33.9	30.8
Neurosciences	12.0	24.1	24.6	27.3	15.8	15.8	17.1	19.6	22.6	27.3	21.4	29.4	28.4	26.7	24.3	30.1	29.0
General Surgery	11.8	24.5	26.5	27.9	15.4	13.2	16.7	23.3	22.6	23.6	22.9	24.1	22.3	20.5	21.4	21.8	22.2
Burns and Wounds	8.7	24.9	30.2	20.4	14.8	12.3	15.6	15.2	18.3	17.7	12.8	17.0	17.7	19.1	24.3	18.4	20.9
Infectious Disease	3.9	20.7	24.6	29.1	14.9	11.5	14.9	13.7	17.2	19.5	14.5	23.5	23.7	23.0	21.6	28.7	23.9
Spine	5.8	19.1	31.8	28.9	18.6	13.4	14.9	23.2	24.9	24.7	25.7	27.9	23.3	26.1	30.5	33.6	29.9
Gastroenterology	6.0	18.4	30.4	29.9	17.0	14.0	14.1	21.8	25.6	27.8	22.6	26.4	24.0	24.2	25.2	30.9	26.1
Urology	13.9	22.3	22.8	23.6	13.4	18.0	27.6	27.7	23.1	25.7	20.2	22.9	20.1	24.0	23.5	21.4	20.8
ENT	7.4	21.6	27.5	23.2	15.2	13.2	11.2	15.0	12.1	22.0	16.7	23.1	24.2	21.0	20.4	25.8	26.8
Pulmonology	8.9	20.0	29.1	28.0	22.0	14.0	15.9	20.2	26.4	21.1	24.1	19.9	22.4	17.8	16.9	25.6	19.9
Dermatology	10.7	20.9	29.6	27.6	14.3	17.6	22.9	16.7	21.7	24.6	19.4	22.6	20.6	25.1	27.6	29.1	22.0
Behavioral Health	8.2	14.7	23.1	30.2	21.8	33.8	35.7	40.7	40.9	46.5	44.2	34.8	42.2	34.3	37.2	40.9	39.3
Nephrology	3.4	20.6	25.9	27.2	22.5	22.4	22.4	27.0	21.9	28.8	25.0	20.2	20.3	21.8	19.5	25.9	20.6
Vascular	7.8	21.0	31.9	26.9	14.6	15.9	15.1	22.0	22.6	24.0	20.8	23.3	24.6	28.0	29.9	29.4	24.8
Hematology	9.1	18.1	25.3	31.4	25.2	22.5	28.0	33.9	35.9	48.9	37.5	22.9	27.8	32.2	30.4	33.4	32.5
Ophthalmology	11.5	24.8	25.6	23.4	13.2	5.4	13.8	14.2	15.3	16.2	17.1	40.2	39.0	42.3	34.3	36.9	41.9
Endocrine	6.0	19.7	22.6	31.7	23.8	18.5	21.0	22.7	25.1	27.7	26.2	28.8	22.4	21.8	22.2	21.5	24.7
Rheumatology	5.8	21.1	24.2	22.2	22.4	12.3	20.8	17.0	19.8	20.7	20.5	25.4	29.7	30.5	26.7	34.2	29.6
Allergy and Immunology	9.2	24.4	29.1	28.3	19.9	17.8	17.5	20.7	23.5	20.6	15.5	18.9	19.6	21.6	16.7	27.8	23.0
Cancer	7.7	23.0	25.0	25.4	11.8	18.5	17.9	20.4	26.8	21.7	19.8	24.6	21.5	26.9	21.3	32.6	27.5
Hepatology	5.0	15.6	25.8	26.6	17.4	20.8	27.2	26.3	35.3	32.9	34.2	22.5	27.2	20.4	23.8	23.1	24.2
Genetics	4.5	23.6	26.9	26.7	16.3	19.7	21.6	25.9	25.1	29.4	23.3	29.9	25.3	22.5	23.0	20.5	20.7
Gynecology	4.5	20.9	25.4	29.5	15.8	24.9	25.3	28.1	35.0	34.1	31.6	27.2	31.5	29.6	34.4	37.9	34.3
Obstetrics	1.5	13.4	23.6	26.0	34.1	39.1	39.9	39.1	41.2	45.7	43.1	44.9	32.9	33.0	31.6	34.6	30.9

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A8. All Payer Percent of Index ED Visits, ED Revisit Rate, and Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital by VVI Quintile and CBSA, 2024

			Percent Index ED Visits (%)					ED Revisit Rate (%)						Percent of ED Revisits to a Different Hospital (%)					
HHI	CBSA Population	CBSA	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All
564	5,798,384	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4.1	16.4	12.4	42.7	24.3	14.2	19.8	23.4	24.0	26.8	24.7	20.9	27.0	34.3	33.2	33.9	34.3
630	15,986,759	New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ	13.0	29.0	32.9	15.9	5.7	15.0	16.0	19.7	23.8	25.9	23.1	23.6	24.8	30.6	35.9	33.6	35.9
643	13,196,790	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA	5.1	11.5	39.8	32.2	14.2	13.1	16.3	20.7	23.5	28.4	24.2	24.6	34.6	34.1	41.1	41.0	41.1
969	6,939,247	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	22.1	40.3	23.5	7.7	6.6	16.0	16.5	21.5	22.1	28.5	24.0	22.4	28.1	27.4	44.3	55.9	55.9
1,072	8,133,875	Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL	14.8	28.7	20.9	18.0	16.3	13.4	15.0	19.0	19.9	24.7	21.2	20.2	23.0	25.1	37.5	42.5	42.5
1,078	4,662,114	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA	18.0	39.7	33.1	6.5		15.9	17.1	23.7	20.2		21.9	21.0	29.4	38.6	37.1		38.6
1,249	2,510,754	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	12.3	17.1	27.4	30.5	13.3	14.8	14.8	18.8	19.3	19.6	19.2	24.7	25.0	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.1
1,251	3,051,041	Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL	10.1	18.3	42.3	21.3	7.6	18.7	20.1	20.6	22.5	25.2	22.8	33.9	39.2	38.6	35.7	42.6	42.6
1,253	5,581,257	Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX	11.8	35.0	22.4	17.4	8.9	14.7	16.1	20.2	21.9	27.7	23.3	28.8	32.9	35.6	34.2	36.1	36.1
1,275	86,543	Manhattan, KS	15.1	16.9	39.2	27.6	0.4	10.8	15.3	18.8	19.0	15.9	17.9	12.7	16.2	6.9	17.2	79.8	44.3
1,308	1,634,944	Oklahoma City, OK	3.3	21.4	24.6	32.4	17.1	20.1	18.7	16.9	22.3	27.3	22.2	36.2	34.7	38.5	33.0	36.2	38.5
1,343	2,431,280	Kansas City, MO-KS	14.8	36.4	23.3	16.8	8.0	14.5	17.0	15.3	22.1	32.0	23.1	29.9	35.7	29.8	25.7	43.0	43.0
1,357	2,558,600	Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, FL	8.8	26.0	31.7	27.9	7.7	17.2	18.1	21.4	27.5	34.1	27.7	28.7	35.2	40.9	50.7	50.4	50.7
1,360	2,391,721	Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA	32.1	48.9	4.9	7.6	2.7	13.4	14.1	15.3	16.6	23.6	18.5	24.9	25.1	29.1	30.7	34.1	34.1
1,407	1,829,167	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	10.0	33.3	36.0	13.3		15.4	20.4	26.5	23.2		24.8	24.6	20.6	23.2	22.3		23.2
1,435	244,987	Appleton, WI	3.6	66.9	13.7	11.8		15.5	20.1	26.3	24.5		25.4	19.4	17.3	15.2	27.2		27.2
1,450	570,744	Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	23.1	39.6	25.6	14.4		15.6	18.5	17.1	25.7		21.4	26.5	24.9	25.9	30.0		30.0
1,534	1,869,458	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	7.6	21.7	27.3	18.9	20.8	17.0	17.4	20.3	20.6	26.1	22.3	25.9	29.6	24.9	26.5	22.4	29.6
1,536	250,582	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	21.0	52.3	16.0	11.6	0.4	13.1	18.9	23.6	24.9	27.8	25.4	19.1	21.9	25.1	31.3	54.5	54.5
1,538	3,659,341	Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	24.2	30.5	28.1	13.6	1.1	15.8	17.0	20.5	26.8	25.3	24.2	23.1	25.3	27.8	39.6	39.8	39.8
1,554	614,604	Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC		38.6	39.6	17.0	3.9		17.0	19.5	17.5	22.7	19.9		21.4	23.0	26.4	21.1	26.4
1,568	2,348,052	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	10.5	18.1	22.5	25.3	20.7	17.2	17.1	22.0	21.2	25.9	23.0	35.8	27.7	24.6	26.3	32.7	32.7
1,568	1,593,931	Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD	18.7	50.5	31.3		0.7	13.0	17.3	16.1		43.3	29.7	27.1	34.2	23.6			34.2

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1,573	3,334,260	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	5.8	30.0	38.4	19.5	5.5	13.1	15.9	16.4	24.0	33.3	24.6	27.7	26.5	30.6	35.1	45.2	45.2
1,587	3,227,422	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	5.0	25.3	25.1	17.2	28.9	13.8	14.7	13.6	22.2	25.0	20.3	30.3	31.9	32.8	43.5	44.0	44.0
1,589	3,388,601	Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA	11.2	13.8	40.5	28.4	10.0	14.6	19.5	25.7	27.4	30.3	27.8	23.4	25.7	29.3	33.6	29.7	33.6
1,697	2,299,061	Philadelphia, PA	9.4	12.5	3.2	23.8	49.6	12.7	17.6	15.3	19.4	26.1	20.3	24.2	27.1	28.7	32.0	33.2	33.2
1,704	2,786,295	Boston, MA	7.2	27.2	30.1	29.2	6.3	14.7	17.1	20.0	22.7	28.0	23.6	26.7	31.2	33.3	36.3	31.3	36.3
1,716	1,943,547	San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA	14.5	23.1	22.1	38.0		17.5	19.9	23.8	30.3		27.0	19.4	25.3	42.4	52.0		52.0
1,720	137,635	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	0.6		6.0	67.6	22.1	16.5		17.7	20.1	24.1	20.6	24.0		25.8	21.6	25.4	25.8
1,721	7,431,998	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	6.3	30.0	21.7	28.5	14.8	13.4	13.5	15.9	21.5	24.2	20.5	29.3	25.2	29.7	35.4	37.5	37.5
1,732	3,173,422	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	29.1	27.8	9.3	22.1	9.4	15.9	18.8	24.8	23.0	31.5	26.4	30.8	29.8	36.8	34.4	48.6	48.6
1,735	2,769,938	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	5.6	32.9	55.1	3.0		14.3	17.5	22.1	23.7		22.9	15.4	23.4	24.7	32.9		32.9
1,774	302,192	Janesville-Beloit, WI	1.4	29.9	29.0	38.0			16.1	17.7	20.1	22.3	20.0	18.0	32.5	23.8	16.0	16.4	32.5
1,778	584,897	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX		0.2	33.8	29.7	31.6		15.2	14.1	19.8	22.0	18.6		16.2	39.5	39.4	31.4	39.5
1,780	7,931,868	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	9.8	41.9	21.4	19.2	4.9	13.9	15.7	17.7	20.9	24.2	20.9	25.6	33.7	35.4	40.0	41.4	41.4
1,786	386,321	Manchester-Nashua, NH	35.8	37.3	7.1	19.5	1.0	16.2	15.5	27.9	28.2	37.5	31.2	18.7	17.7	20.4	34.2	54.4	54.4
1,806	5,940,841	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	17.9	45.4	24.2	10.6	6.0	14.2	16.9	15.9	20.5	25.8	20.7	27.9	33.4	29.8	37.2	39.3	39.3
1,808	2,093,471	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL	64.1	16.7	6.0	10.0	6.4	15.2	16.4	13.4	23.8	31.6	22.9	30.1	31.7	26.9	37.8	38.8	38.8
1,811	937,854	Stockton-Lodi, CA		7.8	14.9	38.5	39.5		21.3	17.2	23.1	31.3	23.9		18.6	27.2	23.5	26.2	27.2
1,828	646,898	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC		22.6	24.4	37.2	15.3		16.8	13.5	19.0	22.5	18.3		21.7	27.2	26.6	27.2	27.2
1,840	1,245,771	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	8.7	15.4	24.9	31.3	24.7	10.8	14.3	17.1	17.9	20.5	18.5	30.7	34.4	32.5	29.8	31.9	34.4
1,858	626,633	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS		3.5	13.3	39.8	43.5		23.3	23.3	19.5	18.7	20.5		39.7	22.6	24.2	23.5	39.7
1,866	223,312	Las Cruces, NM		22.6	34.9	26.7	14.1		19.4	15.7	20.8	21.5	19.3		24.8	26.4	35.4	24.4	35.4
1,876	1,271,693	Tucson, AZ	36.7	21.7	7.6	17.7	14.2	16.0	17.0	15.2	16.3	22.7	18.1	31.0	34.1	31.5	36.0	31.5	36.0
1,878	2,779,137	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	9.3	26.0	35.7	28.4	3.9	17.5	20.1	22.5	25.0	26.8	24.7	24.1	27.9	29.0	35.9	34.2	35.9
1,880	3,088,579	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	4.4	25.1	25.9	15.9	26.4	17.1	18.3	20.4	25.8	35.1	27.1	30.8	28.5	36.7	44.2	50.6	50.6
1,891	1,013,623	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX		7.3	47.1	46.7	0.4		15.8	19.7	19.5	35.5	24.9		30.2	27.9	27.5	11.6	30.2
1,910	994,845	Baton Rouge, LA	0.2	7.9	17.1	39.1	37.4	16.1	17.8	15.8	20.6	24.4	20.3	58.8	32.6	28.5	32.3	40.2	40.2
1,913	716,287	Lexington-Fayette, KY	1.8	16.3	17.9	57.3	10.9	13.0	15.6	19.0	20.6	29.4	23.0	17.2	18.7	29.1	25.9	36.5	36.5

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1,936	334,410	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2.7	13.7	40.1	43.7			11.7	17.6	22.7	24.9	21.7	22.0	12.8	12.6	19.9	21.9	21.9
1,942	205,317	Victoria, TX		24.4	50.9	2.5	21.8		17.6	21.4	23.1	19.3	21.3		15.1	26.6	15.5	17.4	26.6
1,951	2,766,134	Newark, NJ-PA	34.2	33.7	16.3	5.1	11.3	12.9	15.8	18.7	27.5	31.0	25.7	23.7	24.2	23.9	27.9	48.2	48.2
1,972	448,129	Salisbury, MD-DE	5.3	19.6	27.1	41.3	5.9	13.9	15.3	15.3	18.9	25.5	19.9	13.6	16.4	23.7	17.5	10.9	23.7
1,985	780,023	Syracuse, NY	9.6	32.1	20.0	19.8	12.1	15.6	17.8	25.0	21.3	39.0	28.4	26.8	20.8	25.7	24.1	34.6	34.6
1,989	1,930,577	Jacksonville, FL	14.7	20.1	27.3	23.0	15.8	14.6	15.1	13.8	20.4	23.4	19.2	23.7	19.9	25.7	29.5	28.9	29.5
1,989	3,602,043	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	14.8	37.3	30.9	11.4	6.9	16.7	19.8	20.6	29.0	34.5	28.0	21.5	25.9	27.0	34.2	29.4	34.2
1,992	441,238	Clarksville, TN-KY			30.6	62.5	5.7			20.2	18.8	25.6	21.5			18.2	24.6	47.8	47.8
2,003	3,050,106	St. Louis, MO-IL	17.7	22.4	23.6	16.7	15.6	12.8	16.5	17.4	19.8	22.4	19.9	25.8	28.9	28.6	29.2	44.4	44.4
2,037	4,897,459	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	18.2	21.9	36.6	22.3	2.5	17.2	17.5	21.1	26.1	21.6	22.9	22.9	30.0	30.3	37.3	26.8	34.0
2,040	341,889	Trenton, NJ	8.1	34.2	13.5	9.7	35.7	11.0	17.8	22.7	17.6	31.4	23.9	31.9	22.1	40.2	28.9	29.0	26.4
2,056	2,437,471	Pittsburgh, PA	6.9	20.3	29.4	32.9	9.0	16.6	15.0	20.7	18.5	21.3	20.2	27.0	30.5	25.4	31.9	30.2	32.9
2,063	3,193,025	Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI	5.5	25.8	26.8	24.5	15.7	13.1	16.0	19.5	19.4	23.3	20.7	21.8	28.6	30.4	32.8	40.6	33.4
2,066	216,865	Warner Robins, GA		8.4	44.9	28.6	20.3		17.0	22.9	20.2	22.5	21.9		21.9	25.2	22.8	26.6	23.4
2,080	2,387,132	Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	5.7	20.6	23.5	38.8	14.0	11.7	13.6	15.3	17.2	26.1	19.5	24.5	23.5	25.3	23.0	32.2	26.4
2,081	394,341	Utica-Rome, NY		25.2	27.2	36.5	12.6		16.3	24.8	22.8	30.7	26.1		28.7	27.0	22.5	31.2	22.6
2,083	2,009,236	Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI	4.3	10.2	14.6	14.9	55.5	11.6	17.7	16.4	16.5	26.2	19.7	27.3	36.8	31.5	33.1	44.0	43.7
2,117	924,644	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	3.5	4.7	30.6	36.6	20.5	15.9	14.6	13.1	16.2	24.2	17.9	32.2	21.5	33.3	38.0	36.5	36.9
2,121	966,447	Gary, IN	3.3	17.5	32.5	17.4	30.1	15.6	14.4	16.3	18.9	23.0	19.4	17.9	26.1	24.5	25.1	20.2	25.8
2,137	927,723	Visalia-Porterville, CA		4.8	4.0	45.1	44.4		17.0	20.8	21.9	21.9	21.5		21.7	24.5	19.9	26.2	27.0
2,140	855,260	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO		11.5	45.5	48.5	0.1		15.6	19.3	18.7	16.1	18.1		15.0	22.3	27.9	0.0	26.7
2,146	1,777,446	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	18.7	27.7	19.0	11.7	22.5	18.7	18.1	25.8	25.3	33.9	28.3	28.3	27.1	31.4	29.2	41.3	33.9
2,154	2,999,676	Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA	7.8	41.3	30.5	13.3	2.2	16.7	18.3	20.8	23.5	23.4	22.6	29.7	30.9	31.0	27.6	25.8	32.5
2,159	409,048	Fort Smith, AR-OK			7.4	28.1	60.4			18.6	20.4	23.6	20.9			18.2	24.8	31.8	29.4
2,174	510,397	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	10.7	37.1	24.4	25.7	2.9	16.6	19.9	18.6	22.9	26.6	22.7	19.4	21.2	20.8	22.6	26.0	20.5
2,178	1,047,423	Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	29.3	31.0	14.9	17.5	5.4	14.3	15.4	17.1	23.6	21.3	20.7	20.6	22.8	31.9	25.4	17.5	25.0
2,191	330,885	Longview, TX			47.5	59.4			20.1	21.1		19.3	20.2		20.4	22.8		19.4	

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2,193	3,714,110	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	5.0	26.5	23.6	25.9	18.2	14.6	16.7	17.4	17.2	22.2	18.9	25.8	29.4	32.6	30.2	37.4	27.8
2,197	2,797,565	Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade, CA	5.8	20.5	21.4	26.2	23.5	18.6	20.3	25.9	25.5	29.8	27.0	25.3	22.2	21.0	31.4	33.3	25.1
2,199	332,872	Lake Charles, LA			27.9	37.6	37.4			14.0	18.8	24.7	19.2			36.2	34.0	33.4	31.6
2,206	841,011	Bakersfield, CA		0.3	18.2	24.4	61.2		12.5	17.0	22.4	26.2	21.9		42.7	24.8	34.1	36.5	29.5
2,210	2,995,443	Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY	24.7	38.9	25.2	7.6		15.2	16.3	21.6	24.2		22.9	23.8	26.6	30.9	34.4		25.6
2,221	1,153,953	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	15.0	36.2	22.2	13.4	10.1	14.1	15.5	23.5	24.6	25.9	24.7	20.6	16.3	17.3	16.7	22.8	15.4
2,239	147,680	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ		32.1	52.0	2.2	12.7		19.6	18.0	16.5	31.9	22.1		23.5	22.8	3.6	25.7	26.8
2,241	1,021,548	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	5.8	30.7	25.6	23.7	11.6	13.4	19.5	19.6	26.5	40.3	28.8	29.5	26.6	29.4	29.1	43.0	30.3
2,249	301,920	Merced, CA			4.9	82.8	12.4			17.1	24.3	27.1	26.2			17.4	22.4	14.5	17.7
2,258	806,189	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL		7.9	37.2	49.4	8.4		18.0	19.7	21.2	25.0	20.8		27.9	28.4	28.3	28.5	28.7
2,262	296,484	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC		0.6	1.2	75.3	17.6		9.8	22.6	19.8	20.6	20.5		14.5	37.8	28.8	41.0	33.1
2,274	397,234	Rockford, IL	0.0	27.9	18.7	37.8	19.6	0.0	13.9	22.3	15.2	27.2	20.1		19.2	19.2	20.5	37.1	25.0
2,274	118,639	Ocean City, NJ	20.1	8.7	33.9	37.2		18.9	10.1	18.5	16.5		18.4	14.1	16.4	14.6	15.0		11.0
2,299	219,823	Ithaca, NY		25.4	44.8	28.4			19.0	25.0	22.6		21.4		11.9	8.8	24.2		11.8
2,303	1,190,401	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	0.2	9.9	49.8	29.7	7.2	3.1	13.9	18.0	18.2	22.8	22.1	51.5	28.2	27.9	27.6	31.2	24.0
2,307	606,980	Jackson, MS	8.4	13.6	8.6	16.4	52.9	13.8	13.8	13.9	16.4	23.8	22.5	29.3	33.4	32.4	32.1	28.4	29.3
2,316	759,744	Chattanooga, TN-GA		10.9	31.7	15.3	38.7		14.2	11.9	17.9	22.9	19.1		25.0	27.7	29.1	27.8	28.0
2,319	459,718	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	1.4		0.2	39.5	55.5	18.1		18.3	17.0	21.2	20.9	26.9		25.9	20.0	19.6	15.5
2,326	246,598	Green Bay, WI		33.6	27.6	37.5			17.4	20.1	21.5		21.5		24.4	24.8	22.7		23.4
2,348	2,432,931	Columbus, OH	9.7	19.8	24.3	25.1	23.3	13.9	15.1	20.6	21.4	19.2	18.7	32.7	34.8	27.0	19.2	31.1	30.7
2,363	1,351,074	Camden, NJ	4.3	24.0	32.2	28.0	11.1	16.4	16.0	22.2	22.9	25.5	19.5	37.9	24.9	28.9	25.7	28.3	23.7
2,396	153,860	Beckley, WV	0.4	0.1	0.0	24.9	73.6	18.5	30.3	19.5	20.5	23.2	21.3	12.0	0.0	11.0	31.4	28.2	28.3
2,408	1,064,639	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	14.7	36.4	23.8	13.6	8.6	14.3	16.6	18.9	20.9	25.7	16.1	26.5	26.7	19.5	20.6	35.6	28.1
2,411	2,504,180	Austin-Round Rock, TX	22.1	36.6	35.5	7.4	0.4	15.3	18.3	15.4	19.8	17.7	18.0	30.1	30.1	33.0	34.6	41.5	31.9
2,416	292,135	Yuba City, CA		1.3	5.9	25.6	68.0		15.6	13.6	20.3	25.0	19.9		30.1	18.3	21.6	17.6	19.0
2,427	1,187,279	Tulsa, OK	2.3	7.1	27.7	36.0	24.6	14.8	15.1	18.8	20.4	25.1	16.5	27.7	35.4	33.2	32.0	31.3	37.4
2,429	537,091	Savannah, GA	5.6	6.4	34.6	36.0	15.0	13.8	14.3	18.0	23.6	25.1	21.7	23.9	32.2	32.2	28.0	29.8	33.1

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2,439	1,208,429	Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	6.7	14.5	34.4	39.7	7.1	15.2	17.3	16.3	19.5	23.6	19.5	30.2	26.6	25.9	23.7	24.2	24.5
2,440	996,651	Columbia, SC	3.3	23.7	39.1	25.4	8.4	13.8	18.0	16.7	21.0	22.5	16.9	35.9	33.1	33.8	34.1	29.8	30.7
2,441	307,656	Midland, TX		17.6	43.9	39.2	3.4		14.9	17.0	21.2	25.6	21.3		16.0	14.8	13.8	42.6	17.9
2,442	1,525,135	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	2.2	25.9	41.7	24.4	8.4	20.8	17.4	23.1	25.5	29.4	20.7	23.9	24.3	28.5	24.7	30.0	24.2
2,460	423,359	Anchorage, AK	4.0	6.7	51.2	17.6	26.3	15.3	19.2	22.0	28.3	39.3	26.0	16.9	26.6	24.7	21.7	37.2	28.1
2,484	84,938	Enid, OK		5.0	68.5		33.4		21.2	22.5		24.3	25.7		21.3	17.0		25.1	17.3
2,514	211,404	Iowa City, IA	15.7	35.3	48.4			15.0	16.3	23.0			19.0	15.6	20.2	22.4			18.4
2,517	2,711,046	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	12.8	45.3	18.5	13.2	9.2	15.6	17.4	19.9	18.1	21.9	14.5	27.4	29.3	32.4	33.3	26.2	33.2
2,520	1,350,794	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	26.9	43.6	21.5	12.1	1.3	13.9	14.0	21.2	20.2	20.0	11.9	23.9	22.5	31.9	23.0	31.9	24.0
2,535	189,617	Lebanon, PA	15.2	49.5	22.2	15.9		12.8	14.6	16.5	22.5		13.6	17.4	22.8	19.4	21.7		16.7
2,543	997,195	Albuquerque, NM	4.8	14.4	33.6	30.4	18.8	12.0	16.1	18.0	19.6	23.1	23.6	35.7	26.8	28.2	31.9	28.7	25.1
2,555	260,863	Kingston, NY	2.7	32.5	30.2	31.4		10.9	14.6	16.8	21.6		19.9	18.3	28.3	25.8	18.2		18.6
2,566	612,349	York-Hanover, PA	0.5	70.5	20.2	7.9	2.3	11.6	16.1	16.0	19.0	20.7	17.5	10.1	22.3	20.1	20.4	29.0	20.7
2,605	427,332	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA		18.8	31.9	33.5	11.2		21.4	20.8	28.4	34.1	25.4		23.8	16.6	20.9	26.4	18.9
2,610	133,307	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	0.0	5.0	65.3	1.0	25.7	0.0	14.1	14.1	18.5	18.6	16.4		34.1	20.9	0.0	26.7	22.7
2,611	658,585	Toledo, OH	1.6	26.6	31.2	27.8	13.6	13.4	15.9	14.6	18.1	26.0	17.8	25.5	24.9	24.0	23.6	28.6	23.9
2,624	175,893	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	7.9	47.7	30.2	4.1	9.1	13.8	15.4	17.6	14.9	25.5	14.0	20.2	16.2	19.3	9.7	17.7	13.7
2,642	187,335	Punta Gorda, FL	2.5	56.7	40.1			16.1	16.1	15.3			18.1	24.2	27.5	30.0			29.5
2,665	1,339,765	Salt Lake City, UT	14.9	28.9	33.2	14.3	5.7	17.6	18.2	21.9	19.3	39.6	16.3	32.2	25.8	26.1	37.3	55.4	34.4
2,669	94,377	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	28.3	29.2	44.3	0.5		19.4	20.6	19.4	26.9		14.9	14.2	21.6	16.5	66.6		18.0
2,673	470,644	Columbus, GA-AL		9.2	12.5	44.8	34.8		15.0	22.8	19.0	22.3	24.2		31.4	33.8	28.9	35.3	32.8
2,699	1,553,907	Greensboro-High Point, NC	11.8	5.0	24.1	34.9	18.8	13.8	15.5	17.2	18.7	21.1	16.5	9.6	16.6	16.3	22.4	18.9	16.6
2,702	63,366	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	11.0	75.4	14.3	1.4		20.5	16.3	15.7	11.7		16.3	21.7	32.0	23.0	0.0		28.1
2,713	431,230	Mobile, AL			24.4	42.7	34.0			18.5	21.0	22.0	20.5			33.1	27.3	24.4	24.2
2,713	369,791	Lubbock, TX		24.4	45.3	12.6	15.5		13.3	19.6	17.6	20.4	17.7		16.8	28.1	30.9	27.4	28.5
2,714	733,500	Lafayette, LA	0.1	13.1	2.5	33.5	52.5	24.2	15.8	15.0	18.4	21.1	23.4	0.0	27.7	19.1	23.9	28.7	29.6
2,726	1,150,499	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	0.3	36.7	46.1	9.4	8.0	21.1	19.0	24.7	28.8	26.2	24.9	30.8	26.6	28.2	24.8	26.0	26.3

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2,732	1,026,619	Worcester, MA-CT	2.7	19.6	23.5	48.3	4.9	15.9	15.6	20.7	22.6	28.6	23.3	39.2	28.2	23.5	24.1	27.7	24.0
2,766	482,534	Corpus Christi, TX		11.2	47.0	31.7	9.9		15.1	24.2	24.3	27.7	22.4		23.1	23.9	29.2	16.3	27.6
2,769	1,085,899	Akron, OH	12.0	37.2	17.5	18.9	12.9	15.0	14.6	15.3	15.9	20.3	13.2	32.2	28.9	25.8	20.5	23.0	23.6
2,806	282,011	Prescott, AZ	4.5	69.2	25.8	2.6	0.3	15.5	17.1	21.7	16.8	23.6	16.0	27.0	13.3	17.4	32.2	28.1	14.4
2,813	1,236,586	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	2.1	16.0	17.9	33.3	30.0	21.4	17.0	17.8	21.2	28.0	22.3	39.6	22.3	29.1	32.4	30.0	26.7
2,821	501,195	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA			17.4	40.5	48.2			20.3	16.3	22.5	22.2			20.9	23.1	28.9	28.1
2,828	1,017,797	Knoxville, TN	8.3	5.3	30.8	26.3	29.1	17.6	13.8	16.2	15.2	22.0	14.4	26.5	24.3	28.5	30.2	34.4	32.4
2,832	796,221	Elgin, IL	39.8	16.9	29.2	15.1		12.8	18.4	21.7	18.9		19.4	19.8	28.3	28.8	22.6		30.4
2,855	462,128	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	8.5	76.0	15.0	1.7		17.4	20.8	19.2	26.4		20.0	24.2	24.3	25.6	21.7		22.5
2,855	1,374,635	Urban Honolulu, HI	49.8	38.7	13.7	3.3	1.0	15.8	21.7	29.0	28.8	33.6	20.8	21.2	22.2	26.6	16.4	43.1	21.0
2,870	521,649	Killeen-Temple, TX		6.8	56.2	24.6	11.8		17.1	17.3	21.4	23.4	20.0		25.4	25.3	29.4	20.5	25.5
2,885	234,324	Charlottesville, VA	44.8	18.7	25.4	14.2		15.3	16.0	13.5	19.3		15.1	22.6	23.1	13.4	21.3		16.3
2,887	652,592	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	0.0	15.1	35.5	32.0	17.8	48.1	12.5	15.9	16.7	19.6	20.4	0.0	22.7	23.9	25.1	33.7	31.3
2,905	3,583,279	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	10.8	17.3	18.9	36.4	15.6	15.6	16.2	14.9	19.2	21.3	16.6	28.2	26.2	22.0	26.7	23.6	27.9
2,906	1,686,667	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	11.0	14.4	25.1	26.3	27.9	12.7	14.6	17.7	19.2	20.9	15.3	24.7	20.7	25.0	26.1	29.7	25.9
2,921	1,622,570	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.3	7.7	5.9	35.9	45.4	11.1	16.0	17.3	19.3	23.1	22.7	19.1	20.0	16.2	26.7	26.9	23.7
2,933	1,629,529	Raleigh, NC	17.1	34.2	23.5	21.9	6.5	14.6	16.7	25.4	20.3	24.7	20.0	26.7	25.1	29.4	29.6	18.7	26.7
2,938	299,847	Topeka, KS	2.4	25.7	39.9	26.2	5.6	18.6	17.3	20.3	17.9	28.7	15.4	21.3	19.6	19.4	20.4	33.4	24.8
2,955	697,230	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.5		25.8	73.6		19.2		11.5	16.8		17.5	28.6		27.3	29.3		25.8
2,972	579,935	Madison, WI	22.8	43.0	25.7	11.4			17.6	16.9	22.3	19.9	16.0	15.9	20.4	20.8	21.4	30.4	
2,985	719,085	Santa Rosa, CA	1.6	50.7	31.9	13.0		20.9	20.4	18.3	24.9		22.2	19.3	23.3	22.8	19.7		20.0
3,003	1,426,051	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	7.3	31.2	28.1	29.0	3.0	21.2	19.9	21.6	26.7	24.4	19.2	29.8	19.1	22.3	27.0	20.3	23.9
3,007	444,523	Montgomery, AL		5.8	25.9	47.0	18.8		15.6	15.8	19.9	24.1	15.2		40.6	36.1	34.8	42.1	39.4
3,021	2,172,302	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	9.9	38.6	24.6	13.5	17.5	15.0	13.8	14.1	17.7	21.7	16.9	27.8	25.3	26.3	28.6	36.6	29.8
3,024	306,851	Jefferson City, MO	1.2	34.8	59.9	6.9			10.8	18.3	22.0	29.2	18.5	22.0	24.7	20.3	25.0	22.8	
3,035	328,342	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	75.5	19.8	9.8			14.9	15.0	20.4			17.3	24.3	17.7	16.0			22.0
3,049	527,755	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.6	20.9	36.1	23.0	20.1	15.1	17.4	25.0	24.8	51.1	24.8	25.2	22.1	29.7	34.4	25.0	30.3

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3,065	1,392,429	Richmond, VA	10.7	38.6	17.6	20.1	10.3	14.9	17.7	19.9	20.7	28.4	15.3	26.8	24.7	29.2	29.3	33.2	25.7
3,073	316,371	Tyler, TX		5.8	62.7	30.0	4.8		17.9	20.6	18.7	31.2	18.8		11.3	13.3	16.8	12.2	11.2
3,094	420,120	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	9.1	9.9	28.5	34.7	16.1	15.4	12.4	22.4	15.3	24.9	16.9	23.8	27.1	22.8	24.5	14.5	21.0
3,096	579,580	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	0.1	14.3	13.2	33.8	38.9	2.9	16.0	13.5	15.9	20.0	14.2	0.0	22.5	29.9	28.9	30.1	27.1
3,097	213,396	Flagstaff, AZ	4.2	19.5	13.8	18.0	39.9	12.9	16.4	19.9	21.1	36.2	27.7	25.3	15.8	19.1	33.5	15.5	21.5
3,130	409,069	College Station-Bryan, TX		54.9	20.7	18.1	3.3		16.4	28.3	18.6	21.3	14.2		21.4	34.6	26.7	10.5	28.3
3,131	934,842	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	27.7	20.8	43.9	6.8		18.1	17.0	21.1	24.7		23.8	21.6	25.4	27.5	27.5		26.1
3,139	274,190	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	13.6	45.8	29.5	12.5		14.7	17.1	18.3	23.5		17.3	19.9	20.9	31.3	30.1		24.9
3,161	526,093	Ocala, FL		0.0	48.9	45.2	8.9		0.0	14.5	18.8	17.9	20.3			23.0	21.1	15.7	18.5
3,175	828,858	Boise City, ID	19.5	31.2	27.1	22.0		17.1	17.7	24.8	23.6		22.8	24.4	16.6	21.4	24.8		24.2
3,176	388,769	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	4.2	29.8	26.9	41.6	1.2	14.9	18.0	22.7	23.0	12.9	17.8	18.6	25.6	26.9	22.3	22.3	21.7
3,181	1,498,140	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2.5	17.9	20.9	16.1	39.8	10.4	14.9	14.3	16.1	20.8	13.9	29.2	21.8	31.2	28.7	31.5	28.8
3,190	251,105	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	9.6	9.2	58.4	1.2	22.3	15.8	14.2	18.3	17.0	23.3	14.5	14.7	30.4	25.1	27.5	16.3	19.8
3,199	727,325	Port St. Lucie, FL	34.6	20.0	32.9	1.5	8.4	16.4	16.6	22.0	17.5	32.4	21.8	15.1	18.7	31.5	15.1	29.0	23.1
3,203	112,346	Dubuque, IA	3.2	19.7	40.6	37.2		18.4	19.5	16.1	22.6		21.8	28.3	23.1	13.4	23.8		20.4
3,218	387,302	Binghamton, NY	0.1	16.7	26.8	32.6	20.8	0.0	16.8	14.0	20.6	30.0	21.2		20.3	13.9	17.4	17.1	17.2
3,240	302,766	Boulder, CO	37.1	42.0	25.7			15.1	16.8	25.7			18.0	24.8	22.6	34.1			26.9
3,243	694,625	Lancaster, PA	27.8	40.1	18.0	12.4		13.7	13.3	18.1	20.0		19.8	26.6	19.1	18.4	35.2		19.2
3,247	1,163,766	El Paso, TX	3.2	16.5	40.1	31.7	3.6	12.3	17.6	21.2	19.2	24.6	21.9	13.9	29.0	28.6	32.3	25.7	26.6
3,249	358,773	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	5.8	4.1	43.7	15.8	32.1	20.7	13.4	19.6	17.2	26.4	25.2	14.0	17.7	15.9	25.0	14.5	13.6
3,249	296,105	Duluth, MN-WI		15.4	24.0	47.4	12.5		21.4	25.3	28.4	30.5	25.0		26.1	19.0	20.0	30.1	22.7
3,255	1,048,786	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	14.6	40.3	32.7	8.2	4.4	14.3	17.5	16.2	21.2	26.2	19.8	18.2	20.6	18.0	26.2	27.5	17.7
3,256	305,890	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	5.5	20.2	35.2	37.0		15.8	19.2	28.8	33.4		31.3	4.9	6.5	11.1	7.4		9.0
3,270	180,596	Madera, CA		15.2	30.3	27.4	30.5		19.3	15.0	16.7	19.3	19.1		17.1	28.8	27.5	26.4	25.9
3,271	614,998	Wichita, KS	7.9	30.7	27.9	21.2	10.0	14.9	17.2	24.9	22.0	27.2	20.4	22.8	26.7	24.9	19.3	25.7	26.1
3,282	883,958	New Haven-Milford, CT		24.5	24.0	37.4	11.2		18.3	20.7	23.3	26.8	21.9		20.7	18.1	18.5	21.3	18.5
3,301	254,980	Racine, WI		13.7	20.3	42.7	19.0		18.6	17.9	20.3	25.6	21.1		23.0	25.6	19.9	34.5	25.2

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3,302	258,623	Yuma, AZ		30.0	32.1	31.9	4.8		21.1	18.5	24.5	20.4	19.2		29.1	21.0	13.9	6.5	19.3
3,306	703,939	Modesto, CA		0.2	13.1	41.4	47.8		16.6	24.6	21.6	27.1	21.4		0.0	32.3	23.6	25.9	21.5
3,312	300,138	Erie, PA		27.3	40.8	17.9	13.9		14.7	16.9	24.4	28.9	19.0		43.8	34.6	31.1	42.1	38.2
3,317	218,751	Saginaw, MI		6.2	21.0	17.7	49.9		21.9	16.4	16.5	22.6	22.8		31.3	25.6	34.8	25.9	28.5
3,334	455,118	Salinas, CA	23.9	15.5	30.1	29.9		16.6	19.5	25.1	28.4		20.3	11.5	7.7	24.3	30.2		22.0
3,338	166,232	Sherman-Denison, TX		1.5	57.9	23.8	13.4		14.7	15.7	18.4	15.0	19.4		43.8	25.9	18.3	32.3	28.3
3,359	305,304	Sioux Falls, SD	22.7	39.8	25.9	14.3		16.0	15.6	13.4	21.6		15.0	22.3	24.1	16.7	21.6		17.2
3,379	197,907	Pueblo, CO		23.9	7.7	27.3	44.0		20.0	18.5	18.4	21.9	20.9		19.2	12.9	23.5	17.4	16.8
3,387	320,646	Laredo, TX			41.8	38.4	20.8			17.6	21.5	21.5	22.9			27.0	32.6	30.3	28.1
3,401	188,106	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	10.7	57.8	13.6	10.1	7.4	15.3	17.9	17.9	22.7	26.5	23.4	17.7	21.3	24.7	27.7	18.4	19.8
3,405	98,681	Kankakee, IL		3.6	33.3	8.6	58.9		13.4	21.7	28.5	44.8	32.5		7.3	14.1	14.0	7.8	10.9
3,420	143,124	Farmington, NM		8.4	19.7	47.7	22.3		17.6	19.0	19.0	24.5	20.1		15.7	19.2	10.8	9.5	9.7
3,433	156,387	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN		5.7	75.3	5.7	15.9		20.5	16.7	12.1	22.9	19.0		18.7	22.6	27.6	32.5	29.4
3,438	518,362	Springfield, MO	10.1	26.8	19.7	17.4	25.1	11.7	15.7	17.7	17.8	24.9	21.6	12.7	18.9	20.0	17.5	25.8	20.6
3,448	3,464,556	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	9.0	25.9	48.5	10.8	5.4	14.6	15.8	16.9	20.6	36.6	14.8	18.7	20.4	24.5	23.4	52.2	29.2
3,452	742,129	Reno, NV	15.8	38.3	19.2	12.6	16.6	18.1	17.3	16.2	31.1	39.0	25.2	31.6	25.5	29.1	35.0	40.9	33.3
3,485	273,957	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL		37.2	44.8	23.4		17.5	13.8	17.7		20.9	17.8	19.1	16.0	15.9		14.6	
3,492	151,497	Monroe, MI		27.8	7.0	38.6	23.3		15.1	19.3	19.7	23.4	21.7		24.1	29.7	31.6	20.5	23.7
3,494	534,370	Tallahassee, FL		24.0	14.9	31.5	31.2		18.0	21.8	22.5	36.5	22.3		16.5	17.2	27.1	28.2	26.4
3,512	554,803	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	15.9	28.1	44.2	6.6	9.4	11.4	14.2	22.3	14.7	37.6	16.9	24.9	27.8	29.1	15.1	24.7	24.9
3,526	880,949	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	15.9	15.4	44.5	22.0	2.3	15.7	16.2	19.6	19.8	24.8	15.4	18.6	26.0	26.6	25.1	33.3	26.0
3,534	340,927	Waco, TX		28.8	31.1	27.4	13.0		11.9	15.2	16.0	24.5	12.7		16.8	18.9	28.3	25.3	25.5
3,539	198,801	Idaho Falls, ID	0.7	13.5	72.7	15.0		5.9	16.8	23.6	20.7		20.4	0.0	24.2	15.5	18.3		17.2
3,565	490,428	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	15.7	19.1	57.3	3.9		15.3	15.4	23.0	20.4		16.4	21.0	23.7	23.5	31.6		20.8
3,583	700,919	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	13.8	42.3	20.0	27.7		16.2	18.7	27.3	23.4		23.1	17.2	19.5	15.3	18.3		19.2
3,592	336,850	Cedar Rapids, IA	14.5	26.4	42.6	15.1	0.7	15.1	18.0	23.7	18.2	15.2	14.9	15.6	20.3	17.6	14.7	9.7	18.7
3,599	262,842	Bloomington, IL	1.6	32.5	41.8	28.7		15.2	15.0	20.6	20.4		17.3	39.4	26.2	16.2	18.8		19.0

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3,605	96,825	Michigan City-La Porte, IN		3.7	10.2	92.4			20.0	15.0	19.9		17.3		36.0	37.1	28.2		25.5
3,609	100,978	Sebring, FL		30.9	39.5	30.3			14.5	20.3	17.5		19.2		20.1	19.1	29.6		21.2
3,614	814,410	Dayton, OH	3.1	23.4	27.6	33.3	16.2	14.8	17.4	18.2	23.7	25.5	21.1	33.0	28.0	28.8	27.4	27.7	27.7
3,617	115,820	Grand Island, NE	7.7	29.8	58.2	9.0		13.5	14.8	19.5	13.1		13.9	16.1	22.8	23.1	22.1		22.7
3,622	145,559	Glens Falls, NY	3.2	26.6	46.0	25.9			12.9	17.2	21.4	17.9	17.3	20.7	11.8	13.4	16.9	12.3	
3,631	722,260	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	24.0	41.4	15.6	14.1	4.7	13.2	14.5	16.3	19.3	31.2	20.6	18.8	18.9	23.0	19.2	32.0	19.3
3,659	229,321	Terre Haute, IN		0.5	9.1	59.8	29.3		3.9	19.4	18.9	19.7	19.9		24.6	28.7	27.9	23.2	24.2
3,663	206,255	Santa Fe, NM	37.4	24.2	34.6			15.9	20.3	22.4			19.4	24.5	17.2	19.5			20.8
3,668	615,153	Portland-South Portland, ME	8.1	22.6	33.4	38.5		15.8	18.0	20.8	26.8		17.4	18.1	17.9	19.5	21.8		19.7
3,677	513,491	Evansville, IN-KY	3.9	11.7	20.4	54.2	12.8	10.0	13.2	10.1	18.4	21.9	16.3	9.5	10.5	21.3	15.1	20.8	13.7
3,682	212,229	Homosassa Springs, FL		0.3	48.0	50.3			42.6	19.4	17.2		14.2		53.9	35.5	25.9		29.3
3,686	1,126,130	Fresno, CA	0.0	18.2	0.0	34.1	47.0	0.0	16.5	20.6	20.1	26.3	26.6		20.1	50.9	28.5	26.2	25.8
3,689	315,695	Macon-Bibb County, GA			27.1	35.8	38.2			16.8	20.8	25.4	22.3			30.5	28.7	36.7	22.3
3,696	699,161	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	5.2	50.5	16.5	17.1	10.2	14.2	15.6	19.6	16.9	25.7	17.1	19.3	27.1	26.7	26.7	33.5	17.1
3,698	782,466	Springfield, MA		25.5	31.1	17.3	27.8		15.0	19.9	17.8	25.9	24.9		21.7	25.1	30.9	32.0	21.7
3,701	119,527	Johnstown, PA		1.7	33.0	32.1	29.5		16.7	14.9	14.8	39.3	20.8		11.4	19.8	28.6	28.4	11.4
3,721	577,060	Greeley, CO	13.3	46.9	23.8	5.5	9.1	18.7	22.6	20.2	21.3	25.2	22.2	22.5	29.9	23.4	23.8	24.4	22.2
3,726	145,960	Springfield, OH		0.1	19.6	60.4	16.3		14.1	14.1	20.1	23.5	22.8		0.0	34.2	27.8	28.3	20.0
3,731	2,150,157	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	6.2	26.5	32.0	25.5	6.9	15.8	17.8	21.8	22.2	31.1	20.4	26.4	24.1	28.3	22.0	33.6	20.4
3,733	199,650	Lawton, OK		5.7	11.4	66.6	16.0		20.1	20.6	23.0	28.4	25.4		29.4	22.3	21.8	24.0	25.4
3,746	373,900	Canton-Massillon, OH		6.8	30.2	49.4	14.6		11.1	15.0	16.4	16.1	15.5		15.0	25.1	23.5	24.9	15.0
3,757	490,655	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	1.0	12.5	43.7	3.6	37.4	12.5	19.5	24.7	18.1	28.3	26.7	23.8	33.6	27.1	23.4	24.9	23.8
3,760	197,818	Mansfield, OH		1.4	20.1	59.9	17.3		13.4	15.3	20.7	19.2	21.3		17.7	24.6	23.7	31.2	17.7
3,765	526,637	Fort Wayne, IN	6.2	16.1	37.1	16.2	26.4	13.5	16.1	19.5	21.3	25.8	18.9	16.9	23.3	9.2	21.2	22.7	16.9
3,786	577,598	Winston-Salem, NC	3.0	22.6	16.8	47.5	9.5	16.7	15.3	22.1	20.9	29.6	17.7	28.0	20.8	10.1	23.5	31.2	17.7
3,790	179,823	Albany, OR		19.0	16.2	60.5			25.7	23.0	24.8		20.4		21.6	27.0	23.1		20.4
3,823	699,154	Colorado Springs, CO	24.6	32.1	20.0	12.7	10.8	14.9	17.4	20.8	25.4	22.4	16.7	21.7	24.2	23.0	28.6	26.6	16.7

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3,827	338,780	Yakima, WA		22.8	21.0	50.0	3.6		18.4	25.2	26.7	22.5	24.5		15.6	16.2	17.7	33.0	15.6
3,838	133,849	Napa, CA	8.6	3.5	66.9	22.0		22.0	19.1	20.4	23.8		18.7	24.7	35.6	12.0	14.0		18.7
3,845	249,894	Morgantown, WV	10.2		20.8	64.9	3.3	14.5		18.6	20.9	28.6	20.2	6.6		31.3	14.6	8.1	6.6
3,858	581,749	Salem, OR		15.8	56.6	14.7	13.2		20.4	23.2	26.4	30.7	25.6		19.8	24.8	16.9	19.3	19.8
3,864	273,303	The Villages, FL		57.5	26.0	14.9	0.2		13.8	19.4	20.9	21.5	19.2		34.0	24.0	27.4	61.4	19.2
3,866	175,601	Redding, CA		2.9	9.4	64.8	18.8		15.7	16.0	22.0	18.3	23.3		28.2	17.3	21.0	25.6	23.3
3,875	90,385	Elmira, NY		0.5	61.7		39.9		0.0	20.8		19.4	18.2			26.0		16.6	18.2
3,881	282,076	Billings, MT	11.6	61.4	1.8	21.4		17.1	21.4	15.2	29.5		25.8	14.4	13.3	30.4	22.7		13.3
3,883	189,745	Eau Claire, WI		0.6	38.2	59.8			6.3	22.3	22.7		22.8		32.0	19.8	28.2		22.8
3,889	175,037	East Stroudsburg, PA		21.4	72.9	6.6		14.6	21.7	19.2		17.7	17.2	27.6	22.2	15.2		24.4	22.2
3,945	82,291	Danville, IL		2.4	24.6	15.1	59.1		19.5	20.7	17.5	24.9	23.4		10.1	17.0	33.0	21.7	10.1
3,956	1,141,101	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	39.6	31.2	19.7	11.0	1.8	14.2	15.3	15.3	18.1	17.6	15.3	24.0	30.7	41.3	28.5	43.9	15.3
3,961	1,073,087	Tacoma-Lakewood, WA	7.5	35.4	35.4	6.0	12.5	14.5	19.0	20.8	22.3	26.9	17.1	22.5	23.3	23.2	29.0	35.5	17.1
3,963	510,617	Ann Arbor, MI	10.3	60.7	16.3	7.3	10.7	14.8	14.9	21.3	31.5	52.2	22.7	16.8	22.5	22.7	43.8	43.8	16.8
3,968	142,898	Fairbanks, AK		69.1	31.9	0.9			25.4	19.3	54.8		27.5		6.0	7.5	0.0		6.0
3,972	176,995	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN		35.9	2.2	45.0	13.4		19.9	16.6	24.0	27.8	21.0		8.9	1.6	12.5	10.9	8.9
3,974	417,492	Dutchess County-Putnam County, NY	10.9	50.8	33.1	9.5		18.0	16.4	17.7	22.0		14.7	29.0	22.2	36.3	25.3		14.7
3,975	1,189,995	Rochester, NY	3.0	22.7	36.9	28.1	10.7	22.3	19.2	18.0	25.9	32.1	23.0	24.3	26.7	24.9	25.9	45.5	23.0
3,985	327,321	Athens-Clarke County, GA		12.6	28.0	36.7	18.0		14.7	21.2	16.9	27.9	19.4		25.1	23.4	30.5	33.2	19.4
3,992	51,780	Burlington, NC		0.1	0.6	100.0			0.0	0.0	15.6		12.8				27.5		12.8
3,997	234,882	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA		1.6	49.3	31.3	17.3		16.3	16.9	21.6	23.0	22.5		2.5	22.2	19.8	25.9	2.5
4,035	792,505	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	1.5	25.8	44.4	22.4	7.9	13.6	19.6	20.5	22.7	26.1	19.1	22.6	28.5	16.3	37.5	37.1	19.1
4,038	195,111	Fargo, ND-MN	4.8	44.5	15.1	32.9			15.7	17.1	27.0	30.7	16.6	21.1	23.0	8.0	17.2	21.5	21.1
4,070	375,002	Reading, PA	10.2	48.2	21.9		17.6	13.9	13.1	13.9		26.0	13.5	14.6	25.8	24.7		24.8	13.5
4,101	143,449	Carbondale-Marion, IL		1.2	12.3	45.3	44.0		10.1	20.6	21.6	24.7	25.3		34.6	37.1	30.0	27.5	25.3
4,122	239,688	Bloomington, IN		24.2	24.3	54.8	0.1		16.6	15.9	18.2	11.9	21.2		25.4	25.0	28.8	100.0	21.2
4,122	157,735	Wausau, WI	0.1	10.2	40.9	43.4		27.6	17.0	20.8	23.7		25.3	0.0	15.0	13.1	20.7		13.8

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4,148	291,813	Gainesville, FL		39.3	27.4	16.3	13.6		15.5	16.8	18.5	18.9	15.3		16.4	13.7	14.2	16.6	15.3
4,158	143,533	Decatur, IL	2.8	8.4	10.6	33.4	43.2	14.0	15.2	19.0	21.9	22.3	22.9	20.7	28.6	21.9	27.0	20.5	20.7
4,188	294,200	Norwich-New London, CT	3.6	17.8	36.3	30.7	13.0	16.1	20.3	20.8	26.0	32.2	18.3	34.4	22.8	18.7	9.5	16.7	18.3
4,189	69,952	Gettysburg, PA		99.0	1.9			16.8	18.0			19.4	17.0	8.4				14.8	8.4
4,223	286,737	Elkhart-Goshen, IN		0.2	15.8	66.7	22.5		0.0	15.9	14.7	17.8	17.3			30.0	20.3	26.8	17.3
4,228	990,882	Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ	6.4	11.1	24.6	38.2	15.4	11.6	12.7	16.9	18.6	27.3	15.1	17.7	21.0	20.4	21.2	18.5	15.1
4,229	419,295	Olympia-Tumwater, WA		49.1	41.0	12.8			20.0	17.8	22.7		20.8		23.2	26.2	24.7		20.8
4,232	307,725	Albany, GA			26.6	5.1	65.9			20.1	19.3	23.5	22.7			14.5	13.1	23.1	22.7
4,271	476,508	Peoria, IL	5.2	32.4	29.8	19.4	13.2	13.3	17.5	22.3	19.4	23.7	14.9	22.4	20.1	26.2	20.3	25.8	14.9
4,274	338,585	Roanoke, VA		21.5	53.8	15.7	13.1		16.6	21.1	21.7	25.6	18.2		14.3	24.2	33.2	18.5	14.3
4,275	166,450	Battle Creek, MI		3.8	43.2	38.7	17.0		11.5	19.0	15.9	20.1	20.0		21.1	20.0	24.3	21.3	20.0
4,278	98,206	Lima, OH	0.1	22.0	0.0	29.9	50.0	0.0	19.9	5.8	15.0	22.3	22.7		12.4	0.0	21.8	22.2	12.4
4,282	85,613	Williamsport, PA	0.0	21.6	60.1	21.6		0.0	15.7	18.6	22.6		16.5	23.9	23.1	24.6		20.1	16.5
4,305	138,602	Brunswick, GA	24.1		3.7	52.0	26.8	12.4		4.4	19.5	22.8	14.0	18.5		0.0	10.6	11.7	14.0
4,351	60,172	Longview, WA		19.3	35.9	41.8			17.8	19.9	18.4		21.3		19.2	12.1	18.2		19.2
4,363	643,991	Provo-Orem, UT	17.2	56.9	22.1	3.9		17.0	18.2	18.8	33.9		17.3	25.4	36.4	28.7	27.0		17.3
4,377	196,387	State College, PA	26.9	32.2	36.1	0.5		16.8	16.8	11.2	6.4		14.4	9.8	10.9	14.4	0.0		9.8
4,399	1,086,991	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	5.0	12.6	48.9	26.9	7.3	15.1	14.6	16.6	18.9	22.8	19.2	17.0	30.9	26.0	26.2	22.8	17.0
4,418	197,962	Grand Junction, CO	13.6	28.6	37.3	6.2	12.0	15.6	20.2	22.1	17.2	28.9	21.1	17.4	22.7	24.3	27.1	22.3	17.4
4,466	201,932	Charleston, WV	0.0	4.9	1.7	29.6	64.3	0.0	14.0	54.9	19.8	23.3	17.8		24.0	30.3	18.6	27.3	17.8
4,488	137,893	Logan, UT-ID	26.7	41.2	30.6			19.7	16.7	29.6			18.2	19.6	13.0	28.0			13.0
4,509	537,004	Spartanburg, SC		9.0	47.7	23.0	17.8		16.3	16.5	18.6	24.2	19.0		31.2	19.0	27.7	18.8	20.5
4,517	72,352	Lawrence, KS	53.1	31.1	22.3			14.7	14.4	16.3			14.5	7.6	4.7	25.9			4.7
4,519	588,191	Huntsville, AL	12.9	37.0	15.5	21.6	18.9	12.5	17.1	12.9	18.6	25.3	17.5	12.7	27.6	20.0	24.9	29.4	12.7
4,530	147,618	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	10.8		23.8	33.0	32.7	16.1		15.7	18.3	16.8	27.3	17.1		21.3	23.6	18.3	14.5
4,569	166,409	Bismarck, ND	1.0	97.0	1.9		1.8	13.5	18.6	12.6		23.6	11.3	0.0	20.4	24.2			21.2
4,579	159,975	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3.9	36.6	64.0			13.9	19.9	25.6			16.9	29.6	12.0	16.5			12.0

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4,581	134,466	Cheyenne, WY	41.0	42.1	0.0	10.5	6.8	16.1	21.3	0.0	16.3	26.4	13.7	10.3	13.0		8.2	11.4	10.3
4,583	161,911	Sheboygan, WI	5.5	23.1	26.9	43.1		17.1	11.6	17.5	27.5		23.9	10.8	26.0	17.4	22.9		10.8
4,619	386,341	Asheville, NC		23.9	41.7	26.5	6.3		15.3	12.0	16.9	29.6	16.0		21.4	19.3	21.9	15.6	19.2
4,637	139,648	Grand Forks, ND-MN	3.8	4.8	66.9	19.9	0.0	14.6	12.8	18.5	22.7	0.0	11.8	42.9	27.1	15.0	21.8		22.5
4,646	322,191	Amarillo, TX	0.0	31.8	45.6	15.3	11.6	0.0	15.2	15.5	14.8	30.4	10.5		26.1	21.8	24.9	32.7	15.3
4,665	149,081	Altoona, PA		18.3	27.2	51.8		14.4	17.9	20.7		20.3	28.0	17.3	21.0	13.2		19.1	17.3
4,687	338,826	Tuscaloosa, AL		3.9	15.9	23.2	58.4		10.3	20.1	13.4	22.0	30.6		13.3	32.3	22.5	13.5	13.3
4,695	235,736	Jackson, MI	1.0	5.1	19.6	54.1	14.2	6.7	20.8	20.8	19.7	24.4	24.0	10.3	10.6	22.7	16.5	12.5	10.3
4,718	404,022	Fort Collins, CO	38.5	52.7	6.3			18.2	19.4	22.3			18.8	20.0	18.7	12.1			18.4
4,722	363,553	Gainesville, GA			62.2	39.6			13.3	19.2		19.4	26.4		24.6	33.9		28.7	24.6
4,843	92,375	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ		3.3	37.8	62.9			17.6	13.8	16.1		40.3		46.1	25.6	17.8		19.5
4,877	221,391	Barnstable Town, MA	14.3	52.5	17.9	2.8	8.2	16.4	19.1	21.6	23.0	36.8	11.6	14.4	15.4	10.6	12.0	10.7	14.4
4,915	152,307	Rapid City, SD	25.3	39.5	14.1	22.1		16.9	17.3	16.6	20.2		18.7	19.9	19.0	17.9	9.5		19.0
4,958	77,994	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	39.0	6.3	52.4	0.2		12.9	12.8	18.8	0.0		9.0	14.4	11.0	16.6			11.0
4,960	212,433	Medford, OR		19.7	50.8	24.7			20.5	21.7	19.4		22.6		20.6	24.0	23.4		20.6
4,973	348,546	Kennewick-Richland, WA	7.8	44.9	34.6	18.9		19.6	20.2	21.7	22.8		19.6	25.0	19.9	24.3	22.5		19.9
4,973	138,626	Fond du Lac, WI	12.5	20.4	33.1	38.9		12.7	21.4	26.0	19.7		24.3	11.5	27.6	24.5	14.5		11.5
5,017	266,747	Springfield, IL	6.3	12.3	32.7	16.6	27.9	21.9	14.3	20.8	21.3	42.3	20.2	37.3	16.7	23.5	21.3	27.3	16.7
5,058	435,068	Eugene, OR		13.4	33.3	53.7	0.6		20.5	18.9	27.9	14.5	24.9		33.7	17.2	30.1	19.6	21.8
5,063	205,257	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	14.0	56.8	26.2	1.4	0.2	18.6	19.6	26.6	31.1	21.6	10.0	17.3	17.5	8.8	9.8	100.0	17.3
5,181	150,863	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA		16.8	56.9	28.7			19.3	19.6	19.9		24.0		13.7	11.3	12.3		13.7
5,238	254,194	Cumberland, MD-WV	4.0		15.1	42.4	39.9	22.7		18.1	26.1	23.6	35.0	8.5		21.7	11.8	16.4	8.5
5,379	191,391	Abilene, TX		5.7	24.2	47.3	27.5		19.0	17.3	19.2	23.4	31.3		10.5	6.5	10.6	13.6	10.5
5,437	141,140	Missoula, MT	0.7	34.8	43.8	22.5		10.0	20.7	23.7	19.7		17.7	27.3	18.0	14.6	18.7		18.0
5,438	357,036	Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.4	33.4	26.0	30.1	9.6	1.9	20.6	21.7	26.0	22.7	15.6	0.0	10.3	13.3	15.7	6.5	10.9
5,456	380,239	Lincoln, NE	27.0	32.5	26.6	11.2	5.4	17.9	15.4	17.3	22.9	36.8	12.5	23.9	15.8	17.5	28.5	32.8	14.5
5,511	178,717	Pittsfield, MA	2.2	21.8	34.8	46.3		16.0	16.1	19.7	23.1		26.1	13.5	13.5	13.7	12.5		13.5

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5,577	190,850	Coeur d'Alene, ID		29.9	68.0				16.3	20.6			16.3		21.4	17.0			19.6
5,604	137,525	Casper, WY	0.3	62.0	35.9			0.0	17.1	20.3			8.5		8.2	8.6			8.2
5,654	159,584	St. Joseph, MO-KS		12.1	52.8	32.8	6.9		14.6	20.8	17.7	20.0	18.1		15.3	15.5	18.9	9.6	15.3
5,732	82,091	Great Falls, MT		2.6	68.7	23.5			12.7	22.9	19.8		18.1		16.0	21.0	17.7		16.0
5,776	162,706	Harrisonburg, VA		48.9	51.8				17.5	21.7			17.5		14.4	13.3			14.4
5,835	216,299	New Bern, NC		6.5	36.9	49.3	3.6		16.7	12.4	21.0	16.0	23.2		18.9	7.1	14.7	9.3	18.9
5,892	166,193	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA		37.0	37.7	21.3		17.5	19.5	14.9		14.1	19.4	21.0	20.4	15.4		18.2	20.4
5,917	121,176	Wheeling, WV-OH	0.9	0.1	12.5	45.2	41.3	7.4	25.8	20.3	19.2	24.0	20.0	74.6	0.0	21.9	30.0	24.7	18.8
5,952	342,113	Bellingham, WA	3.1	28.0	65.1	2.7		13.0	15.9	25.5	24.2		10.5	32.8	8.3	15.4	7.8		8.3
5,998	116,277	California-Lexington Park, MD	0.4	63.9	30.2	0.7		12.3	19.4	24.8	19.4		10.8	48.3	19.8	23.9	53.4		19.1
6,046	83,707	Pocatello, ID		13.8	8.9	77.1	0.0		15.4	32.5	24.1	0.0	30.8		6.3	58.7	15.7		6.3
6,105	141,452	Wenatchee, WA	0.0	54.3	41.3			0.0	22.6	24.5			11.3		19.5	20.9			19.5
6,500	434,878	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA			9.2	49.9	42.6			16.8	18.0	18.4	14.0			28.2	18.9	25.0	15.2
6,662	425,830	Wilmington, NC	0.7	31.6	22.6	25.7	14.9	14.5	14.7	19.1	20.2	39.7	17.4	5.8	9.4	10.5	19.2	10.5	5.8
6,698	241,212	Lynchburg, VA	0.2	21.3	37.2	19.4	16.0	0.0	14.4	19.8	17.7	17.8	12.5		21.3	20.1	21.2	7.8	20.1
6,833	64,077	Walla Walla, WA		29.2	70.6				20.7	23.6			20.7		14.4	9.4			14.4
7,093	163,558	San Angelo, TX	0.6	34.8	39.7	2.0	26.5	17.0	15.4	12.6	30.2	20.3	15.2	0.0	16.5	8.3	9.5	4.0	8.2
7,211	125,541	Winchester, VA-WV	1.7	29.6	41.0	13.5	17.0	12.5	12.7	14.7	15.9	24.7	13.9	6.4	10.1	15.4	31.8	17.1	6.4
7,250	220,302	Bend-Redmond, OR	0.1	57.7	45.7			33.8	14.0	23.1			23.9	0.0	9.0	11.5			11.1
7,464	352,015	Johnson City, TN			29.0	23.0	44.3			12.5	16.0	17.2	15.0			40.5	34.9	25.1	19.3
7,534	212,038	St. Cloud, MN	6.9	51.3	28.7	13.0		14.9	21.4	23.6	38.2		16.4	28.3	18.7	18.9	18.2		18.7
7,978	227,638	Rochester, MN	24.7	54.7	17.6			18.9	21.3	15.0			20.1	16.1	13.7	16.6			13.7
8,496	246,625	St. George, UT	34.2	64.8	0.0			16.8	17.5	36.2			17.2	14.1	7.4	0.0			7.4

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Standard Measures Methodologies

Plan All-Cause Readmissions

Description: The 30-day readmission rate is a measure of the percentage of index discharges that result in a readmission to the hospital within 30 days.

Numerator: At least one acute unplanned readmission for any diagnosis within 30 days of the date of discharge from the Index Hospital Stay, that is on or between the second day of the measurement year and the end of the measurement year.

Denominator: Patients with a discharge from an acute inpatient stay (Index Hospital Stay) on or between January 1 and December 1 of the measurement year.

Exclusions: Patients under 18 years

30-Day ED Revisit Rate

Description: The ED revisit rate measures the percentage of emergency department (ED) visits that are followed by another ED visit within 30 days.

Numerator: Total number of all-cause ED visits discharged to home that occurred within 30 days of a prior ED visit discharged to home during the measurement period.

Denominator: Total number of all-cause ED visits discharged to home during the measurement period.

Exclusions: Patients under 18 years

Alternative Measures Methodologies: Vizient Vulnerability Index™ (VVI)

Why we selected this measure: The Vizient Vulnerability Index™ considers factors such as poverty, unemployment, low educational attainment, housing quality and access to transportation and healthcare. By analyzing these factors, the VVI helps identify at-risk communities that may face higher risks and challenges due to socio-economic disparities and structural inequalities. Integrating claims data with this index allows us to understand disease progression and cost of care models with a fairer and more equitable lens.

Description: The Vizient Vulnerability Index™ is a quantification of neighborhood resources and obstacles to care based on public data including US Census American Community Survey, USDA Food Research Atlas, Housing and Urban Development Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy data, EPA Environmental Justice data, FBI violent crime statistics, HRSA provider shortages, and tuned to Life Expectancy at Birth at the census tract level. This has been summarized to the zip code level to summarizing the characteristics of a provider's catchment area in terms of overall vulnerability, as well as in nine domains: economic, education, health care access, neighborhood resources, housing, social resources, clean environment, transportation, and public safety.

Specifications: The Vizient Vulnerability Index™ is a neighborhood index that provides context to our understanding of the effects of differential neighborhood resourcing. It applies to all zip codes in the United States. The data that comprises the Vizient Vulnerability Index includes public data from the American Community Survey 5-year summaries of 2016-2020, as well as USDA Food Access Research Atlas, HUD CHAS dataset of housing problems, EPA EJScreen data and Drinking Water Safety data, FCC Broadband speeds, FBI Uniform Crime Reporting supplemented by Gun Violence Archive data, HRSA provider shortage areas, CMS hospital location data, CDC Opioid dispensing data, NEPHTN park access data, AHRQ alcohol sales data, Opportunity Atlas incarceration data, NLCD tree cover data, and Harvard Dataverse voting participation data tested against 2015-2019 estimates of life expectancy from the USALEEP project.

Constructing the VVI: The Vizient Vulnerability Index™ is built from nine domains: Economic, Education, Health Care Access, Neighborhood Resources, Housing, Clean Environment, Social Environment, Transportation, and Public Safety. Each domain is weighted according to the correlation between that domain and life expectancy in a small geographic area. Each domain is significant in some parts of the country. Outliers are left in the data with no truncation. Vizient Vulnerability Index scores are summarized in quintiles for this report.

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Vizient, Inc. provides solutions and services that improve the delivery of high-value care by improving financial sustainability, system performance and accelerating strategic growth for more than two-thirds of the nation's healthcare providers. Vizient provides expertise, analytics, consulting services and a contract portfolio representing $156 billion in annual client purchasing volume to improve patient outcomes and lower costs.

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